

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

## By Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested:

JUL 1 4 2017

Eric Gutshall President Haven Homes, Inc. 909 N Sepulveda Blvd, Suite 840 El Segundo, CA 90245

Re: In the Matter of Haven Homes, Inc. Consent Agreement and Final Order

**Docket No. TSCA-09-2017- 0007** Date: 7/21/2017

Dear Mr. Gutshall:

Enclosed please find your copy of the fully executed Consent Agreement and Final Order which contains the terms of the settlement reached with EPA Region 9. Your completion of all actions enumerated in the Consent Agreement and Final Order will close this case.

If you have any questions, please contact Max Weintraub at 415-947-4163.

Sincerely,

Douglas K. McDaniel Manager Waste and Chemical Section Enforcement Division

Enclosures

| ą.,             |  |
|-----------------|--|
|                 |  |
| 1               | SYLVIA A. QUAST  |
| 2               | Regional Counsel   |
| 3               | EDGAR P. CORAL<br>Assistant Regional Counsel ** FILED **                                       |
| 4               | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency<br>Region IX 14JUL 2017 - 03:30PM                         |
| 5               | 75 Hawthorne Street<br>San Francisco, CA 94105   |
| 6               | (415) 972-3898<br>coral.edgar@epa.gov  |
| 7               | UNITED STATES  |
| 8               | ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY<br>REGION IX   |
| 9               |  |
| 10              | In the matter of: ) Docket No. TSCA-09-2017-0007   |
| 11              | In the matter of: $)$ Docket No. 15CA-07-2017- $\underline{\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{7}}}}$            |
| 12              | Haven Homes, Inc., ) CONSENT AGREEMENT<br>AND FINAL ORDER                                      |
| 13              | ) pursuant to 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b),<br>22.18(b)(2), and 22.18(b)(3)                           |
| 14              |  |
| 15<br>16        | I. CONSENT AGREEMENT   |
| 17              | The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX ("EPA"), and Haven                |
| 18              | Homes, Inc. (the "Respondent") agree to settle this matter and consent to the entry of this    |
| 19              | Consent Agreement and Final Order ("CAFO"). This CAFO simultaneously initiates and             |
| 20              | concludes this proceeding in accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b) and 22.18(b).               |
| 21              | A. <u>AUTHORITY AND PARTIES</u>  |
| 22              | 1. This is a civil administrative penalty action instituted against Respondent pursuant to     |
| 23              | Section 16(a) of the Toxic Substances Control Act ("TSCA"), 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a), for violation |
| 24              | of Section 1018 of Title X of the Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992    |
| 25 <sup>°</sup> | ("Section 1018"), 42 U.S.C. § 4852d, and federal regulations promulgated to implement Section  |
| 26              | 1018 at 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart F. Violation of Section 1018 through its implementing      |
| 27              | regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart F constitutes violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15  |
| 28              | U.S.C. § 2689.   |
|                 |  |
|                 |  |

2. Complainant is the Chief of the Waste and Chemical Section in the Air, Waste, and Toxics Branch of the Enforcement Division in EPA Region IX, who has been duly delegated the authority to bring this action and to sign a consent agreement settling this action.

3. Respondent manages residential properties located in Southern California.

#### B. STATUTORY AND REGULATORY BASIS

4. 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart F implements the provisions of Section 1018 that impose certain disclosure requirements concerning lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards upon the sale or lease of target housing.

5. "Target housing" means any housing constructed prior to 1978, except housing for the elderly or persons with disabilities (unless any child who is less than 6 years of age resides or is expected to reside in such housing) or any 0-bedroom dwelling. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

6. "Lessor" means any entity that offers target housing for lease, rent or sublease, including but not limited to individuals, partnerships, corporations, trusts, government agencies, housing agencies, Indian tribes, and nonprofit organizations. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

7. "Lessee" means any entity that enters into an agreement to lease, rent, or sublease target housing, including but not limited to individuals, partnerships, corporations, trusts, government agencies, housing agencies, Indian tribes, and nonprofit organizations. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

8. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a statement by the lessor disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(2).

9. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a list of any records or reports available to the lessor pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing that have been provided to the lessee or indicate that no such records or reports are available. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(3).

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10. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a statement by the lessee affirming receipt of the information set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 745.113(b)(2) and (3) and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. § 2686. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(4).

11. Each contract to lease target housing shall include the signatures of the lessors, agents, and lessees certifying to the accuracy of their statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(6).

12. As provided at 40 C.F.R. § 745.118(e), failure to comply with 40 C.F.R. § 745.113 is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and the penalty for each such violation shall not be more than \$16,000 for violations occurring after January 12, 2009, but on or before November 2, 2015, pursuant to the Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule at 40 C.F.R. Part 19, which implements the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act of 1990, Pub. L. 101-410.

### C. ALLEGED VIOLATIONS

13. EPA has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Section 1018.

14. At all times relevant to this matter, Respondent was a "lessor" of the residential properties referenced in Paragraph 16, as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

15. At all times relevant to this matter, the residential properties referenced in Paragraph16 were "target housing," as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

16. On or around the dates listed below, Respondent entered into 20 leases of the residential properties listed below for occupancies greater than 100 days or 100 days or less where lease renewals or extensions could occur (collectively, the "Subject Leases"):

19617 E Bellbrook Street, Covina, CA

12801 S. Catalina Avenue, Gardena, CA

20439 Malden Street, Winnetka, CA

11706 Terra Bella Street, Sylmar, CA

13066 Bradwell Avenue, Sylmar, CA

11052 Borden Avenue, Pacoima, CA

239 E. 56th Street, Long Beach, CA

8858 Keokuk Avenue, Canoga Park, CA

15450 Archwood Street, Van Nuys, CA

19234 Napa Street, Northridge, CA 425 Elm Avenue, Inglewood, CA

Address

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2) 3) 4) 5) 7) 8)

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11)

#### Date of Lease

December 1, 2014 November 1, 2014 July 1, 2014 May 1, 2014 July 1, 2014 August 1, 2014 October 1, 2014 December 1, 2014 May 1, 2014 August 1, 2014

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12)922 Lindencliff Street, Torrance, CA June 1, 2014 13) 23224 Dalbey Drive, Santa Clarita, CA August 1, 2014 14) 9933 Lull Street Burbank, CA November 1, 2014 15) 7477 Encino Avenue - Lake Balboa, CA June 1, 2014 16) 8560 Ventura Canyon Avenue, Panorama City, CA September 1, 2014 17) 13165 Filmore Street, Pacoima, CA December 1, 2014 18) 14801 Firmona Avenue Lawndale, CA September 1, 2014 19) 922 Lindencliff Street, Torrance, CA December 1, 2014 20) 12438 Garber Street, Pacoima, CA November 1, 2014

17. At the time that Respondent entered into each of the Subject Leases, Respondent failed to include in the lease a statement by Respondent disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the unit being leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(2).

18. At the time that Respondent entered into each of the Subject Leases, Respondent failed to include in the lease a list of any records or reports available to Respondent pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the unit that had been provided to the lessee or indicate that no such records or reports are available, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(3).

19. At the time that Respondent entered into each of the Subject Leases, Respondent failed to include in the lease a statement by the lessee affirming receipt of the information set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 745.113(b)(2) and (3) and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. § 2686, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(4).

20. At the time that Respondent entered into each of the Subject Leases, Respondent failed to include the signature of Respondent and the lessees certifying to the accuracy of their statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(6).

21. Each of Respondent's failures to comply with 40 C.F.R. § 745.113, as set forth in Paragraphs 17 through 20, constitutes a separate violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, which can be assessed a penalty of up to \$16,000 per violation for violations occurring after January 12, 2009, but on or before November 2, 2015.

### D. RESPONDENT'S ADMISSIONS

22. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2) and for the purpose of this proceeding, Consent Agreement and Final Order Page 4 In re Haven Homes, Inc.

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Respondent: (i) admits that EPA has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this CAFO and over
 Respondent; (ii) neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in Section
 I.C of this CAFO; (iii) consents to any and all conditions specified in this CAFO and to the
 assessment of the civil administrative penalty under Section I.E of this CAFO; (iv) waives any
 right to contest the allegations contained in this CAFO; and (v) waives the right to appeal the
 proposed Final Order contained in this CAFO.

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## E. <u>CIVIL ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY</u>

23. In settlement of the violations specifically alleged in Section I.C of this CAFO,
Respondent shall pay a civil administrative penalty of ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-EIGHT
THOUSAND, SIX HUNDRED, AND EIGHTEEN DOLLARS (\$148,618). Respondent shall
pay this civil penalty within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this CAFO. The civil penalty
shall be paid by remitting a certified or cashier's check, including the name and docket number
of this case, for the amount, payable to "Treasurer, United States of America," (or be paid by one
of the other methods listed below) and sent as follows:

15 **Regular Mail:** U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 16 **Fines and Penalties** Cincinnati Finance Center 17 PO Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000 18 Wire Transfers: 19 Wire transfers must be sent directly to the Federal Reserve Bank in New York City with the following information: 20 Federal Reserve Bank of New York ABA = 02103000421 Account = 68010727SWIFT address = FRNYUS33 22 33 Liberty Street New York, NY 10045 23 Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read "D 68010727 Environmental Protection Agency" 24 Overnight Mail: 25 U.S. Bank 1005 Convention Plaza 26 Mail Station SL-MO-C2GL ATTN Box 979077 27 St. Louis, MO 63101 28

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| 1   | <u>ACH (also known as REX or remittance express):</u><br>Automated Clearinghouse (ACH) for receiving U.S. currency                             |
| 2   | PNC Bank   |
| 3   | 808 $17^{\text{th}}$ Street, NW<br>Washington, DC 20074 ABA = 051036706  |
| 4   | Transaction Code 22 – checking<br>Environmental Protection Agency  |
| 5   | Account 31006<br>CTX Format  |
| 6   | On Line Payment:   |
| 7   | This payment option can be accessed from the information below:<br>www.pay.gov   |
| 8   | Enter "sfo1.1" in the search field<br>Open form and complete required fields   |
| 9   | If clarification regarding a particular method of payment remittance is needed, contact the EPA's Cincinnati Finance Center at (513) 487-2091. |
| 10  | needed, contact the EFA's Cincillati Finance Center at (515) 487-2091.   |
| 11  | A copy of each check, or notification that the payment has been made by one of the other   |
| 12  | methods listed above, including proof of the date payment was made, shall be sent with a   |
| 13  | transmittal letter, indicating Respondent's name, the case title, and docket number, to the  |
| 14  | following addresses:   |
| 15  | Regional Hearing Clerk   |
| 16  | Office of Regional Counsel (ORC-1)<br>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX  |
| 17  | 75 Hawthorne Street<br>San Francisco, CA 94105   |
| 18  | Max Weintraub  |
| 19  | Waste and Chemical Section<br>Enforcement Division (ENF-2-2)   |
| 20  | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX<br>75 Hawthorne Street   |
| 21  | San Francisco, CA 94105  |
| 22  | 24. Respondent shall not use payment of any penalty under this CAFO as a tax deduction   |
| 23  | from Respondent's federal, state, or local taxes, nor shall Respondent allow any other person to   |
| 24  | use such payment as a tax deduction.   |
| 25  | 25. If Respondent fails to pay the assessed civil administrative penalty of ONE  |
| 26  | HUNDRED AND FORTY-EIGHT THOUSAND, SIX HUNDRED, AND EIGHTEEN  |
| 27  | DOLLARS (\$148,618), as identified in Paragraph 23, by the deadline specified in that Paragraph,   |
| 28  | then Respondent shall pay a stipulated penalty to EPA of \$500 per day in addition to the assessed   |
|     | Consent Agreement and Final OrderPage 6In re Haven Homes, Inc.   |
|     |  |

penalty. Stipulated penalties shall accrue until such time as the assessed penalty and all accrued
 stipulated penalties are paid and shall become due and payable upon EPA's written request.
 Failure to pay the civil administrative penalty specified in Paragraph 23 by the deadline specified
 in that Paragraph may also lead to any or all of the following actions:

(1) EPA may refer the debt to a credit reporting agency, a collection
agency, or to the Department of Justice for filing of a collection action in the appropriate United
States District Court. 40 C.F.R. §§ 13.13, 13.14 and 13.33. The validity, amount, and
appropriateness of the assessed penalty or of this CAFO is not subject to review in any such
collection proceeding.

(2) The U.S. Government may collect the debt by administrative offset
(*i.e.*, the withholding of money payable by the United States to, or held by the United States for, a
person to satisfy the debt the person owes the U.S. Government), which includes, but is not
limited to, referral to the Internal Revenue Service for offset against income tax refunds. 40
C.F.R. §§ 13(C) and 13(H).

(3) Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 13.17, EPA may either: (i) suspend or revoke
Respondent's licenses or other privileges, or (ii) suspend or disqualify Respondent from doing
business with EPA or engaging in programs EPA sponsors or funds.

(4) Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3701 et seq. and 40 C.F.R. Part 13, the U.S. 18 Government may assess interest, administrative handling charges, and nonpayment penalties 19 against the outstanding amount that Respondent owes to EPA for Respondent's failure to pay the 20 civil administrative penalty specified in Paragraph 23 by the deadline specified in that Paragraph. 21 22 Interest. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and 40 C.F.R. (a) 23 \$13.11(a)(1), any unpaid portion of the assessed penalty shall bear interest at the rate established according to 26 U.S.C. § 6621(a)(2) from the effective date of this CAFO, provided, however, 24 25 that no interest shall be payable on any portion of the assessed penalty that is paid within thirty 26 (30) days of the effective date of this CAFO.

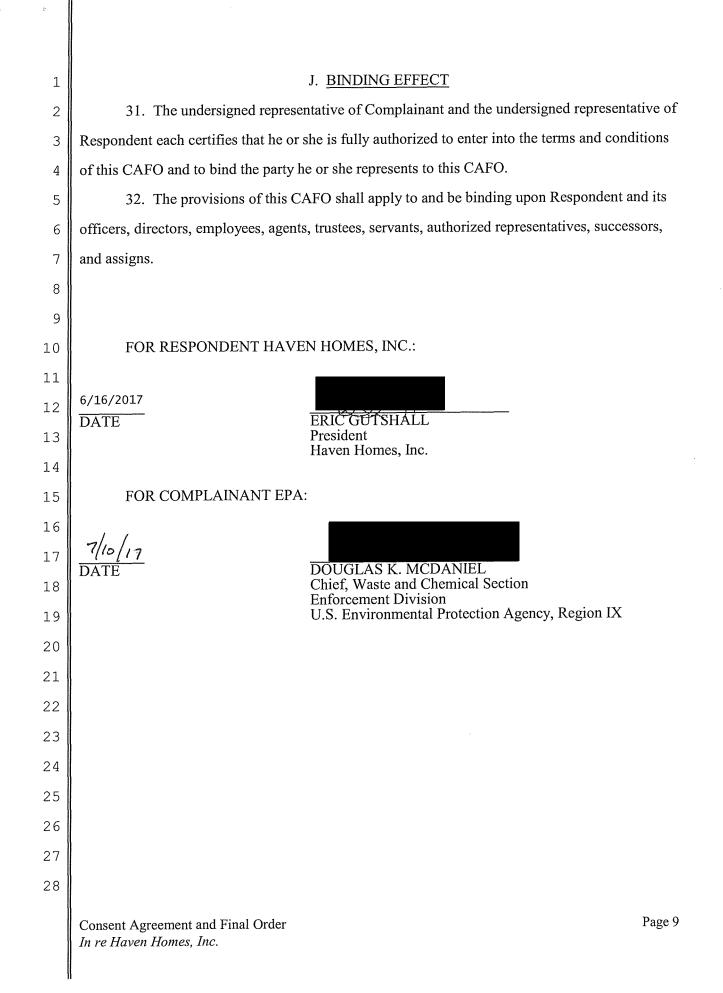
27 (b) Administrative Handling Charges. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C.
28 Section 3717(e)(1) and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(b), Respondent shall pay a monthly handling charge,

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1 based on either actual or average cost incurred (including both direct and indirect costs), for 2 every month in which any portion of the assessed penalty is more than thirty (30) days past due. 3 (c) Nonpayment Penalties. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(e)(2) 4 and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(c), a monthly penalty charge, not to exceed six percent (6%) annually, 5 may be assessed on all debts more than ninety (90) days delinquent. 6 F. CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE 7 26. In executing this CAFO, Respondent certifies that it is now fully in compliance with 8 Section 1018 and federal regulations promulgated to implement Section 1018 at 40 C.F.R. Part 9 745, Subpart F. 10 G. RETENTION OF RIGHTS 11 27. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(c), this CAFO only resolves Respondent's 12 liabilities for federal civil penalties for the violation and facts specifically alleged in Section I.C 13 of this CAFO. Nothing in this CAFO is intended to or shall be construed to resolve: (i) any civil 14 liability for violations of any provision of any federal, state, or local law, statute, regulation, rule, 15 ordinance, or permit not specifically alleged in Section I.C of this CAFO; or (ii) any criminal 16 liability. EPA specifically reserves any and all authorities, rights, and remedies available to it 17 (including, but not limited to, injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions) to address 18 any violation of this CAFO or any violation not specifically alleged in Section I.C of this CAFO. 19 28. This CAFO does not exempt, relieve, modify, or affect in any way Respondent's duties to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, 20 21 and permits. 22 H. ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS 23 29. Each party shall bear its own attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements incurred in 24 this proceeding. 25 I. EFFECTIVE DATE 30. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.18(b)(3) and 22.31(b), this CAFO shall be 26 effective on the date that the Final Order contained in this CAFO, having been approved and 27 28 issued by either the Regional Judicial Officer or Regional Administrator, is filed. Consent Agreement and Final Order Page 8

In re Haven Homes, Inc.



## II. FINAL ORDER

EPA and Haven Homes, Inc. having entered into the foregoing Consent Agreement, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that this CAFO (Docket No. TSCA-09-2017-  $\cancel{0007}$ ) be entered, and Respondent shall pay a civil administrative penalty in the amount of ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-EIGHT THOUSAND, SIX HUNDRED, AND EIGHTEEN DOLLARS (\$148,618), and comply with the terms and conditions set forth in the Consent Agreement.

13/17 

STEVEN JAWGIEL

Regional Judicial Officer U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX

#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that the original and one copy of the foregoing Consent Agreement and Final Order has been filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk, Region IX and that a true and correct copy was sent by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested to:

Eric Gutshall President Haven Homes, Inc. 909 N. Sepulveda Blvd, Suite 840 El Segundo, CA 90245 Certified Mail # *1016 1370 0000 0148 5827* 

and Hand-Delivered to:

Edgar Coral Office of Regional Counsel U.S. EPA, Region IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

14,2017 July Date: <

Steven Armsey Regional Hearing Clerk U.S. EPA, Region IX