# NPDES Compliance Inspection Manual

Appendix Y



EPA Publication Number: 305-K-17-001 Interim Revised Version, January 2017

# Appendix Y – Construction Source Control BMP Questions

# CONSTRUCTION SOURCE CONTROL BMP QUESTIONS SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PRACTICES

### MINIMIZE THE AMOUNT OF DISTURBED SOIL

- 1. Does the site plan require a significant amount of grade changes?
- 2. Are there portions of the site that do not have to be cleared for construction to proceed?
- 3. Can construction be performed in stages, so that the entire site does not have to be cleared at one time?
- 4. Are there portions of the site that will be disturbed then left alone for long periods of time?
- 5. Does the facility stabilize all disturbed areas after construction is complete?
- 6. Does snow prevent the facility from seeding an area?
- 7. Is there enough rainfall to allow vegetation to grow?

# PREVENT RUNON FROM FLOWING ACROSS DISTURBED AREAS

- 1. Does runoff from the undisturbed uphill areas flow onto the construction site?
- 2. Will runoff flow down a steeply sloped, disturbed area on the site?
- 3. Is there a swale or stream that runs through the construction site?
- 4. Does construction traffic have to cross drainage swales or streams?

# **SLOW DOWN THE RUNOFF TRAVELING ACROSS THE SITE**

- 1. Is the site gently sloped?
- 2. Is the site stabilized with vegetation?
- 3. Does runoff concentrate into drainage swales on the site?

# **REMOVE SEDIMENT FROM ONSITE RUNOFF BEFORE IT LEAVES THE SITE**

- 1. Does the construction disturb an area 10 acres or larger that drains to a common location?
- 2. Is a sediment basin attainable on the site?
- 3. Does runoff leave the disturbed area as overland flow?
- 4. Is the flow concentrated in channels as it leaves the disturbed areas?
- 5. Are structural controls located along the entire downhill perimeter of all disturbed areas?
- 6. Is there a piped storm drain system with inlets in a disturbed area?
- 7. If treatment chemicals are authorized, which are used and how are they being applied and stored?

# MEET OR EXCEED LOCAL/STATE REQUIREMENTS FOR EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL

- 1. Does the State or local government require erosion and sediment control for construction projects?
- 2. Does the State or local government have an erosion and sediment control requirement that is different from the requirements of the NPDES storm water permit?

# **OTHER CONTROLS**

## **GOOD HOUSEKEEPING**

1. Does the facility appear to implement good housekeeping practices?

### WASTE DISPOSAL

- 1. What steps are taken to ensure that construction waste is properly disposed of?
- 2. Are provided waste containers sufficient in size and quantity for the amount of waste generated on-site?
- 3. What management practices are used to minimize or prevent impacts on storm water from hazardous products on the construction site?
- 4. Are concrete trucks allowed to washout or dump onsite?
- 5. Is sandblasting performed at the site? If so, what is done with the used grit?

### **MINIMIZING OFFSITE VEHICLE TRACKING OF SEDIMENTS**

1. What measures have been taken to prevent offsite vehicle tracking?

### SANITARY/SEPTIC DISPOSAL

- 1. How are sanitary or septic wastes managed?
- 2. How does the facility demonstrate compliance with State or local sanitary or septic system regulations?

#### **MATERIAL MANAGEMENT**

- 1. What types of materials are found on the construction site?
- 2. How are these materials managed?
- 3. What risks are present onsite as a result of material management practices?
- 4. Is the facility implementing any methods to reduce potential risks from material management?
- 5. If applicable, how are pesticides managed at the site?
- 6. If applicable, how are petroleum products managed at the site?
- 7. If applicable, what steps are taken to reduce nutrient pollution from fertilizers and detergents?

#### **SPILLS**

- 1. Does the facility have a spill control plan for the site?
- 2. Does the facility know what spill prevention methods and responses will be used?

### CONTROL OF ALLOWABLE NON-STORM WATER DISCHARGES

- 1. What non-storm water discharges are present at the site?
- 2. How does the facility manage the non-storm water discharges?
- 3. How are allowable non-storm water discharges addressed in the storm water Pollution Prevention Plan?

- 4. What types of controls or practices are used to prevent pollution from non-storm water discharges?
- 5. What types of controls are used for discharges that have sediments?