# Navajo Abandoned Uranium Mine

# **Site Screen Report**

This form is for use at the site of abandoned uranium mines (AUM) located on Navajo Nation lands. Applicable sites include all mine and mine features that have or have not undergone reclamation by the Navajo Abandoned Mine Lands Reclamation Program, including features, adits, pits and waste piles. Applicable sites also include all AUM sites listed in the USEPA CERCLIS database, all sites listed in the 2008 AUM GIS Report issued by USACOE and USEPA, all AUM sites on allotment lands associated with the Navajo Nation, and any and all AUM sites not listed in any database located on Navajo lands. Reconnaissance of any sites located on lands adjacent to Navajo lands that may be impacting Navajo lands will need to be coordinated with the authorities appropriate to those lands.

The purpose of the form is to ascertain the status and location of the identified AUM site, and record all immediate site information associated with the mine site. Decisions and recommendations on what additional steps are needed will be provided on a separate document.

# Horace Ben AUM Site

Navajo AUM Northern Region

# **Prepared by:**

# Weston Solutions, Inc.

# Contract: W91238-06-F-0083

# 12767.063.496.1111

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#### Part I Site Identification, Location and Status

#### Site Names and ID numbers as applicable

**Mine ID:** 45

**Map ID:** N282

CERCLIS: NNN000908842

Navajo Abandoned Mine Land Reclamation Program: NA-0601

Local name / Aliases: Horace Ben No. 1

Chapter and local area: Sanostee

County: San Juan State: New Mexico

Lat/Long: 36.4105446786 N / -108.990331383 W

Nearby road and highway: Indian Route 5012 Local Post Office: Sanostee

Surface Land Status: check one or more and provide ownership and contact information below

Tribal Trust Land	$\bowtie$	Public lands
Private		<b>Tribal Fee Land</b>
Bureau of Land Mgmt		Allotment
State		Fee land

#### **Subsurface Mineral Rights:**

The mineral rights ownership was identified as Indian.

#### **Claim and operator information:**

The mine site surface land status is classified as Tribal Trust Land. Historical documents showed the operator of the mine as Cox and Rogers in 1952. No other historical ownership / lease information was identified in the EPA/AUM database.

#### Number of residential structures within 200 feet of mine:

None

#### **Estimated volume of mine waste onsite:**

 $556 \text{ yd}^3$ 

#### Part II Summary of radiological readings

#### Highest gamma radiation measurement:

183,533 counts per minute (cpm)

#### Describe any other radiological measurements:

A total of 3,480 gamma radiation measurements were collected from the mine site, ranging from 7,464 cpm to 183,533 cpm. Measurements in the vicinity of the waste debris were found at levels of greater than 100,000 cpm. The measurements are represented in Figures 1 and 2.

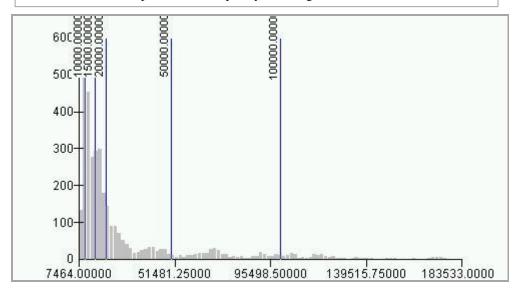
#### **Background Locations**

Average background = 12,455 cpm

#1 8,492 cpm #2 16,412 cpm

#### **Distribution Chart and Statistics:**

The following chart and statistics were generated by ESRI ArcGIS 9.3.1, and show the general distribution of the site gamma radiation measurements. The horizontal X axis represents the gamma radiation reading levels in cpm (lowest levels to the left). The vertical Y axis represents the frequency of each gamma radiation level.



Count:	3480
Minimum:	7464.00000
Maximum:	183533.00000
Sum:	101874757.00000
Mean:	29274.35546
Median:	16478.50000
Standard Deviation:	31330.78421

#### Part III Status of Reclamation and Mine Waste

The following information was obtained from the Navajo Abandoned Mine Land Reclamation Program (NAMLRP) Point Features Database:

NAMLRP Status of the mine site: Reclaimed : Yes Waste Pile onsite : No

NAMLRP Project Number: NA-0601

NAMLRP Mine features: 2 Portals

The following information was obtained from field observations collected during the 2009 site screening:

Provide description and status of all mine sites and features at site. Include all waste piles, adits, pits and other features, and indicate whether they are open, closed, covered, capped, buried or unreclaimed. Indicate approximate size, shape and extent, including description of any reclamation caps. Note condition of all caps.

**Observed reclamation work and status:** 

Adits None

**Waste Piles** Waste rock debris down drainage wash 75' x 40', with a total estimated volume of 556  $yd^3$ 

Pits None

Shafts None

**Other Debris and Mine Features** None

#### Part IV

**Site observations and Environs** 

Observed Structures: list number of and describe human habitation status of structures at the following distances from mine:

0 to 200 feet: None

200 feet to 0.25 mile: None

Observed Public or commercial structure: list and describe all schools, clinics, Chapter Houses, places of business and any other structure used by members of the community at the following distances:

0 to 200 feet: None

200 feet to 0.25 mile: None

Levels measured around the perimeter(s) of the identified structure(s):

None

Observed water sources: list the number and type of wells and surface water sources that are potentially used for human consumption at the following distances from the mine:

0 to 0.25 miles: None

0.25 miles to 4 miles: None

Sensitive environments: note and describe all sensitive environments located within visible range of the mine site, including: wetlands, endangered species, habitats and approximate locations of sites that may be under protection of the government of the Navajo Nation.

None observed

# Known Site History: include information from interviews with Chapter officials and residents. Note information on mine ownership, type of mining operation, period of operation, known amount of production, and any other information as provided.

Horace Ben consists of an area of 7,765.47  $\text{m}^2$ . The mine was identified as being operational in 1952. Historical documents showed the operator of the mine as Cox and Rogers in 1952. While operational, the mine had a total reported production volume of 4 tons. No other historical information or any additional ownership / lease information was identified in the EPA/AUM database.

#### Part V Response Action Summary

Site Name(s): Horace Ben Chapter: Sanostee

#### **Decision Criteria**

Is there an unreclaimed waste pile at the site? Yes

At what distance from the waste pile is the nearest residential structure located? None

At what distances from the waste pile are there potential drinking water sources? None

Is there a reclamation cap or sealed adit in place at the site? None

Is the cap/seal functionally intact? None

Is the cap/seal sufficiently degraded to create a concern about releases? No

At what distance from the cap/seal is the nearest domestic structure located? None

At what distance from the cap/seal is the nearest domestic drinking water source? None

#### Summary of emergency response factors

None

#### Summary hazard ranking system factors

None

#### Summary of reclamation factors

Unreclaimed waste pile

## Part VI Photos



Photo 1. Waste rock



Photo 2. Down slope and waste rock



Photo 3. Down slope and waste rock

## Part VII Contacts Reports and Information

Name: <u>Stanley Edison (928) 871-6861</u>

Eugene Esplain (928) 871-7331

Title or official role (if any) Navajo EPA Superfund Program

Address PO Box 2946, Window Rock, AZ 86515

Information provided <u>Lead Regulatory Agency</u>

Name	
Title or official role (if any)	
Address	-
Telephone number	
Information provided	
Name	
Title or official role (if any)	_
Telephone number	
Information provided	
Name	
Title or official role (if any)	
Telephone number	
Information provided	

# Figure 1 - Gamma Radiation Measurements, Above Two Times Background Horace Ben (45) Sansotee Chapter, Navajo Nation, Arizona

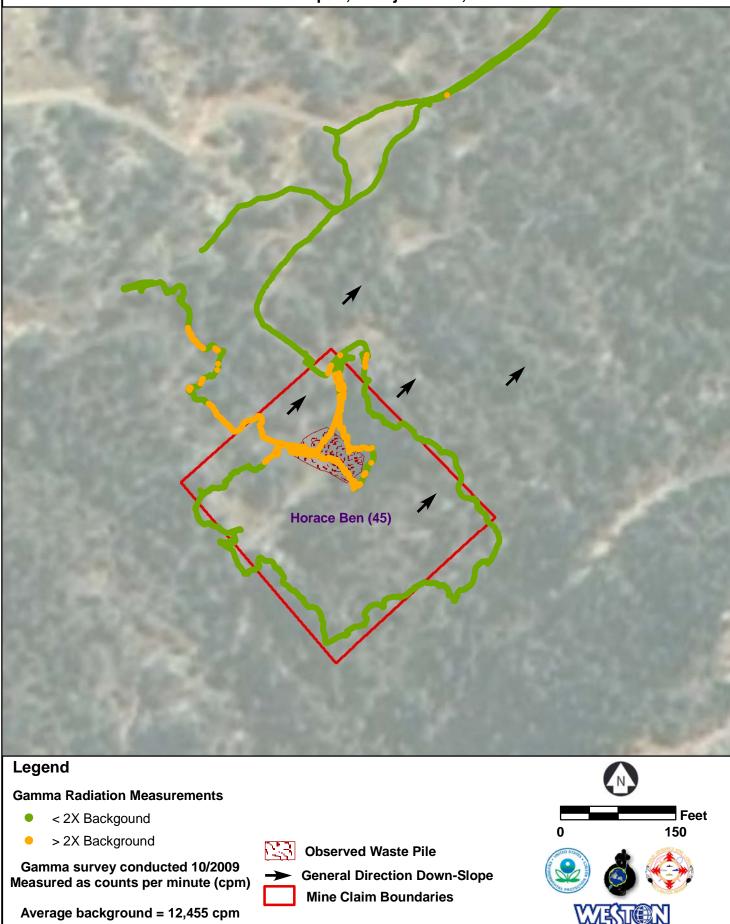
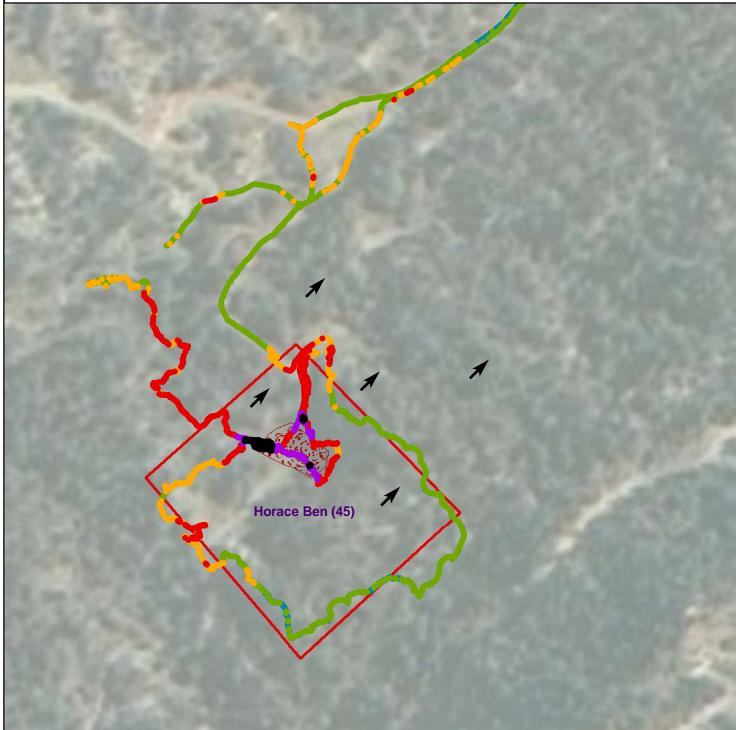


Figure 2 - Gamma Radiation Measurements Horace Ben (45) Sanostee Chapter, Navajo Nation, Arizona



## Legend

#### **Gamma Radiation Measurements**

- 0 10,000
- 10,000 15,000
- 15,000 20,000
- 20,000 50,000
- 50,000 100,000
- > 100,000

- Observed Waste Pile
  - ➤ General Direction Down-Slope
- Mi
- Mine Claim Boundaries

Gamma survey conducted 10/2009 Measured as counts per minute (cpm)

Average background = 12,455 cpm

