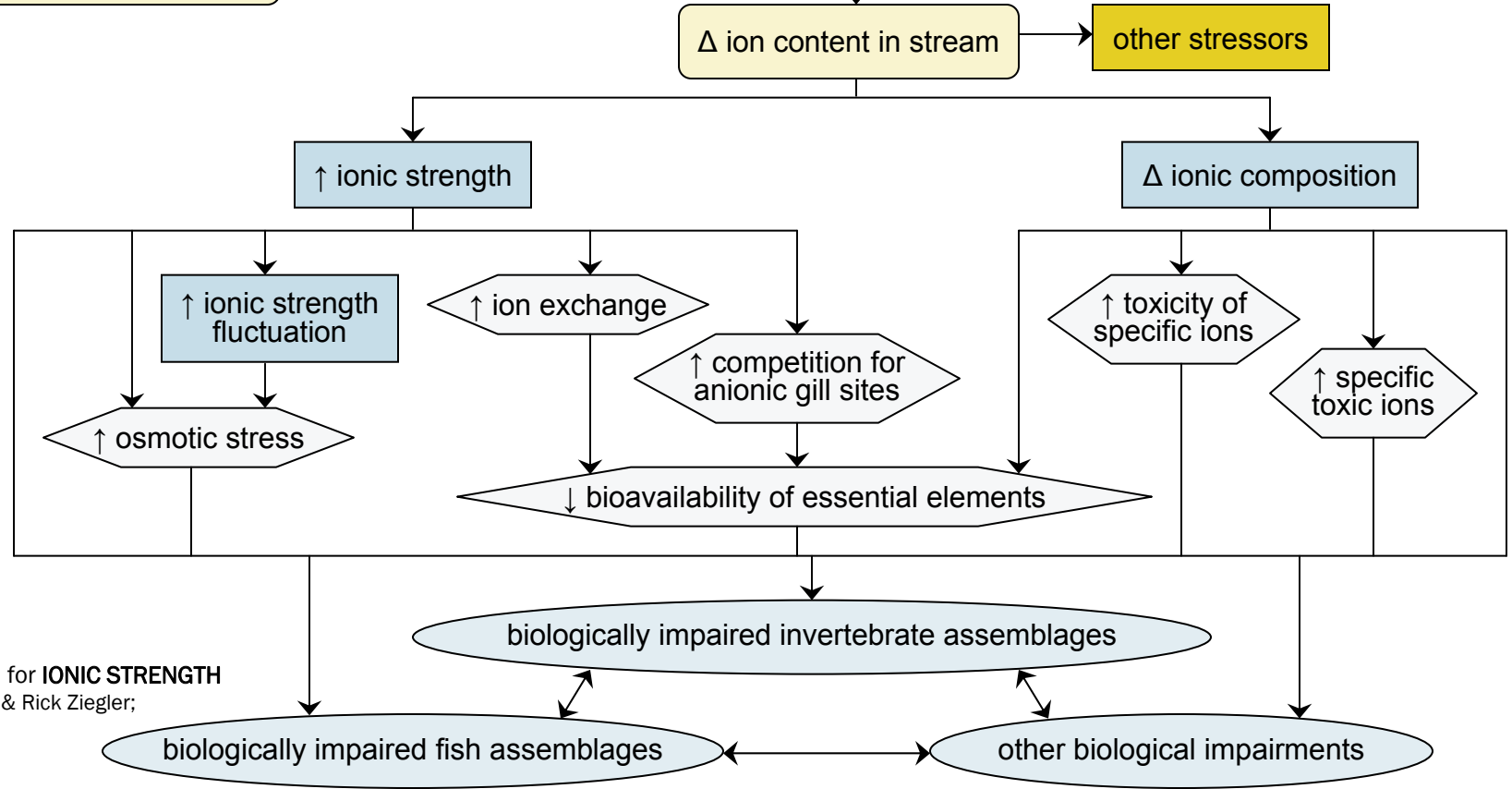


**LEGEND**

- human activity (yellow rounded rectangle)
- source (yellow octagon)
- additional step in causal pathway (yellow rounded rectangle)
- interacting stressor (yellow rounded rectangle)
- proximate stressor (blue rounded rectangle)
- mode of action (white diamond)
- biotic response (blue oval)



Simple conceptual model diagram for **IONIC STRENGTH**  
 Developed 7/2007 by Kate Schofield & Rick Ziegler;  
 modified 7/2010