# **Exceptional Events in AQS**

Chris Chapman, US EPA National Ambient Air Monitoring Conference August 10, 2016 – St. Louis, Missouri



## **Elevator Pitch**

- We have an exceptional event rule
- That rule is under review
- How to process events in AQS now
- How Exceptional Event Data shows up in AQS Data when retrieved



### **Overview of Exceptional Event Rule**

- Promulgated in March 2007, text can be found in 40 CFR 50.14 (2007)
- Two excellent EER resources
  - <u>EPA: https://www.epa.gov/air-quality-analysis/treatment-data-influenced-exceptional-events</u>
  - Westar: http://www.westar.org/exceptionalevents.html
- Currently undergoing revision (come back this afternoon for more details)



#### What does exceptional event rule do?

- Allows users to identify events (fireworks, prescribed fires as examples) that have a one-time impact on Air Quality
- Submit data to AQS with flag indicating measurement affected by event
- Separately, prepare package and submit to EPA explaining why event is exceptional
- Have those measurements excluded from NAAQS
   attainment and design value calculations



#### **EER** Process



U.S. Environmental Protection Agency



## AQS-EER Business Processes

- Flag sample measurements
- Define Event
- Associate Event with flagged measurements
- Off-line: Submit justification to EPA
- EPA: Concur/Non-concur with exceptional event exclusion
- Review flagged data status



# Flag Sample Measurements

- No Change to prior processes
- Batch Mode:
  - Submit flags with data on Insert transactions
  - Submit flags on Update transactions
    - Warning: All qualifier codes replaced
- Interactive Maintain Raw Data
  - Add Exceptional Event Qualifier Code and Save

# **Define Event**

- Maintain Event Form (Enter the following):
  - Qualifier Code (required)
  - Begin Date (optional but recommended)
  - End Date (optional but recommended)
  - Event Description (required)
  - Text comments (optional)
  - URL of web page documenting event (optional)
- Event must be unique by Screening Group, Qualifier Code, and Event Description



#### Maintain Event Form, Define Event Tab

Maintain Exceptional Events (TRACER MEXICALI)		
Define Event Associate Raw Data with Event		
Screen Grp Name TRACER MEXICALI		
Qualifier Code Qualifier Description	Event Begin Date Event End	Date
RG Fire - Mexico/Central America	20160101 20161231	
Event Test Description		-
		_
Comment		
		_
Www.epa.gov Url		



## Associate Event with Flagged Measurements

- Maintain Event
  - Query (or create) event (first tab)
  - Query affected monitors (second tab)
    - Can select by monitor key fields
  - Can subset measurements affected by date range
  - Can Associate/Disassociate by Monitor or all retrieved data
  - Counts will be updated when action is saved



#### Maintain Event Form, Associate Raw Data Tab

aintain Exceptional Even	ts (TRACER N	(EXICALI)					
Define Event	Associate Ra	w Data with Eve	ent				
Event Description							
Test							
Screen Grp Name TRACER MEXICALI		Qualifier Co RG	de Qualifier De Fire - Mexic	scription co/Central America	Event Begin Date 20160101	Event End Date	
State (	Code County C	ode Site ID	Parameter	POC           ····           ····           ····           ····	Query Affected Monito	ors	
		Query By Da	te Range	Associate All	Disassociate A	II Reset Actions	
Monitor Key	Be	egin Date	End Date	e Associated	I Unassociated	Action	
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				[			
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## Associate Via Maintain Raw

- Query Monitor and date range
- Select flagged measurement
- In Event Description Block, click on LOV to select existing event, or create new event
- Can remove existing association by selecting "No Event"
- Click save (Stat/CR and Post not required)



#### Maintain Raw Event Association

🖲 Ma	intai	n - F	Raw Data (Tracer	Mexic	ali)									
Rav	v Da	ta	Comments											
			State ( 37 _ (	County )63	Site F 9999 4	Parameter POC 4201 · 1	Be	gin C	ate:	End Date	:	Standard Units		
R	aw I Mp	Data ID	<b>a</b> Date Time	Stat Ind	Reported Sample Value	Standard El Sample Value II	PA Act	tion E d	xclusi Ind	on Null Data Code	D	Description	Uncertainty Value	
<b>^</b>		•	20160101 04:00 20160101 03:00	P P	.015			- <b>·</b>			-			
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Qualifier Code         Qualifier Desc         Qualifier Type           RG         FIRE - MEXICO/CENTRAL AMERICA         REQEXC			Event Description Association Date 28-JUL-2016											
-			Ψ				Event Comment							
Mo Pre	Monitor         Method         Unit         Duration         Coll Frequency         Alt Mdl           Protocol         007         008         1					Event URL www.epa.gov								



# **Review Flagged Data Status**

- AQS report, AMP360 Raw Data Qualifier Report added
  - Report options to select specific qualifier types (Request Exclusion, Informational, Null Data Codes, QA Qualifiers, Comment Qualifiers, or all)
  - Report option to select specific qualifier code
  - Report option to select specific Exceptional Event Concurrence state (Concurred, Non-concurred, null – not yet reviewed)



#### **Review Flagged Data Example**

#### United States Environmental Protection Agency Air Quality System

Raw Data Qualifier Report (v 1.1)

Parameter: Ozone ( 44201 )
Standard Units: Parts per million ( 007 )

Monitor Key /	Sampl	e Qual	ifier	Action		Concurrence
Site Address	Sample Date-Time Value	<u>Code</u>	Description	Date	NAAQS Standard	Ind Date
37-063-9999-44201-1	2016-01-01 01:00 0	RG	Fire - Mexico/Central	2016-07-28		
6910 Fayetteville			America			
Durham, NC	Event:		Test	2016-07-28		
	Comment/URL:		www.epa.gov			
37-063-9999-44201-1	2016-01-01 02:00 0	RG	Fire - Mexico/Central	2016-07-28		
6910 Fayetteville			America			
Durham, NC	Event:		Test	2016-07-28		
	Comment/URL:		www.epa.gov			
37-063-9999-44201-1	2016-01-01 03:00 0	RG	Fire - Mexico/Central	2016-07-28		
6910 Fayetteville			America			
Durham, NC	Event:		Test	2016-07-28		
	Comment/URL:		www.epa.gov			
37-063-9999-44201-1	2016-01-01 04:00 0	RG	Fire - Mexico/Central	2016-07-28		
6910 Fayetteville			America			
Durham, NC	Event:		Test	2016-07-28		
	Comment/URL:		www.epa.gov			
Monitor Qu	alifier Counts: RG F	ire -	Mexico/Central America		Cc	unt: 4

Report Date: Jul. 28, 2016



## EER Process Critical Dates

- The EER regulations establish critical dates for the validity of an exclusion request. These are tracked by AQS:
  - Date that an Exceptional Event Qualifier is associated with the sample measurement
  - Date that an Event is associated with the sample measurement
- If a sample measurement is updated without changing the value or Exceptional Event Qualifier Code, then the above dates are preserved



#### **EE Data and AQS Reports**

<b></b>	SINGLE EVENT PROCESSING	EXCLUDE REGIONALLY CONCURRED E	
	WORKFILE DELIMITER	Option Values	×
	USER SITE METADATA		
	MERGE PDF FILES	Find %	
	QUARTERLY DATA IN WORKFILE	Option_Value	
		INCLUDE ALL DATA	
		EXCLUDE EVENTS	
		EXCLUDE REGIONALLY CONCURRED EVENTS	
•			