

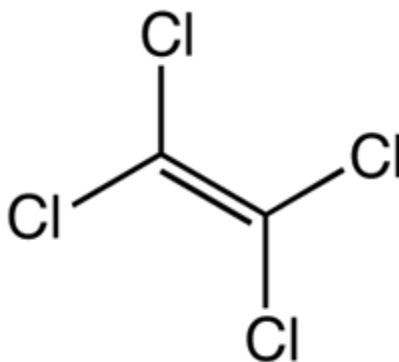


Final Risk Evaluation for Perchloroethylene

Systematic Review Supplemental File:

Data Extraction Tables of Environmental Hazard Studies

CASRN: 127-18-4



December 2020

Environmental Hazard Data Extraction Table for Perchloroethylene (PCE)

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene								
Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Fish								
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 5.84 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 4.99 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	1-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~15 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	3-hour	LC ₅₀ = >11, <12 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	6-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	12-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	1-hour	LC ₅₀ = >11, <12 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	3-hour	LC ₅₀ = >8, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	6-hour	LC ₅₀ = >7, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	12-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Shubat et al., 1982	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 4.99 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 4.99 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	LC ₅₀ = 4.99 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 6.31 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 5.95 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	LC ₅₀ = 5.81 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 5.38 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Nominal	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 4.68 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Nominal	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >9, <12 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20-,< 40-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40- <60-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60- <80-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20- <40-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40- <60-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60- <80-hour	LC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >6, <9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20- <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40- <60-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60- <80-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20- <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40- <60-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60-, <80-hour	EC ₅₀ = >3, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >8, <10 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >8, <10 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20-, <40-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20-, <40-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40-, <60-hour	LC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40-, <60-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60-, <80-hour	LC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60-, <80-hour	LC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60-, <80-hour	EC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>60-, <80-hour	EC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40-, <60-hour	EC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>40-, <60-hour	EC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20-, <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = ~6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High

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Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	>20-, <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = >4, <6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = ~6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >6, <8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	Fresh	<20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >8, <10 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 46 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Buccafusco et al., 1981	Medium
Bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 13 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Buccafusco et al., 1981	Medium
Bluegill (<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>)	Fresh	1-21 day	BCF = 49	0.00343 mg AI/L	Flow- through, Measured	Bioconcentratio n	Barrows et al., 1980	Medium
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	NOAEL = 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Ahmad et al., 1984	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	MATC = 0.5, 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Growth: Wet weight	Ahmad et al., 1984	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	NOAEL = 0.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Growth: Wet weight	Ahmad et al., 1984	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	LOAEL = 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Growth: Wet weight	Ahmad et al., 1984	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	LC ₁₀₀ = 4.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Ahmad et al., 1984	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 13.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Geiger et al., 1985	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 20.3 mg/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Geiger et al., 1985	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 23.8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Not reported	Mortality	Broderius and Kahl, 1985	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 10.8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Brooke, 1987	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	32-day	LC ₁₀₀ = 4.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	De Foe, 1980	Medium
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 23.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 19.6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	LC ₅₀ = 18.9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 18.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 21.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	EC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Immobilization	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Immobilization	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	EC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Immobilization	Alexander et al., 1978	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Immobilization	Alexander et al., 1978	High
Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 23.8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Broderius and Kahl, 1985	High
Flagfish (<i>Jordanella floridae</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 8.43 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Smith et al., 1991	High
Flagfish (<i>Jordanella floridae</i>)	Fresh	10-day	LOEC = 3.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Smith et al., 1991	High
Flagfish (<i>Jordanella floridae</i>)	Fresh	28-day	LOEC = 3.69 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Mortality	Smith et al., 1991	High
Flagfish (<i>Jordanella floridae</i>)	Fresh	28-day	LOEC >9.3 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow-through, Measured	Growth: general	Smith et al., 1991	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	10-day	LC ₅₀ = 25 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Mortality	Schell, 1987	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	10-day	LC ₁₀₀ = 40 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Mortality	Schell, 1987	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	10-day	NOEC = 17 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Mortality	Schell, 1987	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Not reported	96-hour	NOEL = 2.19 mg AI/L LOEL = 4.37 mg AI/L	0, 20, 40, 60, 80 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Mortality	Spencer et al., 2002	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Not reported	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 26.8 mg AI/L	0, 20, 40, 60, 80 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Mortality	Spencer et al., 2002	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Not reported	96-hour	LC ₉₅ = 96.53 mg AI/L	0, 20, 40, 60, 80 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Mortality	Spencer et al., 2002	High
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Not reported	≤17 days	LOAEL = 1.5 mg AI/L	0, 1.5, 3, 6, 12, 25 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Reproduction: Hatch	Spencer et al., 2002	unacceptable

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Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Japanese medaka (<i>Oryzias latipes</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LOAEL = 10 mg AI/L	0, 10 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Growth: Weight	Spencer et al., 2006	unacceptable
Molly (<i>Poecilia sphenops</i>)	Not reported	59-day	LC ₁₀₀ = 0.005 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Mortality	Loekle et al., 1983	Unacceptable
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₅₀ >52 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Heitmuller et al., 1981	Unacceptable
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	48-hour	LC ₅₀ >52 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Heitmuller et al., 1981	Unacceptable
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = >29, <52 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Heitmuller et al., 1981	Unacceptable
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	96-hour	NOEC = 29 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Heitmuller et al., 1981	Unacceptable

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 31.63 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 31.63 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Sheepshead minnow (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 9.8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Inland silverside (<i>Menidia beryllina</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 28.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
<i>Aquatic Invertebrates</i>								
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 18 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Richter et al., 1983	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 9.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Richter et al., 1983	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 8.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Immobilization	Richter et al., 1983	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 7.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Immobilization	Richter et al., 1983	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	LeBlanc, 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 14.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	LeBlanc, 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	NOEC = 8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	LeBlanc, 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	28-day	NOEC = 0.505 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Measured	Growth: Length	Call et al., 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	28-day	NOEC = 0.505 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Measured	Reproduction: Reproductive success (general)	Call et al., 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 18.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 8.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Immobilization	Call et al., 1980	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene								
Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 9.09 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 7.49 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Immobilization	Call et al., 1980	High
Water flea (<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i>)	Fresh	2-day	LC ₅₀ = 2.48751 mg AI/L	0, 0.17, 0.33, 0.66, 0.99, 1.5 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Mortality	Niederlehn er et al., 1998	High
Water flea (<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i>)	Fresh	7-day	LC ₅₀ = 0.82917 mg AI/L	0, 0.17, 0.33, 0.66, 0.99, 1.5 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Mortality	Niederlehn er et al., 1998	High
Water flea (<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i>)	Fresh	7-day	NOEL = 0.331668 mg AI/L LOEL = 0.663336 mg AI/L	0, 0.17, 0.33, 0.66, 0.99, 1.5 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Reproduction: Progeny counts/numbers	Niederlehn er et al., 1998	High
Water flea (<i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i>)	Fresh	7-day	IC ₅₀ = 0.663336 mg AI/L	0, 0.17, 0.33, 0.66, 0.99, 1.5 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Reproduction: Progeny counts/numbers	Niederlehn er et al., 1998	High
Brine shrimp (<i>Artemia salina</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 23.21676 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Nominal	Mortality	Sanchez- Fortun et al., 1997	Low
Brine shrimp (<i>Artemia salina</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 6.63336 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Nominal	Mortality	Sanchez- Fortun et al., 1997	Low
Brine shrimp (<i>Artemia salina</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 0.331668 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Nominal	Mortality	Sanchez- Fortun et al., 1997	Low
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC50 = 2.85 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Hollister et al., 1968	High
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	6-day	NOAEL = 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Hollister et al., 1968	High
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	7-day	LOAEL = 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Hollister et al., 1968	High
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	28-day	NOAEL = 0.37 mg AI/L, LOAEL = 0.67 ppm	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Mortality	Hollister et al., 1968	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene								
Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	28-day	NOAEL = 1.39 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Reproduction: progeny counts/ numbers	Hollister et al., 1968	High
Opossum shrimp (<i>Americamysis bahia</i>)	Salt	28-day	MATC = >0.3, <0.67 mg AI/L	Not reported	Flow- through, Measured	Endpoint reported without a specific effect	Hollister et al., 1968	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus minus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus minus</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₀ = 21.6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Stonefly (<i>Tallaperia maria</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 3.6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Pond snail, pneumonate snail (<i>Physa heterostropha</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 93.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus minus</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 28.6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus annulatus</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 21 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus annulatus</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 24.7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Scud (<i>Gammarus annulatus</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 9.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Daggerblade grass shrimp (<i>Palaemonetes pugio</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₀ = 2.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Daggerblade grass shrimp (<i>Palaemonetes pugio</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₀ = 2.5 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Daggerblade grass shrimp (<i>Palaemonetes pugio</i>)	Salt	24-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 18.85 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Calanoid copepod (<i>Acartia tonsa</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 13.2 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene								
Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Bay shrimp, sand shrimp (<i>Cragnon septemspinosa</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 17.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Daggerblade grass shrimp (<i>Palaemonetes pugio</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 1.3 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Polychaete worm (<i>Neanthes arenaceodenta</i>)	Salt	96-hour	LC ₅₀ = 1.3 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Mortality	Horne et al., 1983	High
Flatworm (<i>Dugesia japonica</i>)	Fresh	7-day	LC ₅₀ = 1.4 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Mortality	Yoshioka et al., 1986	Low
Flatworm (<i>Dugesia japonica</i>)	Fresh	7-day	EC ₅₀ = 0.9 mg AI/L	Not reported	Renewal, Nominal	Limb/body part regeneration	Yoshioka et al., 1986	Low
Ciliate (<i>Tetrahymena pyriformis</i>)	Not reporte d	24-hour	EC ₅₀ = 100 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Population growth rate	Yoshioka et al., 1985	Unacceptable
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LC ₅₀ = 54.6 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	LC ₅₀ = 30.8 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1983	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 7 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Nominal	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	LC ₅₀ = >60, <80 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	LC ₅₀ = >60, <80 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	LC ₅₀ = ~60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>10, <20-hour	LC ₅₀ = ~60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>20, <30-hour	LC ₅₀ = >40, <60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>20, <30-hour	LC ₅₀ = >40, <60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>30- <40-hour	LC ₅₀ = >40, <60 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>30- <40-hour	LC ₅₀ = >20, <40 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>30- <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>30- <40-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>20, <30-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>20, <30-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>10, <20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>10, <20-hour	EC ₅₀ = >0, <20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	EC ₅₀ = ~20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	EC ₅₀ = ~20 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene								
Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	>0, <10- hour	EC ₅₀ = >20, <40 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	9-hour	LC ₁₀₀ = 101.8 mg/AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	< 10 hour	LC ₅₀ = >60, <80 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Mortality	Call et al., 1979	High
Midge (<i>Tanytarsus dissimilis</i>)	Fresh	<10 hour	EC ₅₀ = >20, <40 mg AI/L	Not reported	Aquatic- not reported, Measured	Equilibrium	Call et al., 1979	High
<i>Algae</i>								
Green algae (<i>Chlamydomo- nas reinhardtii</i>)	Fresh	2-hour	EC ₂₀ = 8.1 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Fluorescence	Brack and Frank, 1998	Unacceptable
Green algae (<i>Chlamydomo- nas reinhardtii</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	EC ₅₀ = 3.64 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Biomass	Brack and Rottler, 1994	High
Green algae (<i>Chlamydomo- nas reinhardtii</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	EC ₁₀ = 1.77 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Biomass	Brack and Rottler, 1994	High
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchn- eriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	EC ₅₀ = 10.54 mg AI/L	Not reported	Static, Nominal	Population growth rate	Tsai and Chen, 2007	High
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchn- eriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	NOAEL = 0.01 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Abundance	Labra et al., 2010	Medium
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchn- eriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	NOAEL = 0.01 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Abundance	Labra et al., 2010	Medium
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchn- eriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	NOAEL = 0.01 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Abundance	Labra et al., 2010	Medium

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	72-hour	NOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.05 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Damage	Labra et al., 2010	Medium
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	48-hour	NOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.05 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Damage	Labra et al., 2010	Medium
Green algae (<i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	NOAEL = 0.02 mg AI/L LOAEL = 0.05 mg AI/L	0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.2, 0.5 mg/L	Static, Nominal	Damage	Labra et al., 2010	Medium
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Peroxidase activity	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	4-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	NOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	4-hour	NOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Peroxidase activity	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	8-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Peroxidase activity	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	12-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Peroxidase activity	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	24-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable

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Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	12-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	8-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Blue-green algae (<i>Synechococcus elongatus</i>)	Fresh	4-hour	LOAEL = 23 µL	0, 23 µL	Static, Nominal	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	24-hour	LOAEL = 92 µL	0, 0, 92 µL	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	48-hour	LOAEL = 92 µL	0, 0, 92 µL	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	72-hour	LOAEL = 92 µL	0, 0, 92 µL	Lentic, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	48-hour	LOAEL = 92 µL	0, 0, 92 µL	Lentic, Nominal	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances	Bacsi et al., 2013	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	1-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	2-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	3-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	3-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	2-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	1-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	1-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Diversity, evenness	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	2-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Diversity, evenness	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	3-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Diversity, evenness	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	1-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Chlorophyll A concentration	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable

Table X. On-topic aquatic toxicity studies that were evaluated for Tetrachloroethylene

Test Species	Fresh/ Salt Water	Duration	End-point	Concentration(s)	Test Analysis	Effect(s)	References	Data Quality Evaluation
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	2-day	LOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	3-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Abundance	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
Algae (not reported)	Fresh	3-day	NOAEL = 150 mg AI/L	0, 150 mg/L	Lentic, Nominal	Diversity, Evenness	Bacsi et al., 2015	Unacceptable
<i>Amphibians</i>								
Wood frog (<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 7.8 mg AI/L	0, 2.5, 7.5, 12.5, 20, 30, 45 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Deformation	McDaniel et al., 2004	High
Bronze frog (<i>Lithobates clamitans ssp. Clamitans</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 7.9 mg AI/L	0, 2.5, 7.5, 12.5, 20, 30, 45 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Deformation	McDaniel et al., 2004	High
American toad (<i>Bufo americanus</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ >45 mg AI/L	0, 2.5, 7.5, 12.5, 20, 30, 45 mg/L	Renewal, Nominal	Deformation	McDaniel et al., 2004	High
Spotted salamander (<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>)	Fresh	96-hour	EC ₅₀ = 14.5 mg AI/L	0, 2.5, 7.5, 12.5, 20, 30, 45 mg/L	Renewal, Measured	Deformation	McDaniel et al., 2004	Medium
<i>Fungi</i>								
Fungi (<i>Aspergillus versicolor</i>)	Fresh	~30-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi (<i>Aspergillus cejprii</i>)	Fresh	~20-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi (<i>Coniothrium sp.</i>)	Fresh	~30-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi (<i>Acremonium tubakii</i>)	Fresh	~30-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi Class: <i>Basidiomycetes</i>	Fresh	~20-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi Class: <i>Basidiomycetes</i>	Fresh	~10-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low
Fungi (<i>Phoma putaminum</i>)	Fresh	~30-hour	LT ₅₀ = 1,900 mg AI/L	0, 1,900 mg/L	Static, Not reported	Mortality	Steiman et al., 1995	Low