



Microturbine CHP Project Development

EPA CHP Partners Meeting
October 1, 2009



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During the course of this presentation, we may make projections or other forward-looking statements regarding future events or financial performance of the Company within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including:

- reference to the potential market for our products;
- future results of operations;
- sales expectations;
- manufacturing improvements and cost reductions;
- The reliability, low emissions and energy efficiency of our products;
- our business initiatives and relationships with third parties and related expanded market opportunities;
- the advantages of our products over our competitors;
- the maintenance advantages of our products;
- compliance with certain government regulations;
- new products and product platforms, including our C200 and C1000 products; and
- the value and savings to be realized by our customers.

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- our expectations about expansion into additional markets;
- new applications of our products may not be realized;
- certain strategic business initiatives may not be sustained and may not lead to increased sales;
- we may not be able to reduce costs, improve customer satisfaction, or increase our cash flow or profitability;
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Customer Needs



“we want to save on energy costs”

“we need reliable power”

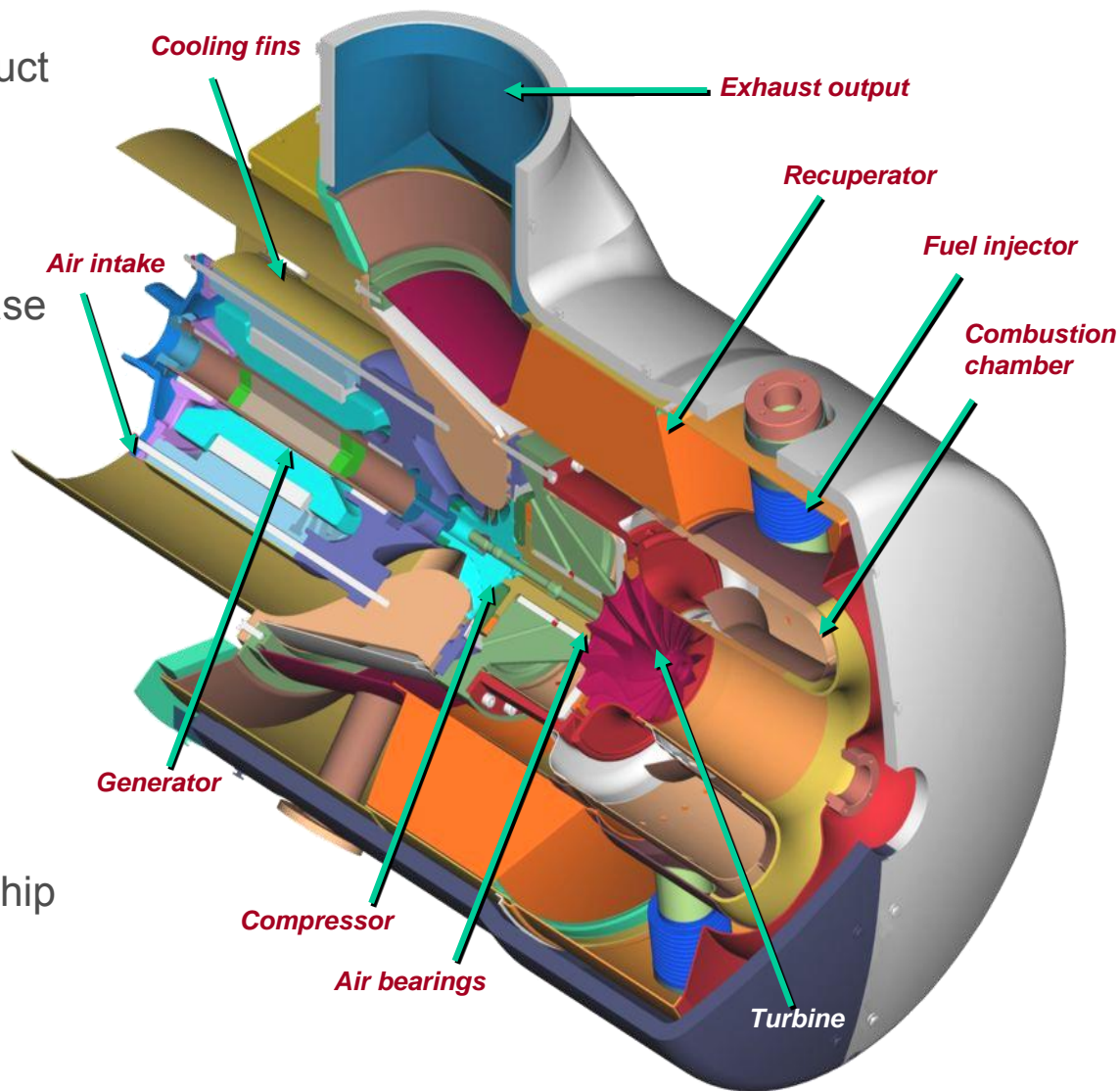
CHP

“we want to be clean and green”

“we want energy independence”

The Capstone MicroTurbine

- Over \$100M invested in product development and 95 U.S. Technology Patents
 - Air bearing technology
 - One moving part
 - No coolants, oils or grease
- Flexible and economic technology
 - Flexible configuration
 - Lightweight & small footprint
 - Multi-fuel capability
 - Cost competitive positioning
- Capstone value proposition
 - Low total cost of ownership
 - Ultra low emissions
 - High reliability
 - Minimal scheduled maintenance



Scalable Power Solutions



- Can fit any customer need
 - C30 = 30kW
 - C65 = 65kW
 - C200 = 200kW
 - C600 = 600kW
 - C800 = 800kW
 - C1000 = 1000kW
 - Capability to “multi-pac” several units together up to 10 MW



C65



C200

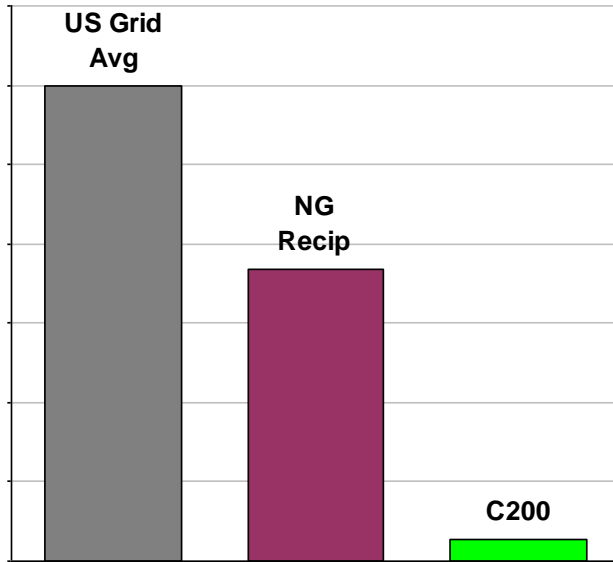


C1000

Ultra Low Emissions



Relative NOx Emissions



CARB Natural Gas Emission Standard				
	Units	2003	2007	Reduction
NOx	lb/MWh	0.5	0.07	86%
CO	lb/MWh	6.0	0.10	98%
VOC	lb/MWh	1.0	0.02	98%

- C65 and C200 meet strict CARB Requirements
- Lean Premix + Passive Exhaust Catalyst
- Much Lower Than Traditional NG Reciprocating Engines

Diverse Customer Base



Large Retailers



Hospitals



Telecom



Office Buildings



Hotels



U.S. Gov't



Schools



Hybrid EV



Landfills



Digesters



Waste Water Plants

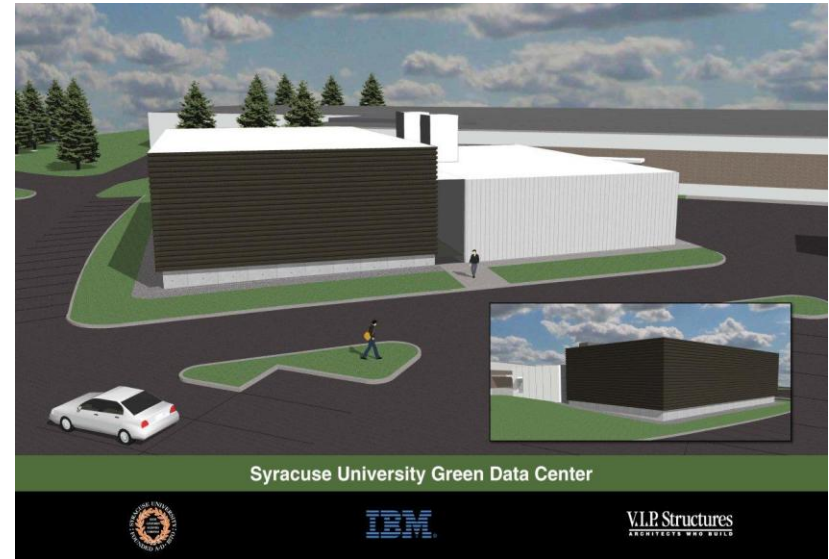


Oil & Gas

Syracuse IBM Data Center



- **Problem**: Energy consumption of data centers requires innovative solution
 - 62 billion kWhs (\$4.5 billion) per year in US; could double by 2011
 - \$2 Billion wasted yearly nationally
- **Goal**: Demonstrate innovative technology solution that is reliable yet efficient (green)
 - UPS Power Quality
 - Thermal Energy Recovery (Trigeneration)
- **Solution**: Instead of separate onsite generator and UPS, SU & IBM selected Hybrid UPS



Hybrid UPS Solution



- Twelve NG-fired 65kW Capstone MicroTurbines
 - Electricity generates all electricity with redundancy
 - Thermal energy goes to absorption chiller to cool servers and adjacent building; during winter for heating
 - Three modes: Standard UPS, High Efficiency, Emergency Back-up
- IBM's Rear Door Heat eXchanger removes heat from each rack more efficiently than conventional methods
- DC power distribution system rather than less efficient AC



- Center is expected to use **50 percent less energy** than typical data center
- \$12.4 million Total Cost
 - IBM = \$5 million
 - NYSERDA = \$2 million
 - Partnership was CRITICAL

Ronald Reagan Presidential Library, Simi Valley, CA



- **Problem:**

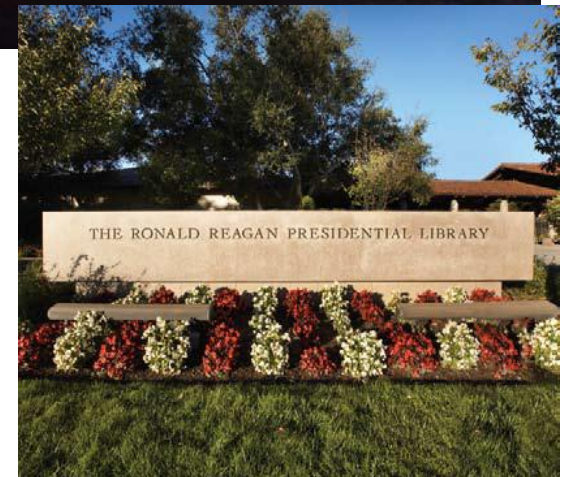
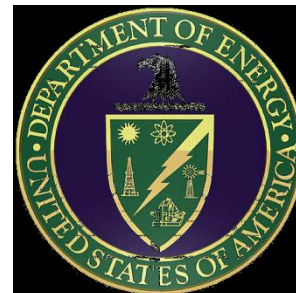
- New Air Force One pavilion required Library to construct its own central plant for 100,000 sq. ft. facility

- **Goal:**

- Provide electricity, chilled and hot water in economically-feasible yet environmentally-friendly system

- **Solution:**

- Use natural gas to power, heat and cool the facility while taking advantage of state rebate program



CCHP Case Study



- System adopted:
 - Three UTC Pure Comfort packages (12XC60) with direct exhaust fired absorption chillers
 - Four stand-alone Capstone C60s provide hot water
 - Total 960 kW electrical and 387 tons of cooling

- System benefits:
 - Runs 24/7
 - Supplies 95% of electrical load and all of cooling needs
 - 100 percent availability since installation
 - Required only routine filter changes
 - Saves 10% on utility costs; \$300,000 annually

- Self-Generation Incentive Program
 - Provided \$823,156 rebate, reducing cost by 30%



- Environmental benefits:
 - Reduced GHGs by 40%
 - Reduced NOx by 90%
 - Operates at 80% efficiency

Sheboygan Wastewater Plant



- **Problem:**

- Digesters created additional gas because of incoming cheese whey waste
- Extra methane was flared
- Need to upgrade boiler
- Siloxanes an issue
- WWTPs a GHG emitter

- **Goal:**

- Add electrical generation and heat recovery capacity while also offsetting utility costs

- **Solution:**

- Install, and then expand, a Capstone renewable energy system with gas conditioning

- *“We wanted something that made sense for the bottom line and the environment. We wanted to get the latest, most efficient system available.”*
 - Plant Superintendent



- Plant treats 15 million gal/day

An “Outside the Box” Solution



- Alliant Energy:
 - Purchase MicroTurbines, gas cleaning system, gas compression system, and electrical connections
- Sheboygan WWTP:
 - Purchase all electricity from MicroTurbine plant, install waste heat recovery module and provide methane fuel
 - Eventually city purchase plant from Alliant
- Stages:
 - February 2006: 10 X CR30
 - Logged 95% reliability
 - June 2010: 2 X CR200
- Incentives & Revenues
 - Electricity rates unchanged in last 5 years
 - In 2007
 - System produced 1,671 MWh of electricity valued at \$121,000 and 61,000 therms of biogas valued at \$57,000
 - City sold 2,076 RECs for \$6,540 (\$33,600 total revenues in 2007)
 - Simple payback on City’s \$200k investment < 2 years
 - For 2010 expansion,
 - Alliant Energy’s Shared Savings low interest loan for RE projects
 - State of Wisconsin’s Focus on Energy grant program



Bridge Business Center



- **Problem:**

- BBC had to disconnect from old Rohm & Haas fuel oil steam and electric chiller plant

- **Goal:**

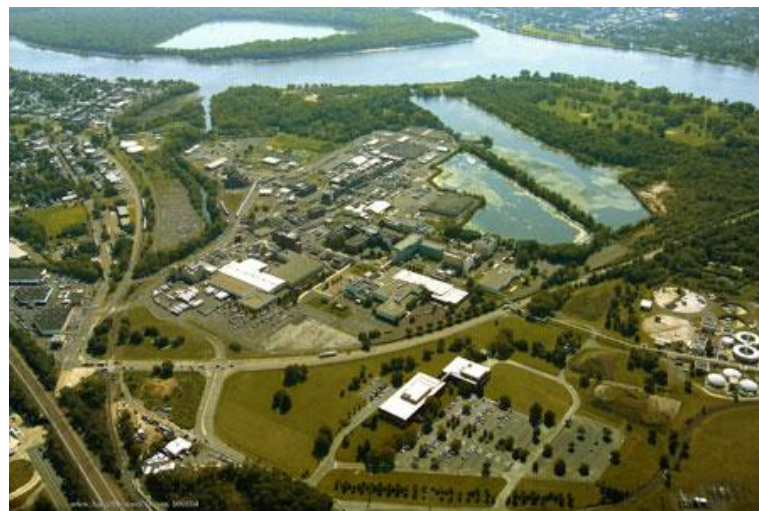
- Drive down operating cost facility while creating jobs and qualifying for green energy grant

- **Solution:**

- Natural gas CHP utilizing ARRA funds

- **Site Characteristics:**

- BBC is 50,000 sq. multi-tenant facility on brownfield site at former manufacturing plant
- Bristol Township has lost 600 jobs since 2005
- Keystone Innovation Zone



“Shovel Ready” Project



- Commission date: October 2009
- Seven C65 MicroTurbines with heat recovery placed on roof
- Reduce CO2 by 3,000,000 lbs/year
- Will save \$2 million over 10 years
- Electricity sales to PECO = up to \$150,000 per year
- Will create 100 jobs
- How Keystone Obtained \$1MM in ARRA Funding:
 1. Having a complete engineered design for the project;
 2. Educating state government of cost/benefit of CHP as compared to other “Tier 1” and “Tier 2” renewables; and
 3. Having private financing in place.
- *“This is how recovery funds are making a real difference in people’s lives. In a community that has suffered from an economic downturn, we see this developer making not only a \$4.5 million investment in adaptive reuse of a building on a designated brownfield site, but also in providing a clean, affordable and reliable source of energy for its tenants.”*
 - Secretary of Pennsylvania Dept. of Environmental Protection John Hanger



German Biogas Feed-In Tariff



- Eiterfeld Farm, Germany = World's first CR200 running on biogas
- Commissioned October 2008
- Thermal energy heats digesters and nearby barn and buildings
- Additional methane is piped 2.1 km away to a school to power three 65kW MicroTurbines at a school
- Project Payback = < 2 years
- Feed-in Tariff: a guaranteed rate paid for renewable energy by utilities to promote deployment and bolster customer certainty
- Small systems enjoy 19.5 €¢ per kWh
 - Basic rate = 11.5 €¢
 - Biomass bonus = 6 €¢
 - CHP bonus = 2 €¢
- Utilities are obligated to buy
- Electricity for own consumption is eligible for FIT

At 8,000 hours per year FIT revenues for a 200kW system are over \$400,000 per year



greenVIRONMENT

Conclusions



- Diverse customer base for smaller, commercial CHP
- The “green” factor is more important than most people think
- Use incentives and get creative with partnerships
- Involve gas and electric utilities early and often
- With so many institutional and public sector CHP customers, policymakers must offer more than just tax credits to promote deployment
- Industry needs an new, turnkey financing model to ramp up deployment



The world needs a dependable and ultra-clean power source more than ever before.



Oil&Gas

Landfill/Biogas

CHP

HEV

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