Getting Started with Asset Management

Alison Flenniken Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water April 15th, 2020







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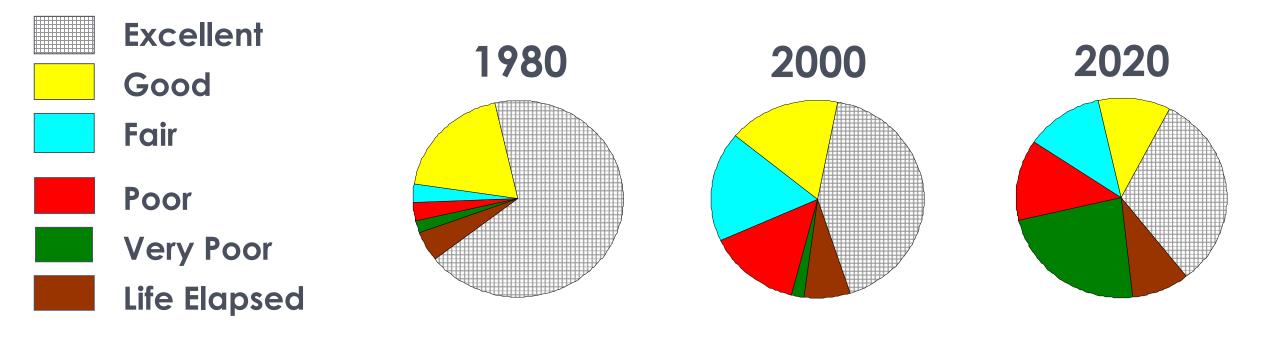
All the equipment, buildings, land, people, and other components needed to deliver safe and clean water

- Large, expensive, long-lived, and often buried
- Essential to protect public health



Asset Condition Over Time





This example is drawn from w/w pipes, but the same general patterns applies to all urban systems

Asset Management is...



"A process for maintaining a desired level of customer service at the best appropriate cost."



Asset Management includes...





Building an inventory of your assets



Scheduling and tracking maintenance tasks through work orders



Managing your budgeted and actual annual expenses and revenue

Asset Management will...



Give systems a documented understanding of

- > the assets they have
- ➢ how long they are going to last
- > how much it's going to cost to repair, rehabilitate, or replace them

Provides financial projections and allows the utility to see if rates and other revenue generating mechanisms are enough to stay in the business of safely providing drinking or clean water to customers.

Give you the basis to make good decisions

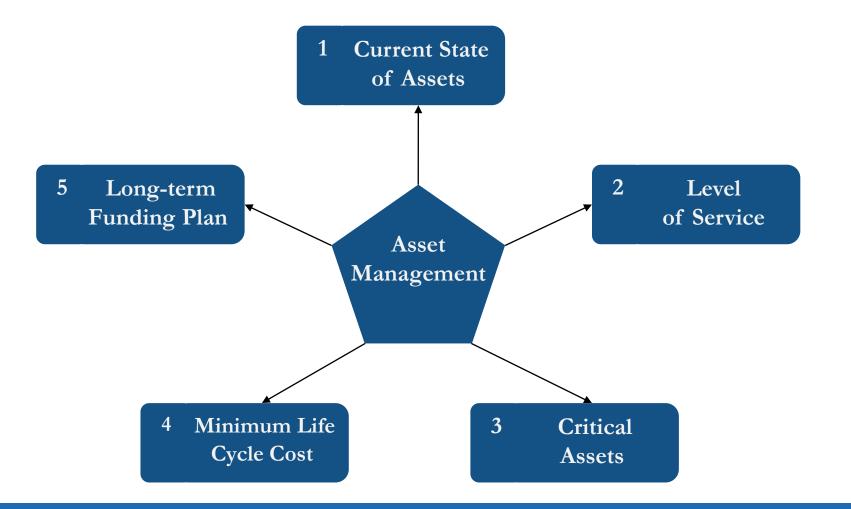
In other words...





The 5 Core Questions An Asset Management Framework





1) What Is The Current State Of The Utility's Assets?

- > What does the utility own?
- > Where is it?
- > What is its condition?
- > What is its remaining value?
- > What is its remaining useful life?



Ruptured Wooden Water Tower, March 1999 Credit: Charles Myers, Rolla, MO

Generating an Asset Inventory



RetrospectiveProspectiveWhat we already haveWhat we are about to acquireCritical first• Tie to commissioning or handover process

 Use existing crews as they respond to Work Orders



• Use contract retainage to ensure control



Best Practice

- $\checkmark \quad \text{Asset inventory} \quad$
- ✓ System maps
- ✓ Condition assessment and rating system
- $\checkmark \quad Useful \ life \ assessment$
- \checkmark Asset values determination





2) What Is The Utility's Required Sustained Level Of Service (LOS)?





Credit: Timothy Ford, Montana State University

- > What do the regulators require?
- > What are the utility's performance goals?
- > What LOS do the utility's customers demand?
- What are the physical capabilities of the utility's assets?

Best Practice



- \checkmark Analyze customer demand and satisfaction
- ✓ Understand regulatory requirements
- Communicate to the public a level of service "agreement"
 - Make your service objectives meaningful to the customers
- \checkmark Use level of service standards



3) Which Assets Are Critical To Sustained Performance?

- ➢ How can assets fail?
- > How do assets fail?
- What are the likelihoods and consequences of asset failure?
- > What does it cost to repair the asset?
- What are other costs that are associated with asset failure?



Leaking valve Credit: Rural Community Assistance Corporation



Best Practice



- \checkmark List assets based on criticality
- ✓ Conduct a failure analysis
- ✓ Determine probability of failure
- ✓ Analyze failure risk and consequences



4) What Are The Utility's Best CIP and O&M Strategies?







WHAT ALTERNATIVE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES EXIST? WHAT STRATEGIES ARE THE MOST FEASIBLE FOR MY ORGANIZATION?

Best Practice



- ✓ Move from reactive to proactive maintenance
- ✓ Know the costs and benefits of rehabilitation vs replacement
- \checkmark Look at lifecycle costs for critical assets
- ✓ Deploy resources based on asset conditions
- ✓ Develop and validate CIP



5) What Is The Utility's Best Long-Term Financing Strategy?



- Do we have enough funding to maintain our assets for our required level of service?
- Is our rate structure sustainable for our system's long-term needs?



Best Practice



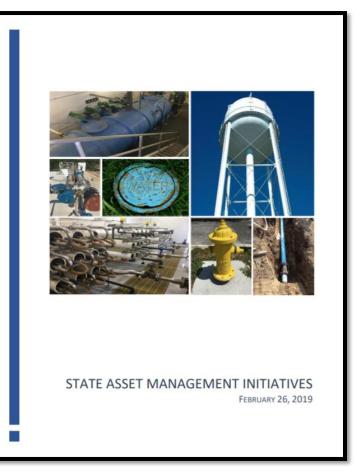
- \checkmark Routinely review and revise the rate structure
- ✓ Fund a dedicated reserve from current revenues
- ✓ Finance asset renewal and replacement through borrowing



2018 State Asset Management Initiatives Document



An updated document that includes funding, regulatory, assistance, and internal activities that States are undertaking involving the promotion of asset management



Asset Management: A Handbook for Small Water Systems (STEP Guide)



This guide for owners and operators of small community water systems (CWSs) to understand the basic concepts of asset management and provides the tools to develop an asset management plan.

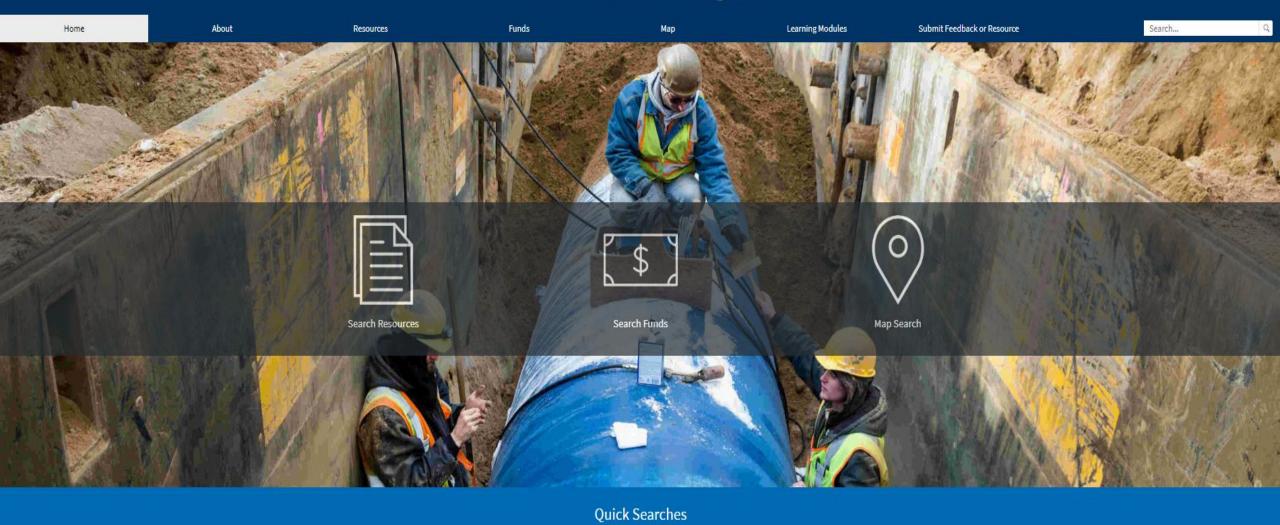


Asset Management: A Handbook for Small Water Systems

One of the Simple Tools for Effective Performance (STEP) Guide Series



Water Finance Clearinghouse



/// Stormwater





State Revolving Funds





Webinars and Videos

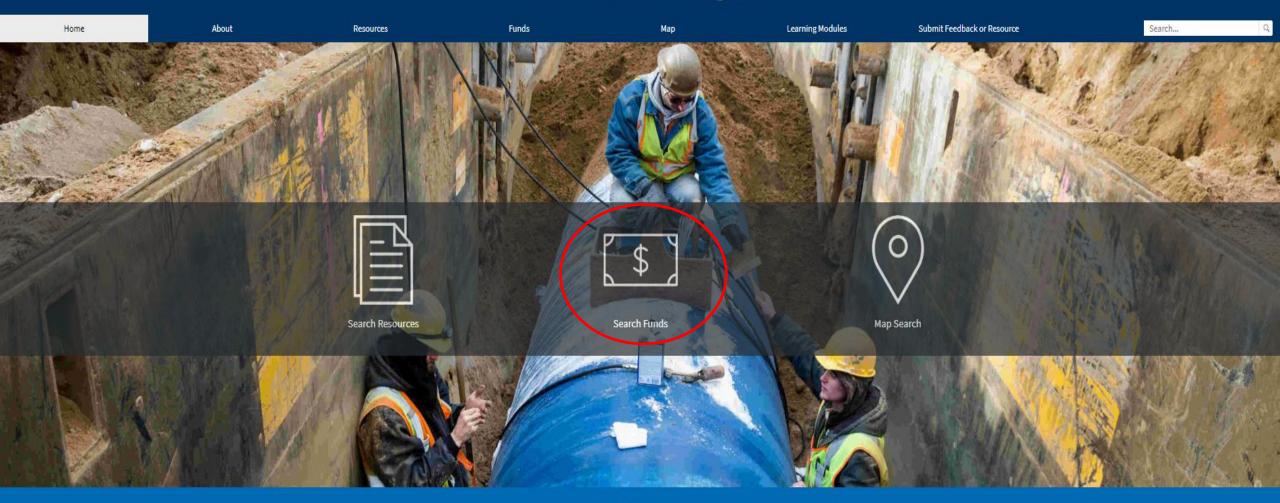
Small Systems

Example



O'Connor's Wastewater Utility is in rural Texas, serving about 8,000 customers with an average income between \$30,000-\$35,000. They have been in operation for over 30 years without any serious non-compliance issues. After implementing new asset management strategies, they projected that they need major capital improvements in the next five years. They need financial assistance, but they prefer to research grant options before looking into loans.

Water Finance Clearinghouse



Quick Searches

/// Stormwater





State Revolving Funds





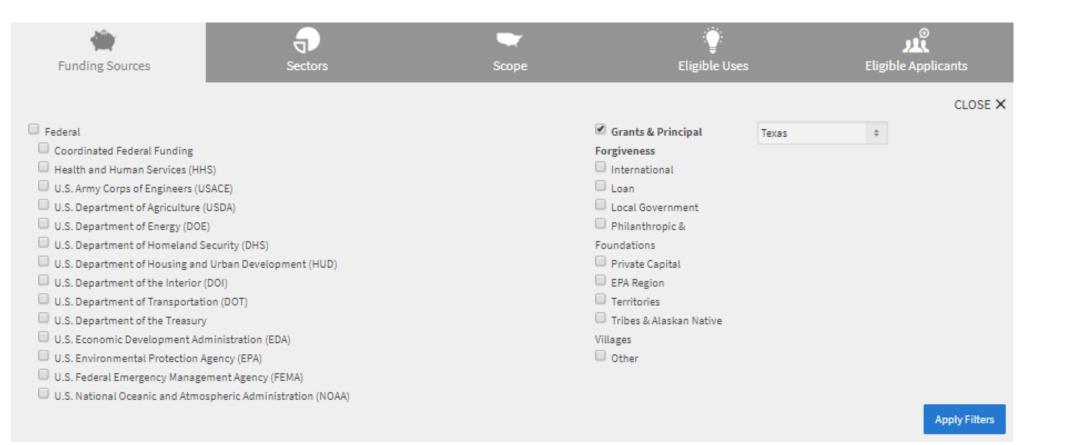
Webinars and Videos

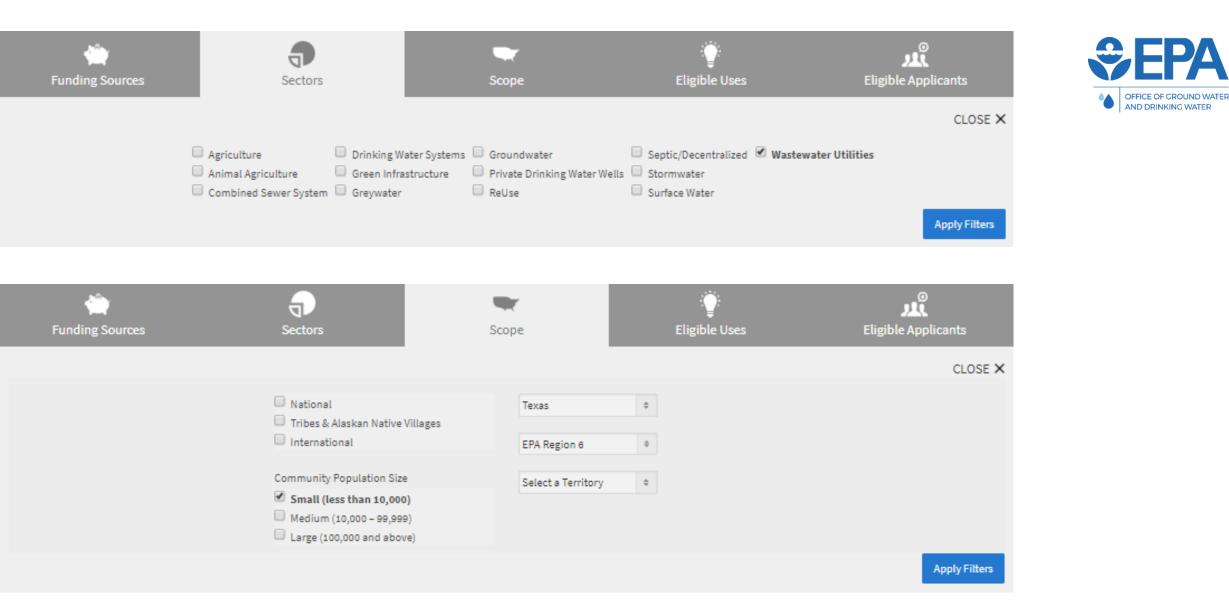
Small Systems

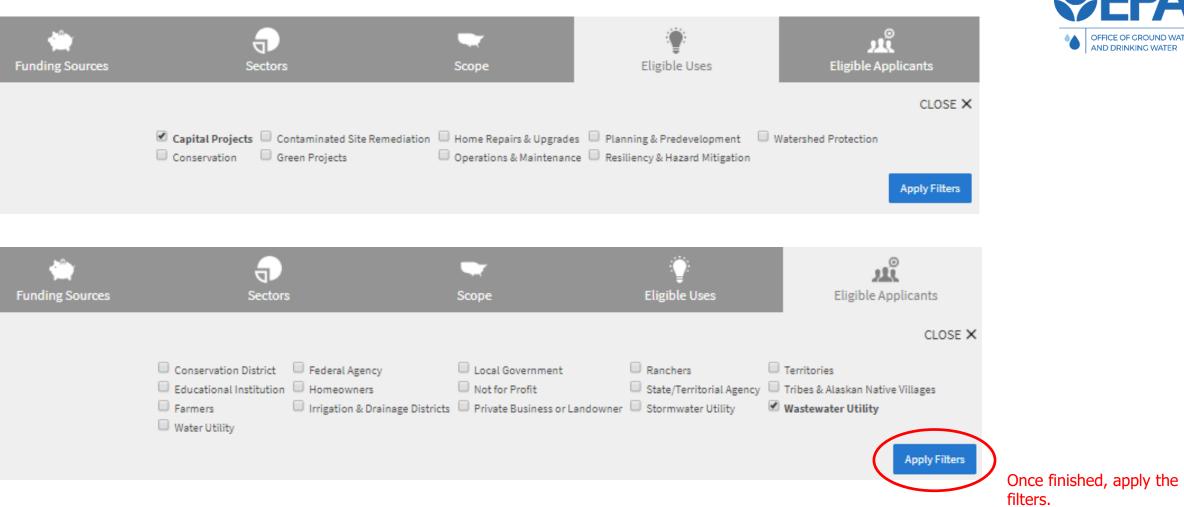
Water Finance Clearinghouse

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Fund	ls Search Results: Apply	v search filters below to narr	ow your funding	sources						
	Funding Sources		Sectors		Scope	: Eligible Uses		Lligible Applicants		
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The following links exit the site EXIT										
	Program Name 🔹	Source ↑= 👻	Descri	ption -	How To Apply	 Current Funding Level 	• Contact	,	-	
☆	Alabama Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Program	Alabama Department of Economic and Community Affairs (ADECA)	munity needs, including con s infrastructure projects sucl waste facilities, streets, and must be used for activities th	to address a wide variety of com struction or renovation of variou h as water, wastewater and solid flood control projects. The funds nat either benefit low- and moder ess community development nee ency.	Application procedure workshops begin in May. The program closes in I and the deadline for applications is July 1, 2016. Applications can be a ssed through the website.		Shabbir Olia shabbir.olia@adeca.alabama.gov (334) 242-5468 Alabama Department of Economic and Community P.O. Box 5690 Montgomery, AL, 36103.0	Affairs		
\$	Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) Area Development Fund	Alabama Department of Economic and Community Affairs (ADECA)	ntracts from funds appropria by Congress. Program grants gencies and governmental e pment authorities), local goo ouncils), and nonprofit orga ganizations that build low-ou for basic infrastructure servi	ommission awards grants and co ated to the Commission annually s are awarded to state and local a nitities (such as economic develo verning boards (such as county c nizations (such as schools and or ost housing). ARC provides funds ces, including water and sewer fa mic development opportunities o es for residential customers.	Pre-applications are taken the entire month of August. Pre-application delines and other documents are available on the website.	gui The usual maximum ARC funding per p roject is \$200,000.	Kelly Chasteen kelly.chasteen@adeca.alabama.gov 334-353-2909 Alabama Department of Economic and Community 401 Adams Avenue Suite 592 Montgomery, AL, 36103-5690	Affairs (ADECA)		
Å	Alabama Clean Water State Revolving Fund (CWSRF)	Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM)	ned to be a perpetual source or the construction of public	Revolving Fund (CWSRF) is desig of low-cost financial assistance f water supply facilities needed to and clean water requirements.	The pre-application form is available online at http://www.adem.state. s/DeptForms/Form340.pdf. ADEM will evaluate the pre-applications aciding to the integrated priority system. All projects that score above the ding line will be invited to submit full applications. Upon final review ar approval, loans will close typically within six months.	cor million in project assistance. The Fund fun may offer loans for up to 100 percent o	jwd@adem.state.al.us 334-271-7913 t Alabama Department of Environmental Manageme	nt (ADEM)		
Å	Alabama Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF)	Alabama Department of Environmental Management (ADEM)	signed to be a perpetual sou ce for the construction of pu	tate Revolving Fund (DWSRF) is de irce of low-cost financial assistan blic water supply facilities neede ards and public health requireme	The pre-application form is available online at http://www.adem.state. s/DeptForms/Form370.pdf. ADEM will evaluate the pre-applications aci ding to the integrated priority system. All projects that score above the ding line will be invited to submit full applications. Upon final review a approval, loans will close typically within six months.	cor million in project assistance. The Fund fun may offer loans for up to 100 percent o	jwd@adem.state.al.us 334-271-7913 t Alabama Department of Environmental Manageme	nt (ADEM)		
☆	Alaska Community Development Block Grants (CDBG) Program	Alaska Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development - Division of		to address a wide variety of com struction or renovation of variou	Each applicant is expected to consult with CDBG Program staff about p ct eligibility and structure prior to submission of an application. Applic	, , ,	Pauletta Bourne pauletta.bourne@alaska.gov			









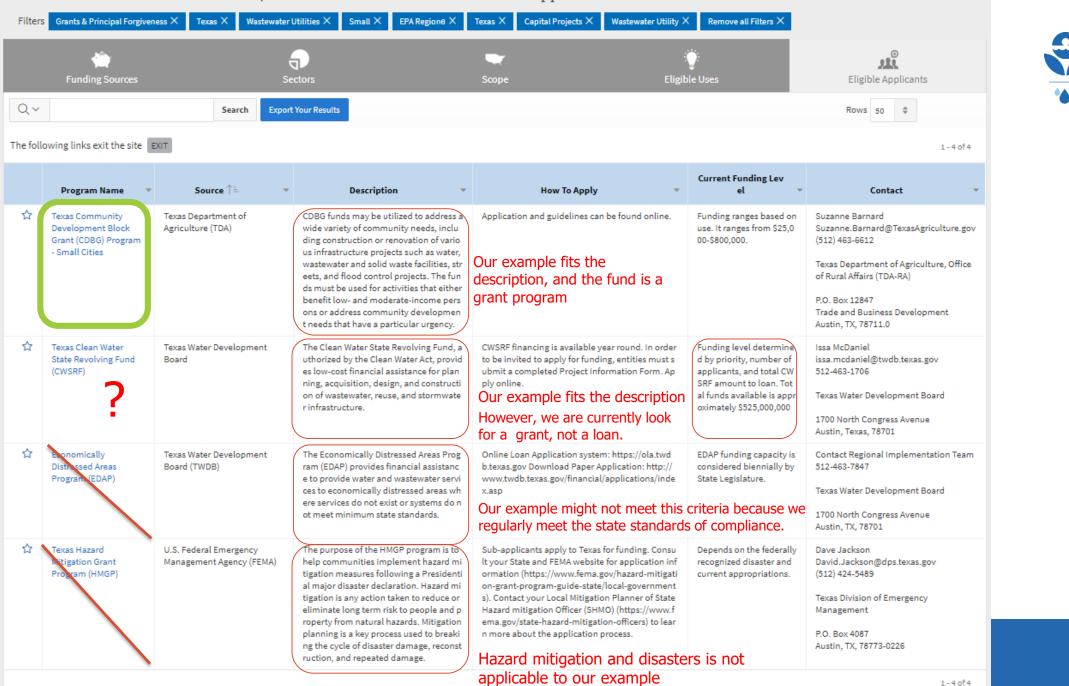
ïlter	Funding Sources		rUtilities × Small × EPA Region6 ×	Texas X Capital Projects X Wastewater Utility	X Remove all Filters X	Notice all the filters. Can remove filters at any point or you can start over	
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	Program Name 💌	Source 1=	Description 👻	How To Apply	Current Funding Lev el	- Contact -	
	Texas Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Program - Small Cities	Texas Department of Agriculture (TDA)	CDBG funds may be utilized to address a wide variety of community needs, inclu ding construction or renovation of vario us infrastructure projects such as water, wastewater and solid waste facilities, str eets, and flood control projects. The fun ds must be used for activities that either benefit low- and moderate-income pers ons or address community developmen t needs that have a particular urgency.	Application and guidelines can be found online.	Funding ranges based on use. It ranges from \$25,0 00-\$800,000.	Suzanne Barnard Suzanne.Barnard@TexasAgriculture.gov (512) 463-6612 Texas Department of Agriculture, Office of Rural Affairs (TDA-RA) P.O. Box 12847 Trade and Business Development Austin, TX, 78711.0	
☆	Texas Clean Water State Revolving Fund (CWSRF)	Texas Water Development Board	The Clean Water State Revolving Fund, a uthorized by the Clean Water Act, provid es low-cost financial assistance for plan ning, acquisition, design, and constructi on of wastewater, reuse, and stormwate r infrastructure.	CWSRF financing is available year round. In order to be invited to apply for funding, entities must s ubmit a completed Project Information Form. Ap ply online.	Funding level determine d by priority, number of applicants, and total CW SRF amount to loan. Tot al funds available is appr oximately \$525,000,000	Issa McDaniel issa.mcdaniel@twdb.texas.gov 512-463-1706 Texas Water Development Board 1700 North Congress Avenue Austin, Texas, 78701	
☆	Economically Distressed Areas Program (EDAP)	Texas Water Development Board (TWDB)	The Economically Distressed Areas Prog ram (EDAP) provides financial assistanc e to provide water and wastewater servi ces to economically distressed areas wh ere services do not exist or systems do n ot meet minimum state standards.	Online Loan Application system: https://ola.twd b.texas.gov Download Paper Application: http:// www.twdb.texas.gov/financial/applications/inde x.asp	EDAP funding capacity is considered biennially by State Legislature.	Contact Regional Implementation Team 512-463-7847 Texas Water Development Board 1700 North Congress Avenue Austin, TX, 78701	
	Texas Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP)	U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Notice we have 1 Federal Source and 3 State Sources	The purpose of the HMGP program is to help communities implement hazard mi tigation measures following a Presidenti al major disaster declaration. Hazard mi tigation is any action taken to reduce or eliminate long term risk to people and p roperty from natural hazards. Mitigation planning is a key process used to breaki ng the cycle of disaster damage, reconst ruction, and repeated damage.	Sub-applicants apply to Texas for funding. Consu It your State and FEMA website for application inf ormation (https://www.fema.gov/hazard-mitigati on-grant-program-guide-state/local-government s). Contact your Local Mitigation Planner of State Hazard mitigation Officer (SHMO) (https://www.f ema.gov/state-hazard-mitigation-officers) to lear n more about the application process.	-	Dave Jackson David.Jackson@dps.texas.gov (512) 424-5489 Texas Division of Emergency Management P.O. Box 4087 Austin, TX, 78773-0226	



1 - 4 of 4

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Funds Search Results: There are 4 funds that have ALL selected filters applied





Questions?

Alison Flenniken U.S. EPA Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water (202) 564-4412 Flenniken.Alison@epa.gov





Benefits of Asset Management: The More You Do, The More You Benefit



Presented by: Heather Himmelberger, P.E. Director,

Southwest Environmental Finance Center



Asset Management Requires Some Input of Resources...









...So, Why Would We Want To Do It?

We want benefits!!!





Where we we have a stand of the stand of the standard sta

Customers



What Kind of Benefits Would We Want?







Triple Bottom Line



Asset Management Requires a Change in How You Think About Your Assets

Even Subtle Change Can Lead to Benefits





That Thinking Helps by...

Having You Ask Questions/Question Your Assumptions

Collecting Appropriate Data

Analyzing Appropriate Data

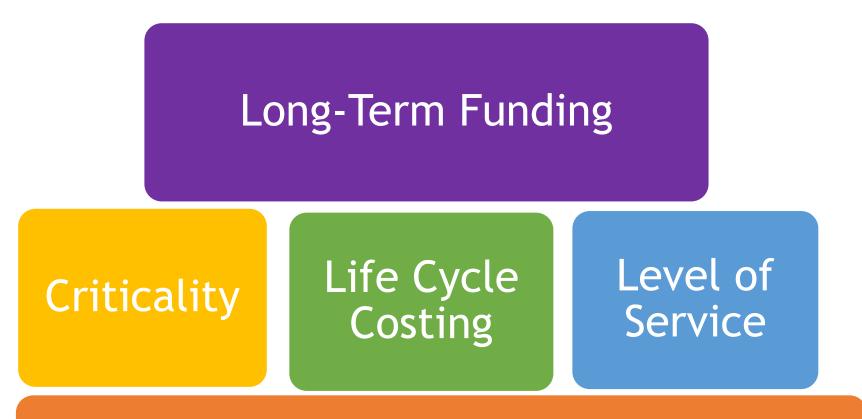
Setting LOS Goals & Measuring Against Them; Changing Actions to Address Cases Where Goals are Not Met

Involving all Staff in the Program & Asking For Their Input

The Individual Components or Pieces of An Asset Management Program Can Provide You Benefits....



.....the More Pieces You Do, the More Benefits You Receive



Let's Start With a Foundational Element of Asset Management

Current State of the Assets: Asset Inventory, Asset Attributes, Map, Spare Parts Inventory Financial, Social & Environmental Benefits with A Robust Asset Inventory & Map





time savings in knowing you point in the savings in knowing you point what we will not to looking the performance of the potential of the pote What could be the potentic Extra \$5,000 or \$10,000? day





Another Benefit for An Inventory Map: Creating a Legacy

STO

Sharing Hard Earned Experiences

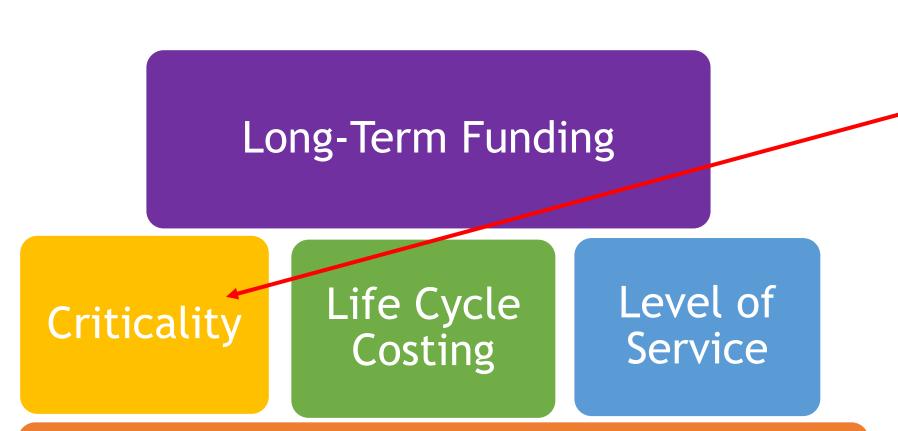


Saving lots of time and heartache later



Spare Parts Can Be a Huge Expense & Are Often Overlooked

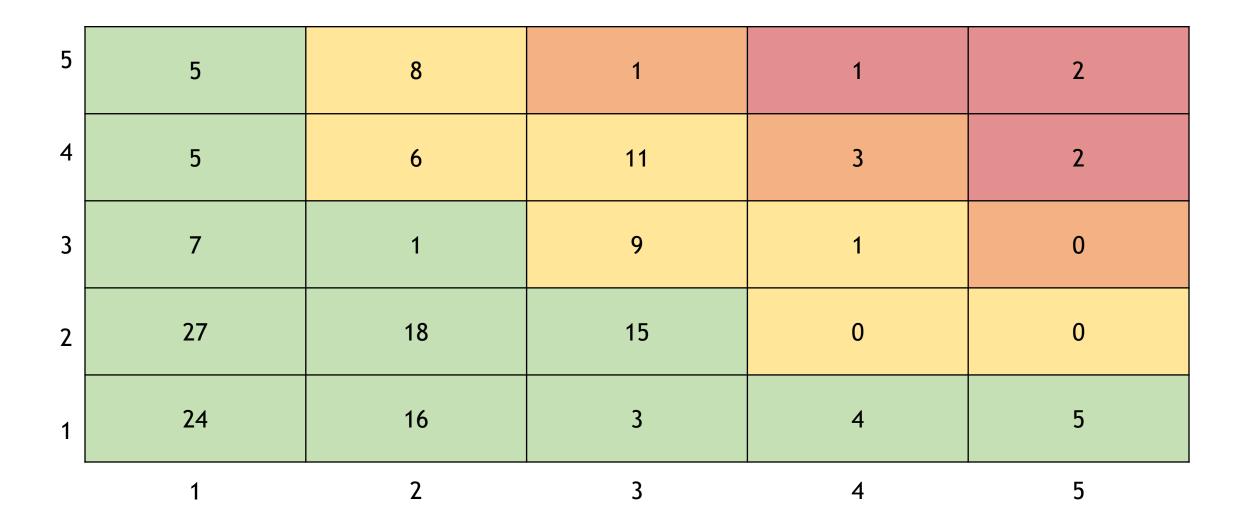




When we know what assets we have, we can examine the criticality of the assets

Current State of the Assets: Asset Inventory, Asset Attributes, Map, Spare Parts Inventory

Criticality of Assets in WWTP

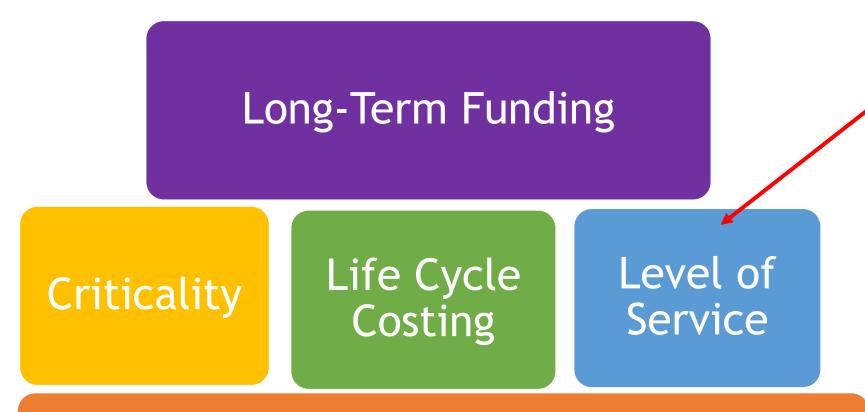


Criticality of Assets in WWTP

5	Lift Station Wet Well	Influent Basin Ultraviolet Disinfection
4	Lift Station Pumps 2 & 3 Gaseous Chlorine Shed	Activated Sludge Gear Box Air Piping Basins 1 & 2
3		No Assets

Criticality of Assets in WWTP

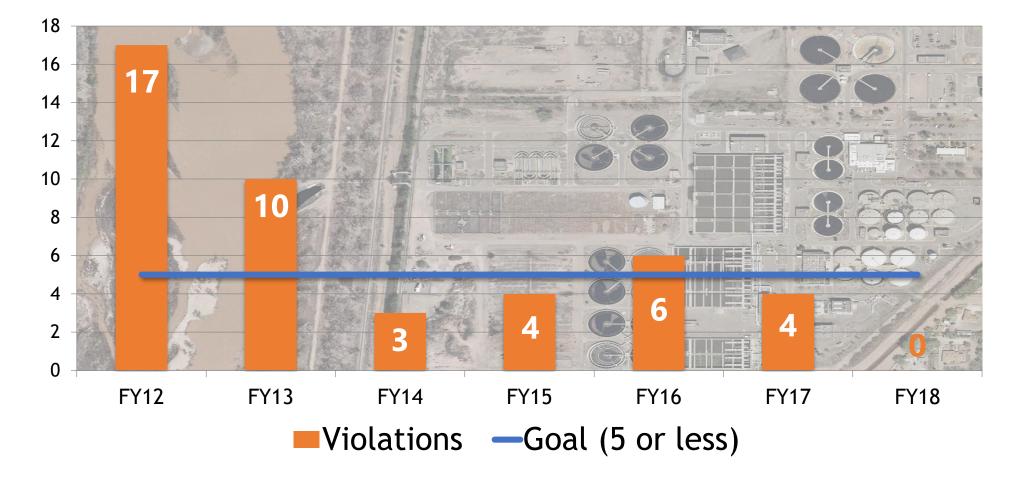
5	Lift Station Wet Well	Influent Basin Ultraviolet Disinfection
4	Lift Station Pumps 2 & 3 Gaseous Chlorine Shed	Activated Sludge Gear Box Air Piping Basins 1 & 2
Knowing what assets need to be replaced, can focus		No Assets
expenditures & prevent costly catastrophic failures		5



When we know what assets we have, we can also determine what we want those assets to do

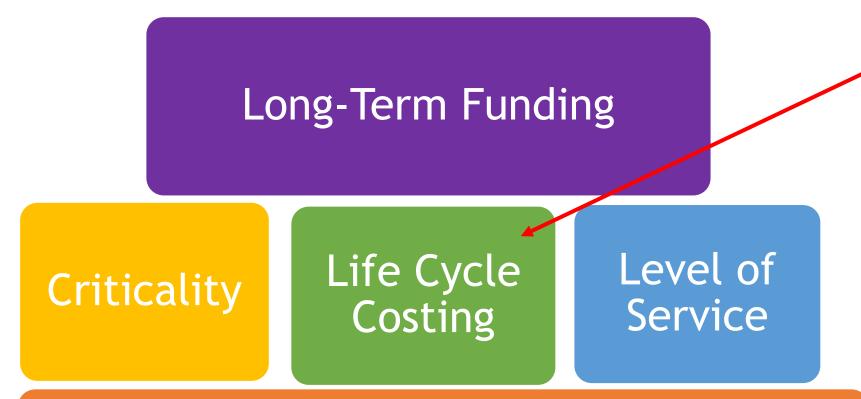
Current State of the Assets: Asset Inventory, Asset Attributes, Map, Spare Parts Inventory

Setting a Goal of <5 Discharge Permit Violations



What has to happen to achieve this result?

Note, sometimes it takes a while to get there, that's okay



Current State of the Assets: Asset Inventory, Asset Attributes, Map, Spare Parts Inventory

Understanding the current state of the assets, criticality, and level of service, allows for a thorough look at life cycle costing

Operation & Maintenance

Performing routine O&M can keep assets in operation longer

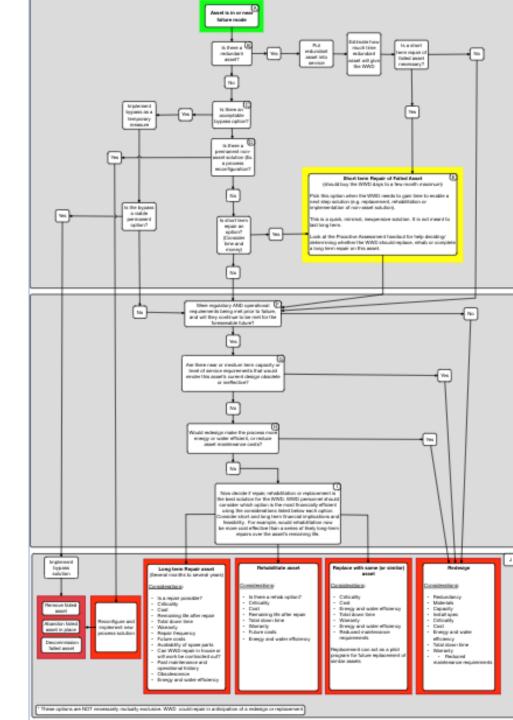
Performing preventative maintenance can prevent failures from occurring

Performing predictive maintenance can help predict when an asset might fail so there is time to intervene (replace, rehabilitate or repair prior to failure)

Keeping assets in place longer can save lots of money.

Repair, Rehabilitation, Replacement

There are lots of options when an asset fails. Thinking through the options in a life cycle optimized way has the potential to save lots of money.



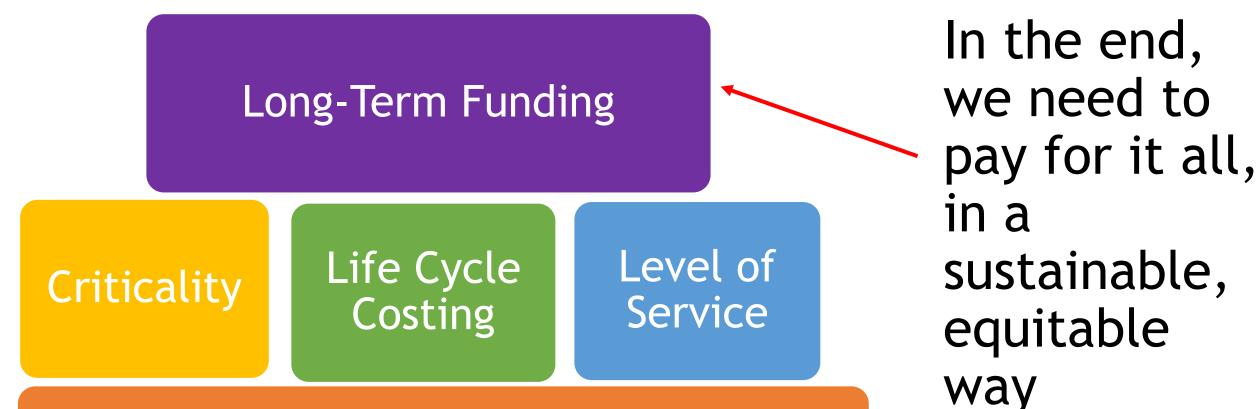
A Wastewater Treatment Plant Assessment of Needed Replacements



Wastewater treatment plant using age and using operational judgement







Current State of the Assets: Asset Inventory, Asset Attributes, Map, Spare Parts Inventory

Communication & Funding

Communicating with elected leaders about the need for funding can help get the money you need

Getting customers to be supportive can help with rate increases. The more support, the more likely the rates can be successfully raised.



Wrap Up

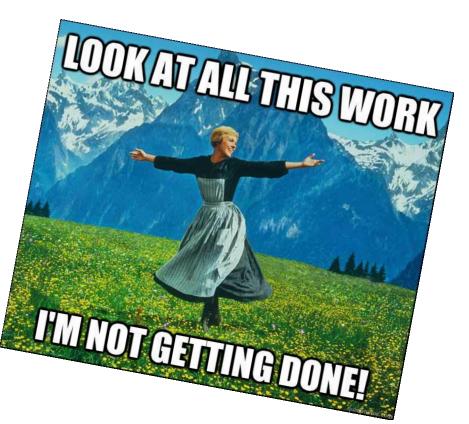
Remember: The Individual Components or Pieces of An Asset Management Program Can Provide You Benefits....



.....the More Pieces You Do, the More Benefits You Receive Achieving monetary benefits is about allowing you to spend the additional time or money on other important activities, not about cutting rates

There are always a lot of other activities that need to be done for which there are insufficient resources

Think about what are the activities you don't get to do right now?



Think About Your Answer to the Question:

What would I do if I had an extra \$1,000? \$10,000? \$1,000,000?





Or: What would I do if I had an extra 2 hours per week? 500 hours per year? 1,000 hours per year?

Asset Management Resource Switchboard



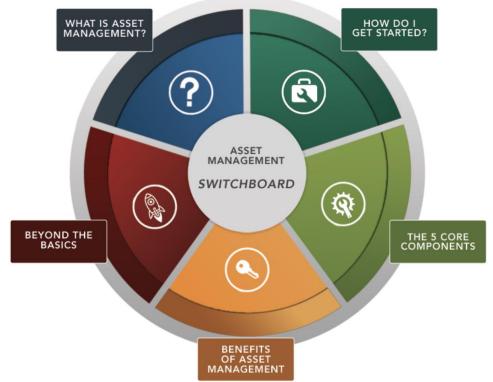
Start Here Resources Q

Asset Management Switchboard

The Southwest Environmental Finance Center has partnered with EPA to create a repository of documentation and tools related to Asset Management.

Whether you are new to the Asset Management process or just need a refresher on a specific topic, the resource you are looking for is probably here. If you're unable to find what you're looking for, reach out and tell us about it.

If you would like to contribute by having a resource added to the



https://swefcamswitchboard.unm.edu/

CONTACT INFORMATION



SOUTHWEST ENVIRONMENTAL FINANCE CENTER

Heather Himmelberger: heatherh@unm.edu

Department of Civil Engineering MSC01 1070 1 University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131 505-277-0644 swefc@unm.edu http://southwestefc.unm.edu "Improving Rural Quality of Life"

Asset Management: Taking your Plan to the Finish Line

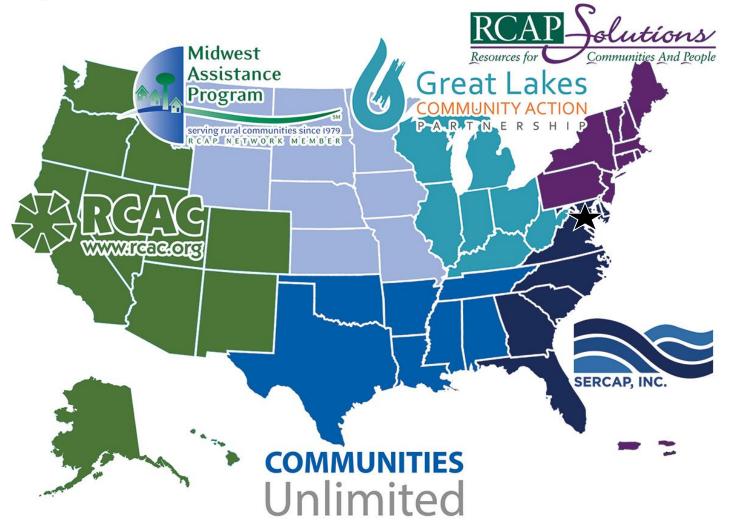


Sarah Buck, Director of Strategic Initiatives & Regional Collaboration Rural Community Assistance Partnership (RCAP)



"Improving Rural Quality of Life"





RCAP National Office 1701 K St. NW, Suite 700 Washington, D.C. 20006 www.rcap.org

> Western RCAP Rural Community Assistance Corporation www.rcac.org

Midwestern RCAP Midwest Assistance Program www.map-inc.org

Southern RCAP Communities Unlimited www.communitiesu.org

Great Lakes RCAP Great Lakes Community Action Partnership www.glcap.org

Southeastern RCAP Southeast Rural Community Assistance Project www.sercap.org

Northeastern RCAP RCAP Solutions www.rcapsolutions.org

Impact

In Fiscal Year 2019, the RCAP Network served approximately:

3.2 million: 1 million +:

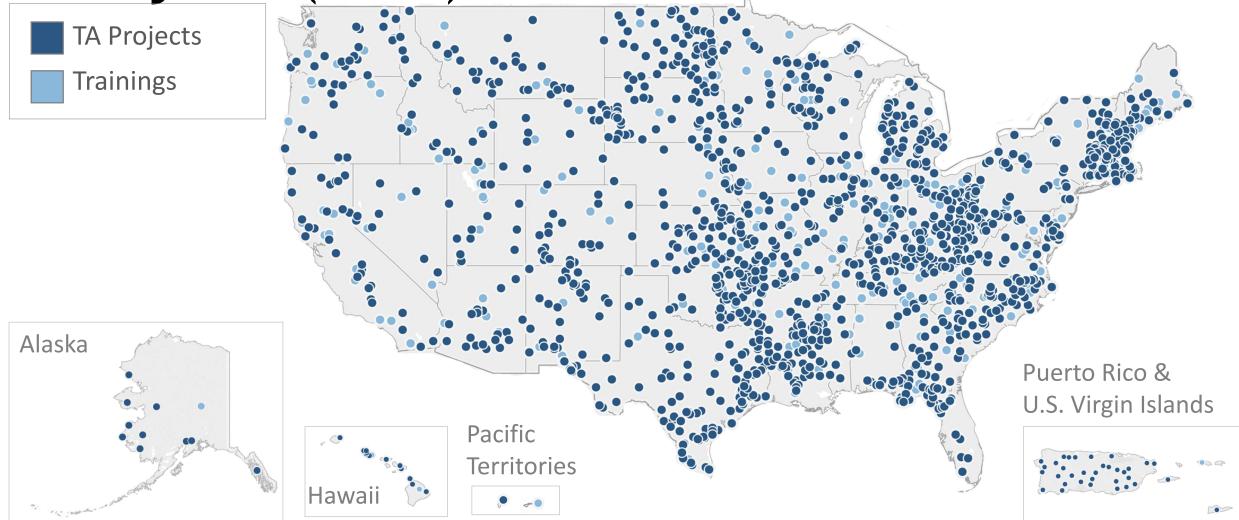
28 percent:

1.2 million: 2,000:

rural residents residents identifying as people of color residents served living below the poverty line

households communities

RCAP Trainings and Technical Assistance Projects (2019)



RCAP Outcomes Achieved Through Completed Projects



We want to hear about your biggest challenges for implementing AM...

After the Initial Asset Management Plan is Done:

- There is still lots more to do!
- Integration with Financial Planning:
 - Show me the money
 - Financial health of the system--reserves
 - Board member roadblocks
 - Opinions and resistance to rate increases
 - Loans/interest rates and financial impact

Getting Board Member Buy-in:

- Education and training for board members
- Superintendent/Manager and Board member support is critical for AM success
- Developing good relationships and communication between staff and system leadership is key
- Show the board the big picture gains and provide positive and negative outcome examples

AM Training in Maine: a 10-year Review

- 2006-2016 RCAP Solutions provided AM training to 38 utilities
- In 2017, RCAP completed a comprehensive historical assessment
- 18/38 systems had completed asset management plans

Asset Management Roadblocks:

- Small staff, limited capacity, large workload
- Leaving it all up to the contracted engineers and accountants
- In most states AM is not required—so when time is limited it becomes "nice" but not "necessary"
- Funding the plan

Elements for Successful Implementation:

- Phase 1:
 - Support and buy-in from operators and the manager/superintendent is essential—you need champions
 - Inventory, Inventory, Inventory
 - Attributing
 - Integration with GIS mapping of critical assets
- Phase 2:
 - Integration with financial planning
 - Board buy-in
 - Rate studies, income surveys and funding applications--\$\$\$

WW Case Study—GIS and AMP Integration in Indiana • Freelandville Regional Sewer District, IN

- - Utilize GPS to map assets
 - Download GPS Data into ArcGIS
 - Mapping assets and facility locations
 - Track system work orders
 - Track system data from lift stations and plant
 - Integrate mapping data into AMP process
 - Proved invaluable to optimizing system performance
 - AMP/GIS combo provides tools for decision makers to improve operations and make proactive decisions for future growth

"Improving Rural Quality of Life"

THANK YOU!



Sarah Buck sbuck@rcap.org



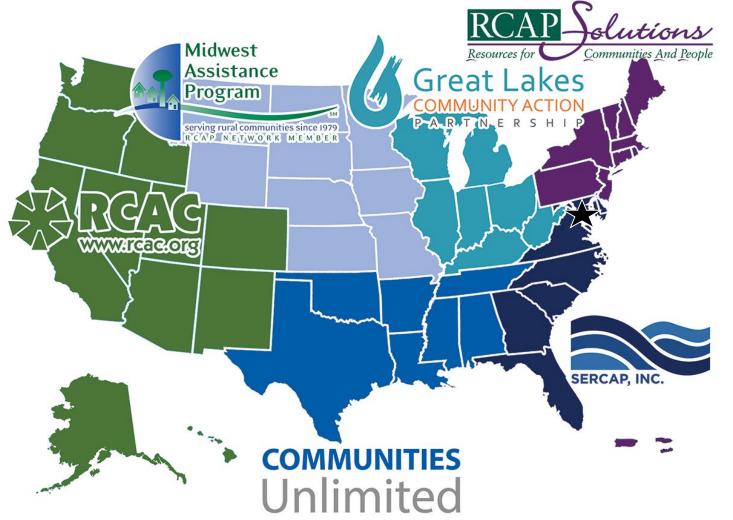
Asset Management: Taking your Plan to the Finish Line



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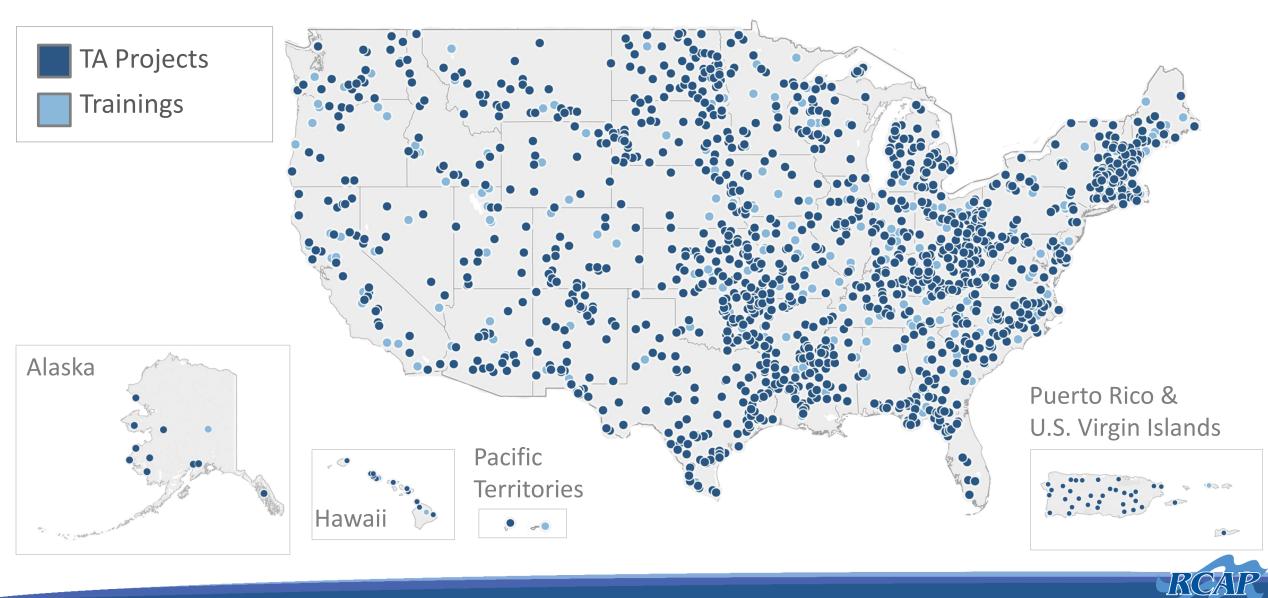
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Attributing

□ Integration with GIS mapping of critical assets

Phase 2:

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- Board buy-in

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THANK YOU!



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