

Pathogens and Vector Attraction in Sewage Sludge

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Office of Research and Development Center for Environmental Solutions and Emergency Response









Environmental Regulations and Technology

Control of Pathogens and Vector Attraction in Sewage Sludge



United States Environmental Protection EPA/600/R-22/194 | January 2023 | www.epa.gov/research

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https://cfpub.epa.gov/si/si_public_record_Rep trcfm?dirEntryId=356976&Lab=CESER



Statute

- EPA Promulgated sewage sludge regulations 1993 under the authority of the Clean Water Act
- Known as 40 CFR Part 503

Clean Water Act

- Requires EPA to establish standards for proper treatment, use and disposal of sewage sludge
- Also requires EPA to conduct a review every two years to determine if additional pollutants should be regulated

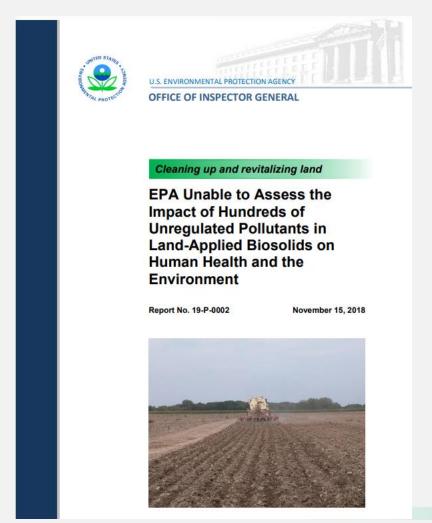


Document History

- First Document was published 1992, prior to the 503 rule promulgation.
- Document was updated in 2003.
- 2018 OIG Report

 Appendix E outlines 13 corrective actions

https://www.epa.gov/sites/default/files/2018-11/documents/_epaoig_20181115-19-p-0002.pdf





- Publish guidance on the methods for the biosolids pathogen alternatives 3 and 4.
- Issue updated and consistent guidance on biosolids fecal coliform sampling practices.

OW is working with the EPA Office of Research and Development to update the 2003 Environmental Regulations and Technology Control of Pathogens and Vector Attraction in Sewage Sludge document to include EPA Methods 1680, 1681 and 1682.





Changes in Current Version

- Changed the order of chapters to make the document flow better
 - -Chapter 4 Class A
 - -Chapter 5 PFRP (Processes to Further Reduce Pathogens)
 - -Chapter 6 Class B
 - -Chapter 7 PSRP (Processes to Significantly Reduce Pathogens)





Changes in Current Version

- Added Chapter 3 on Septage
- Added language to clarify the microbial indicators used in biosolids regulation monitoring (Chapters 2, 4,10).
- Added the preferred EPA methods 1680, 1681, and 1682 to the appendixes.
- Provided a list of the approved PFRP / PSRP's
- Removed redundancy throughout the document.



Changes in Current Version

 Added Language to explain that Vector Attraction Reduction (VAR) must occur simultaneously to pathogen reduction or after. It can't precede pathogen reduction! Added language that PEC equivalency determination is NOT an endorsement by the EPA.



Acknowledgements

Coauthors

- -Elizabeth Resek
- -Ron Herrmann
- -Tess Richman
- Reviewers
 - -Chris Impellitteri
 - -Cassandra Kirk
 - -Kari Fitzmorris-Brisolara
 - -Greg Kester





Questions???



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The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, through its Office of Research and Development, funded and managed, or partially funded and collaborated in, the research described herein. It has been subjected to the Agency's peer and administrative review and has been approved for external publication. Any opinions expressed in this paper are those of the author (s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Agency, therefore, no official endorsement should be inferred. Any mention of trade names or commercial products does not constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.