

# UAS Policy Development Overview





## Agenda

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- Purpose of Policy
- EPA UAS Possible Uses
- Policy Development Process
- Key Policy Content
- Considerations for EPA Offices
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### Background

- UAS have become commonly used across the country, both by government and within the private sector
- Need for EPA UAS Policy Identified
  - No written Agency policy
  - EPA UAS use very rare; only after specific waivers
  - Past concerns
    - Privacy
    - Enforcement
- <u>2015 Presidential Memorandum</u> on UAS requires Federal Agencies to cover:
  - Privacy, civil rights, civil liberties protections, accountability, transparency



### Purpose of Policy

- Create a framework through which EPA offices can take advantage of UAS technology.
  - Identify appropriations constraints
  - Outline Privacy Requirements
    - UAS projects that collect data that may have PII must complete a PIA
  - Overview of IT/Security and Data Management Requirements
  - Considerations for using balloons

 Allow EPA to meet mission goals with new data collection capabilities while increasing safety, reducing costs and increasing efficiency.



#### **EPA UAS Possible Uses**

- Ability to operate in hazardous situations
- Reconnaissance, response & mapping
- Structural integrity assessment
- Releases and chemical, biological, radiological, events
- Logistics and planning support
- Site mapping (aerials for pre- post or ongoing site documentation, volume/3D)
- Terrain modeling (erosion, deforestation, forest mapping, river banks)







#### Policy Development Process

- Developed as collaborative effort through EPA UAS Workgroup
  - Over 30 members from across the Agency
  - Address/reflect EPA use cases
  - Provide subject matter expertise
- Created <u>UAS SharePoint Site</u> and a Crosswalk of Federal UAS Polices
- Held information gathering meetings with Other Agencies
  - DOI, USFS, USGS, NASA
- Included Relevant EPA Experts
  - OGC, OCFO, OAM, IT/Security



### **Key Policy Content**

- Current Limitations on Using UAS at EPA
  - No program at EPA may <u>own</u> any type of UAS.
  - Leasing of UAS is also not currently permissible



policies

- Only programs supported by EPA's Environmental Programs and Management (EPM) funds may "maintain" and/or "operate" UAS.
- UAS Contract Options for EPA Projects
  - Contracts and work plans appropriately funded by EPM funds
  - Interagency Agreements (IAs): EPA may use EPM funds to pay another federal agency to maintain and operate a UAS on EPA's behalf. Other funds may be use to attach sensors or analyze data, but may not be used to fund flight.
  - Grants (including Cooperative Agreement): EPA grantees are not restricted from using grant funds for UAS-related costs.

\*Example scenarios are available in the appendix of the UAS Policy and on the UAS Sharepoint site



### **Key Policy Content**

 Requirements for UAS Data Collection and Management



- Privacy, Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Protections
- IT Security Requirements
- Data Management Requirements
- Roles and Responsibilities
  - EPA Office of Mission Support Administration and Resources Offices
  - EPA Office of Mission Support Environmental Information Offices
  - EPA Program Offices and Regions



#### Considerations for EPA Offices

- Consider whether Regional or Program Office Materials are Desired
  - Additional policies, guidance, or SOPs for implementing agency-wide policy
  - May speak to specific program requirements, uses, constraints, concerns, etc.
  - May offer additional guidance for particular EPA offices



#### Additional Policy Materials

- EPA UAS Policy Fact Sheet
- Coming Soon
  - EPA UAS Website



- EPA UAS Handbook/Desk Guide
  - Guidance
  - Templates
  - Checklists and Forms

#### **Timeline**



Fall 2018: UAS Policy Workgroup Formed

Spring 2019: Draft UAS Policy Developed

 Fall/Winter 2019: UAS Policy Expected to be Complete

\*There is a waiver process for large scale emergency response efforts



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