



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGION 5  
77 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD  
CHICAGO, IL 60604-3590

**STATEMENT OF BASIS FOR ISSUANCE OF UNDERGROUND INJECTION  
CONTROL (UIC) MAJOR CLASS II PERMIT MODIFICATION**

**Permit Number: MI-123-2R-A001**

**Facility Name: Goodwell Field**

Dart Oil and Gas Corporation of Mason, Michigan, has applied for a major modification to the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) area permit to operate injection wells to be used for enhanced oil recovery in the Goodwell Field, Newaygo County, Michigan.

In accordance with the conditions set forth in 40 CFR 144.39(a)(1) and 124.5(a), the following permit conditions are proposed for modification:

PAGE/PERMIT CONDITION	MODIFICATION
Page A-1 of 1	Replace the Sampling Location from: "The sampling location shall be at the wellhead" to: "The sampling location shall be at the valve between the supply well and storage tank."

In accordance with 40 CFR 124.5(c)(2), only the condition proposed to be modified above shall be reopened for public comment. All other existing conditions of the permit shall remain in full force and effect for the duration of the unmodified permit.

Review of the request for a major modification indicates that no significant environmental impact should result from the proposed permit modification. In accordance with the provisions of the Safe Drinking Water Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 300f *et seq.*, commonly known as the SDWA) and implementing regulations promulgated by the USEPA at Parts 124, 144, 146, and 147 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the USEPA intends to issue a permit modification for the above-mentioned well.

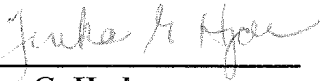
Issuance and Effective Date of Major Modification: In accordance with 40 CFR 124.15, the major modification will become effective immediately upon issuance if USEPA receives no public comments that request a change in the draft major modification. However, in the event that public comments are received that request a change in the draft major modification, then the major modification will become effective 45 days after the date of issuance unless the major modification is appealed. In accordance with 40 CFR 144.36(a), the major modification will be in effect for the life of the facility, unless it is otherwise modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated as provided at 40 CFR 144.39, 144.40 and 144.41. The permit will be reviewed by

USEPA at least once every five (5) years from its effective date for consistency with new or revised Federal regulations.

Questions and requests for additional information may be submitted verbally to Allan Batka at (312) 353-7316. Comments and a request for a public hearing must be made in writing to Allan Batka at the address below, or, batka.allan@epa.gov via the internet. The public comment period will close as described in the Public Notice. The public comment period for this major modification includes the required 30-days for the public comment period and an additional three days for the delay caused by mailing. If the USEPA receives written comments indicative of public interest that warrants a hearing on this action, a public notice of a scheduled hearing will be published locally and mailed to interested parties.

To preserve your right to appeal any final permit decision that may be made in this matter under 40 CFR Part 124, you must either participate in the public hearing or send in written comments on the draft permit decision. A hearing has not been planned at this time. The first appeal must be made to the Environmental Appeals Board; only after all agency review procedures have been exhausted may you file an action in the appropriate Circuit Court of Appeals for review.

**U.S. Environmental Protection Agency**  
**Region 5 (WU-16J)**  
**77 West Jackson Boulevard**  
**Chicago, Illinois 60604-3590**



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**Tinka G. Hyde**  
**Director, Water Division**



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REGION 5  
77 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD  
CHICAGO, IL 60604-3590

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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (USEPA)  
UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL MAJOR PERMIT MODIFICATION:  
CLASS II

Permit Number: MI-123-2R-A001

Facility Name: Goodwell Field

Pursuant to the provisions of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), as amended (42 U.S.C. §300f et seq.) and implementing regulations promulgated by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency at Parts 124, 144, 146 and 147 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR),

**Dart Oil and Gas Corporation of Mason, Michigan**

is hereby authorized to operate seven injection wells located in Michigan, Newaygo County, in a permit area limited to that described in Part III(D) of this permit. Injection shall be limited to the Reed City Member between 3349 and 3518 feet, upon the express condition that the permittee meet the restrictions set forth herein. The names and locations of wells authorized under this permit and a map of the permit area are provided in Part III (D) of this permit. Injection shall not commence into any newly drilled or converted well until the operator has received authorization in accordance with Part I (E)(10) of this permit.

The purpose of the injection is limited to enhanced recovery of oil from various production wells owned or operated by Dart Oil and Gas Corporation in the permit area.

All references to Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations are to all regulations that are in effect on the date that this permit is effective.

This permit is a major modification of an existing permit which was issued on November 16, 1992. This permit shall become effective on \_\_\_\_\_ and shall remain in full force and effect during the operating life of the field, unless this permit is otherwise revoked, terminated, modified or reissued pursuant to 40 CFR §§144.39, 144.40 or 144.41. This permit shall also remain in effect upon delegation of primary enforcement responsibility to the State of Michigan, unless that State chooses to adopt this permit as a State permit. This permit will be reviewed at least every five (5) years from the effective date specified above.

Signed and dated: \_\_\_\_\_

**DRAFT**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Tinka G. Hyde  
Director, Water Division

## PART I

## GENERAL PERMIT COMPLIANCE

## A. EFFECT OF PERMIT

The permittee is allowed to engage in underground injection in accordance with the conditions of this permit. The underground injection activity, otherwise authorized by this permit or rule, shall not allow the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into underground sources of drinking water, if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any Primary Drinking Water Regulation pursuant to 40 CFR Part 142 or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons. Any underground injection activity not specifically authorized in this permit or otherwise authorized by permit or rule is prohibited. Issuance of this permit does not convey property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege; nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property, any invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of State or local law or regulations. Compliance with the terms of this permit does not constitute a defense to any action brought under Section 1431 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), or any other law governing protection of public health or the environment.

## B. PERMIT ACTIONS

This permit may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause as specified in 40 CFR 144.39, 144.40, and 144.41. The filing of a request for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, termination, or the notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance on the part of the permittee does not stay the applicability or enforceability of any permit condition.

## C. SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances and the remainder of this permit shall not be affected thereby.

## D. CONFIDENTIALITY

In accordance with 40 CFR Part 2 and 144.5, any information submitted to the USEPA pursuant to this permit may be claimed as confidential by the submitter. Any such claim must be asserted at the time of submission by stamping the words "confidential business information" on each page containing such information. If no claim is made at the time of submission, USEPA may make the information available to the public without further notice.

If a claim is asserted, the validity of the claim will be assessed in accordance with the procedures in 40 CFR Part 2 (Public Information). Claims of confidentiality for the following information will be denied:

- (1) The name and address of the permittee; and,
- (2) Information which deals with the existence, absence or level of contaminants in drinking water.

#### E. DUTIES AND REQUIREMENTS

1. Duty to Comply - The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit, except to the extent and for the duration such non-compliance is authorized by an emergency permit pursuant to 40 CFR 144.34. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the SDWA and is grounds for enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance or modification.
2. Penalties for Violations of Permit Conditions - Any person who operates this well in violation of permit conditions is subject to civil penalties, fines, and other enforcement action under the SDWA and may be subject to such actions under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act. Any person who willfully violates a permit condition is subject to criminal prosecution.
3. Need to Halt or Reduce Activity not a Defense - It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to state that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.
4. Duty to Mitigate - The permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or correct any adverse impact on the environment resulting from noncompliance with this permit.
5. Proper Operation and Maintenance - The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems only when necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit.
6. Duty to Provide Information - The permittee shall furnish to the Director, within thirty (30) days, any information which the Director may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. The permittee shall also furnish to the Director, upon request, copies of records required by this permit to be retained.

7. Inspection and Entry - The permittee shall allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon the presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:
- (a) Enter upon the permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records are kept under the conditions of this permit;
  - (b) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be retained under the conditions of this permit;
  - (c) Inspect, at reasonable times, any facilities, equipment (including monitoring equipment), practices, or operations, regulated or required under this permit; and
  - (d) Sample or monitor the injected fluids, at reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance, or as otherwise authorized by the SDWA, at any location.
8. Records
- (a) The permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and copies of all records required by this permit, for a period of at least three (3) years from the date of the sample, measurement or report. The permittee shall also maintain records of all data required to complete this permit application and any supplemental information submitted under 40 CFR 144.31 and 144.51. These periods may be extended by request of the Director at any time by written notice to the permittee.
  - (b) The permittee shall retain records concerning the nature and composition of all injected fluids until three (3) years after the completion of plugging and abandonment in accordance with the plugging and abandonment plan, contained in Part III(B) of this permit. The owner or operator shall continue to retain the records after the three (3) year retention period unless he delivers the records to the Regional Administrator or obtains written approval from the Regional Administrator to discard the records.
  - (c) Records of monitoring information shall include:
    - (i) The date, exact place, and the time of sampling or measurements;
    - (ii) The individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;
    - (iii) A precise description of both sampling methodology and the handling of samples;
    - (iv) The date(s) analyses were performed;

- (v) The individual(s) who performed the analyses;
- (vi) The analytical techniques or methods used; and,
- (vii) The results of such analyses.

9. Notification Requirements

- (a) Planned Changes - The permittee shall notify and obtain the Director's approval at least thirty (30) days prior to any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility, or changes in the injection fluids. Within ten (10) days prior to injection, an analysis of new injection fluids shall be submitted to the Director for approval in accordance with Parts II(B)(2) and II(B)(3) of this permit.
- (b) Anticipated Noncompliance - The permittee shall give at least thirty (30) days advance notice to the Director for his/her approval of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.
- (c) Transfer of Permits - This permit is not transferrable to any person except after notice is sent to the Director at least thirty (30) days prior to transfer and the requirements of 40 CFR 144.38 have been met. The Director may require modification or revocation of the permit to change the name of the permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the SDWA.
- (d) Compliance Schedules - Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this permit shall be submitted to the Director no later than thirty (30) days following each schedule date.
- (e) Twenty-Four Hour Reporting
  - (i) The permittee shall report to the Director any noncompliance which may endanger health or the environment. This information shall be provided orally within twenty-four (24) hours from the time the permittee becomes aware of the circumstances, and shall include the following information:
    - (a) Any monitoring or other information which indicates that any contaminant may cause an endangerment to an underground source of drinking water; or,
    - (b) Any noncompliance with a permit condition or malfunction of the injection system which may cause fluid migration into or between underground sources of drinking water.

- (ii) A written submission shall also be provided as soon as possible but no later than five (5) days from the time the permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The written submission shall contain a description of the noncompliance and its cause; the period of noncompliance, including exact dates and times, and if the noncompliance has not been corrected, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance.
  - (f) Other Noncompliance - All other instances of noncompliance shall also be reported by the permittee in accordance with Part I(E) (9) (e) (i) and (ii) of this permit.
  - (g) Other Information - If or when the permittee becomes aware that the permittee failed to submit any relevant facts in the permit application, or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Director, the permittee shall promptly submit such facts or corrected information in accordance with 40 CFR 144.51(1) (8).
  - (h) Report on Permit Review - Within thirty (30) days of receipt of the final issued permit, the permittee shall report to the Director that the permittee has read and is personally familiar with all terms and conditions of this permit.
10. Commencing Injection - The permittee shall not commence injection into any newly drilled or converted well until:
- (a) Formation data and injection fluid analysis have been submitted in accordance with Parts II(A) (6) and II(B) (2), respectively;
  - (b) A report on any logs and tests required under Parts II(A) (5) and III(D) of this permit has been submitted.
  - (c) Mechanical integrity of the well has been demonstrated in accordance with Part I(E) (17);
  - (d) Any required corrective action has been performed in accordance with Parts I(E) (16) and III(C); and,
  - (e) Construction is complete and the permittee has submitted to the Permit Writer, by certified mail with return receipt requested, a notice of completion of construction using EPA Form 7520-10 and either:
    - (i) The Director has inspected or otherwise reviewed the new injection well and finds it is in compliance with the conditions of the permit; or,



- (ii) The permittee has not received, within thirteen (13) days of the date of the Director's receipt of the report required above, notice from the Director of his or her intent to inspect or otherwise review the new injection well, in which case prior inspection or review is waived and the permittee may commence injection.
11. Signatory Requirements - All reports or other information requested by the Director shall be signed and certified according to 40 CFR 144.32.
  12. Notice of Plugging and Abandonment - The permittee shall notify the Director at least forty-five (45) days before conversion or abandonment of the well.
  13. Plugging and Abandonment - The permittee shall plug and abandon the well as provided in the plugging and abandonment plan contained in Part III(B) of this permit. Plugging shall occur as soon as practicable after operation ceases but not later than two (2) years thereafter. During the period of non-operation, the well must be tested to ensure that it maintains mechanical integrity, unless the permittee fulfills the other requirements under 40 CFR 144.52(a)(6), prior to expiration of the two (2) year period. The permittee shall notify the Director of plugging and abandonment in accordance with the reporting procedures in Part I(E)(12) of this permit.
  14. Financial Responsibility - The permittee shall maintain financial responsibility and resources to plug and abandon the underground injection well in accordance with 40 CFR 144.52(a)(7) as provided in Attachment R of the administrative record corresponding to this permit action which is hereby incorporated by reference as if it appeared fully set forth herein. The permittee shall not substitute an alternative demonstration of financial responsibility from that which the Director has approved, unless the permittee has previously submitted evidence of that alternative demonstration to the Director and the Director has notified the permittee in writing that the alternative demonstration of financial responsibility is acceptable. The financial responsibility mechanism shall be updated periodically, upon request of the Director, except when Financial Statement Coverage is used as the financial mechanism, this coverage must be updated on an annual basis.

15. Insolvency

- (a) In the event of the bankruptcy of the trustee or issuing institution of the financial mechanism, or a suspension or revocation of the authority of the trustee institution to act as trustee or the institution issuing the financial mechanism to issue such an instrument, the permittee must submit an alternative demonstration of financial responsibility acceptable to the Director within sixty (60) days after such event. Failure to do so will result in the termination of this permit pursuant to 40 CFR 144.40(a)(1).
- (b) An owner or operator must also notify the Director by certified mail of the commencement of voluntary or involuntary proceedings under Title 11 (Bankruptcy), U.S. Code, naming the owner or operator as debtor, within ten (10) business days after the commencement of the proceeding. A guarantor of a corporate guarantee must make such a notification if he/she is named as debtor, as required under the terms of the guarantee.

16. Corrective Action

The permittee shall shut in the injection well whenever he/she or the USEPA determines that operation thereof may be causing upward fluid migration through the wellbore of any improperly plugged or unplugged well in the area of review and shall take such steps as he/she can to properly plug the offending well(s). Any operation of the well which may cause upward fluid migration from an improperly plugged or unplugged well will be considered a violation of this permit. If the permittee or the USEPA determines that the permitted well is not in compliance with 40 CFR 146.8, the permittee will immediately shut in the well until such time as appropriate repairs can be effected and written approval to resume injection is given by the Director. In addition, the permittee shall not commence injection until any and all corrective action has been taken in accordance with any plan contained in Part III(C) of this permit and the requirements in Part I(E)(10) of this permit have been met.

17. Mechanical Integrity

- (a) The permittee must establish (prior to receiving authorization to inject), and shall maintain mechanical integrity of this well, in accordance with 40 CFR 146.8.

- (b) A demonstration of mechanical integrity, in accordance with 40 CFR 146.8, shall be performed at least every five (5) years from the date of the last approved demonstration. The permittee shall notify the Director of his/her intent to demonstrate mechanical integrity at least thirty (30) days prior to such demonstration.
  - (c) The permittee shall demonstrate the mechanical integrity of the well by pressure testing whenever:
    - (i) the tubing is removed from the well or replaced;
    - (ii) the packer is reset; or,
    - (iii) a loss of mechanical integrity occurs. Operation shall cease whenever one of the aforementioned conditions occurs and not resume until the Director gives approval to recommence injection.
  - (d) The Director may, by written notice, require the permittee to demonstrate mechanical integrity at any time.
  - (e) The permittee shall cause all gauges used in mechanical integrity demonstrations to be calibrated prior to the demonstration.
  - (f) The permittee shall cease injection if a loss of mechanical integrity occurs or is discovered during a test, or a loss of mechanical integrity as defined by 40 CFR 146.8 becomes evident during operation. Operations shall not be resumed until the Director gives approval to recommence injection.
  - (g) The permittee shall notify the Director of the loss of mechanical integrity, in accordance with the reporting procedures in Parts II(B) (3) (d) and I(E) (9) (e) of this permit.
  - (h) "The permittee shall report the result of a satisfactory mechanical integrity demonstration as provided in Part II(B) (3) (d) of this permit, except the first such result a after Permit issuance, which shall be sent to the Permit Writer."
18. Restriction on Injected Substances - The permittee shall be restricted to the injection of fresh water or those fluids used in the enhancement of oil and gas production as specified in 40 CFR 146.5(b). Further, no fluids other than those from sources noted in the administrative record and approved by the Director shall be injected.

## PART II

## WELL SPECIFIC CONDITIONS FOR UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL PERMITS

## A. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

1. Siting - Notwithstanding any other provision of this permit, the injection well shall inject only into a formation which is separated from any USDW by a confining zone that is free of known open faults or fractures within the area of the review.
2. Casing and Cementing - Injection wells shall be cased and cemented to prevent the movement of fluids into or between underground sources of drinking water. The casing and cement to be used in the construction of the well shall be as contained in Attachments L and M of the administrative record corresponding to this permit action which are hereby incorporated by reference as if they appeared fully set forth herein.
3. Tubing and Packer Specifications - Injection shall only take place through tubing with a packer set in the long string casing within or below the nearest cemented and impermeable confining system immediately above the injection zone. Tubing and packer specifications shall be as represented in engineering drawings contained in Attachments L and M of the administrative record corresponding to this permit action which are hereby incorporated by reference as if they appeared fully set forth herein. Any proposed changes shall be submitted by the permittee in accordance with Part I(E) (9) (a) and (b) of this permit.
4. Wellhead Specifications - For every injection well, the operator shall provide a female fitting, with a cutoff valve, to the tubing at the wellhead, so that the amount of injection pressure being used may be measured by a representative of the USEPA by attaching a gauge having a male fitting.
5. Logs and Tests - Upon approval of the surface casing and cementation records by the Director, any logs and tests noted in Part III of this permit shall be performed, unless already provided. Prior to commencement of injection, the permittee shall submit a descriptive report prepared by a knowledgeable log analyst interpreting the results of those logs and tests to the Director for approval along with the notice of completion required in Part I(E) (10) of this permit.
6. Formation Data - If not already provided, the permittee shall determine or calculate the following information concerning the injection formation and submit it to the Director for review and approval, prior to operation:

- (a) Formation fluid pressure;
  - (b) Fracture pressure; and,
  - (c) Physical and chemical characteristics of the formation.
7. Prohibition of Unauthorized Injection - Any underground injection, except as authorized by permit or rule issued under the UIC program, is prohibited. The construction, including drilling, of any well required to have a permit is prohibited until the permit has been issued.

B. OPERATING, MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

1. Operating Requirements

- (a) Beginning on the effective date of this permit, the permittee is authorized to operate the injection well, subject to the limitations and monitoring requirements set forth herein. The injection pressure and injected fluid shall be limited and monitored as specified in Parts I(E)(18) and III(A) of this permit.
- (b) Injection at a pressure which initiates fractures in the confining zone or causes the movement of injection or formation fluids into or between underground sources of drinking water is prohibited.
- (c) Injection between the outermost casing protecting underground sources of drinking water and the well bore is prohibited.
- (d) The annulus between the tubing and the long string casing shall be filled with a liquid designed to inhibit corrosion. The annulus liquid will be monitored in accordance with Parts II(B)(2)(d) and II(B)(3)(b) of this permit. Any specific annulus requirements are contained in Part III(A) of this permit.

2. Monitoring Requirements

- (a) Samples and measurements, taken for the purpose of monitoring as required in Part II(B)(3), shall be representative of the monitored activity. Grab samples shall be used to obtain a representative sample of the fluid to be analyzed. Part III(A) of this permit describes the sampling location and required parameters for injection fluid analysis. The permittee shall identify the types of tests and methods used to generate the monitoring data. The monitoring program shall conform to the one described in Part III(A) of this permit.

- (b) Analytical Methods - Monitoring of the nature of injected fluids shall comply with applicable analytical methods cited and described in Table I of 40 CFR 136.3 or in Appendix III of 40 CFR Part 261 or by other methods that have been approved by the Director.
- (c) Injection Fluid Analysis - The nature of the injection fluids shall be monitored as specified in Part III(A) of this permit. An initial analysis of the injection fluid is contained in Attachment H of the administrative record corresponding to this permit action which is hereby incorporated by reference as if it appeared fully set forth herein. The Director may, by written notice require the permittee to sample and analyze the injected fluid at any time.
- (d) Injection Pressure, Annulus Pressure, Annulus Liquid Loss, Flow Rate and Cumulative Volume - Injection pressure, annulus pressure, flow rate and cumulative volume shall be recorded at least weekly and shall be reported monthly as specified in Part III(A) of this permit. Annulus liquid loss shall be recorded at least quarterly and shall be reported in accordance with the provisions of Part II(B) (3) (b), as the volume of liquid added to the annulus to keep it filled in accordance with Part II(B) (1) (iv). All gauges used in monitoring shall be calibrated in accordance with Part I(E) (17) (e) of this permit.
3. Reporting Requirements - Copies of the monitoring results and all other reports shall be submitted to the Director at the following address:
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 5  
77 W. Jackson Boulevard  
Chicago, Illinois 60604  
Attn: UIC Section, Enforcement Unit (WD-17J)
- (a) Monthly Reports - Monitoring results obtained during each week shall be recorded on a form which has been signed and certified according to 40 CFR 144.32. Forms shall be submitted at the end of each month and shall be postmarked no later than the 10th day of the month following the reporting period. The first report shall be sent no later than the 10th day of the month following the month in which injection commences. This report shall include the weekly measurements of injection pressure, annulus pressure, flow rate and cumulative volume as required in Parts II(B) (2) (d) and III(A) of this permit.
- (b) Quarterly Reports - Monitoring results obtained each quarter shall include the measurement of annulus liquid loss as required in Parts II(B) (2) (d) and III(A) of this permit. Reports shall be submitted at the end of each quarter and shall be postmarked no later than the 10th day of the first month of the following quarter.

- (c) Annual Reports - Monitoring results obtained each year shall include the measurements of injected fluid characteristics as required in Part III(A) of this permit. Reports shall be submitted at the end of each anniversary year and shall be postmarked no later than the 10th day of the first month of the following year.
- (d) Reports on Well Tests, Workovers, and Plugging and Abandonment - The applicant shall provide the Director with the following reports and test results within sixty (60) days of completion of the activity:
- (i) Mechanical integrity tests, except tests which the well fails in which case twenty-four (24) hour reporting under Part I(9)(e) is applicable;
  - (ii) Logging or other test data;
  - (iii) Well workovers (using EPA Form 7520-12); and
  - (iv) Plugging and abandonment.

## PART III

## SPECIAL CONDITIONS

These special conditions include, but are not limited to plans for maintaining correct operating procedures, monitoring conditions and reporting, as required by 40 CFR Parts 144 and 146. These plans are described in detail in the permittee's application for a permit, and the permittee is required to adhere to these plans as approved by the Director, as follows:

- A. OPERATING, MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (ATTACHED)
- B. PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN (ATTACHED)
- C. CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN (ATTACHED)
- D. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS (ATTACHED - IF REQUIRED)



**OPERATING, MONITORING AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

<b><u>Characteristic</u></b>	<b>Minimum Monitoring Requirements</b>		<b>Minimum Reporting Requirements</b>
	<b><u>Freq.</u></b>	<b><u>Type</u></b>	<b><u>Freq.</u></b>
*Injection Pressure	weekly		monthly
Annulus Pressure	weekly		monthly
Flow Rate	weekly		monthly
Cumulative Volume	weekly		monthly
Annulus Liquid Loss	quarterly		quarterly
**Chemical Composition of Injection Fluid	annually	grab	annually

**SAMPLING LOCATION:** The sampling location shall be at the valve between the supply well and storage tank.

\*The limitation on wellhead pressure serves to prevent confining-formation fracturing. The limitations below were calculated using the following formula:  $[(1.06 \text{ psi/ft} - (0.433 \text{ psi/ft} (\text{specific gravity})) \times \text{depth}] - 14.7 \text{ psi}$ . The fracture gradient of 1.06 psi/ft was derived from well test records for the Troeger #1-8 well. The maximum wellhead pressure is dependent upon depth and specific gravity of the injected fluid. The top of the Reed City Member injection interval was used as the depth and fresh water with a specific gravity of 1.00 was used for the injection fluid.

<b><u>Well Name</u></b>	<b><u>Injection Interval Depth (feet)</u></b>	<b><u>Injection Pressure Limitation (psig)</u></b>
Billingsley #3	3378	2103
Anderson-Billingsley #1-8	3411	2124
Detroit Trust #1-8	3349	2085
State Goodwell #A-1	3434	2138
Harris #2-8	3403	2119
Troeger #1	3393	2112
Michigan Consolidated #1-9	3392	2112

\*\*Chemical composition analysis shall include, but not be limited to, the following: Sodium, Calcium, Magnesium, Barium, Total Iron, Chloride, Sulfate, Carbonate, Bicarbonate, Sulfide, Total Dissolved Solids, pH, Resistivity (ohm-meters @ 75°F), and Specific Gravity.



**PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN**

Representative Plan for Production String  
Cemented to Surface

**NAME, ADDRESS, & PHONE NUMBER OF OWNER/OPERATOR**

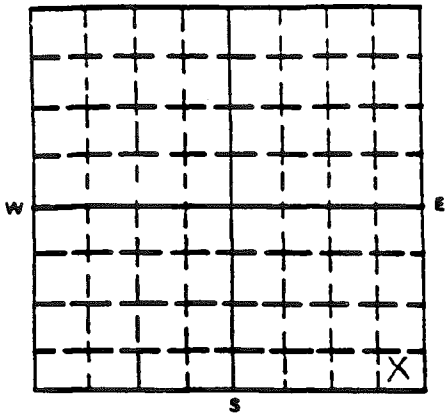
Dart Oil & Gas Corporation, a division of  
Dart Energy Corporation  
600 Dart Road, P.O. Box 177  
Mason, MI 48854-0177

Locate Well And Outline Unit On  
Section Plat — 640 Acres

STATE  
MI

COUNTY  
Newaygo

STATE PERMIT NUMBER  
37503



**SURFACE LOCATION DESCRIPTION**  
SE/4 SE/4 SE/4 Section 8 T14N R11W

**LOCATE WELL IN TWO DIRECTIONS FROM NEAREST LINES OF QUARTER SECTION AND DRILLING UNIT**

Surface Location 573 ft. From (N/S) S Line Of Quarter Section  
And 330 ft. From (E/W) E Line Of Quarter Section

**TYPE OF AUTHORIZATION**

- Individual Permit
- Rule
- Area Permit

Number of Wells 7 injection  
In Area Permit

U S EPA Permit Number \_\_\_\_\_

**WELL ACTIVITY**

- Class I
  - Hazardous
  - Nonhazardous
- Class II
  - Brine Disposal
  - Enhanced Recovery
  - Hydrocarbon Storage
- Class III
- Class V

**CASING/TUBING/CEMENT RECORD AFTER PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT**

Size	WT (lb./ft) TBG/CSG	Original Amount (CSG) (ft.)	CSG to be Left in Well (ft.)	Hole Size (in.)	Sacks Cement Used	Type
9 5/8	32	756	756	12 1/4	300/150	Lite/ClA
7	23	1514	1514	8 3/4	300/150	Lite/ClA
4 1/2	10 1/2	3510	3510	6 1/4	400/100	Poz/ClA

**METHOD OF EMPLACEMENT OF CEMENT PLUGS**

- The Balance Method
- The Dump Bailer Method
- The Two Plug Method
- Other, Explain:

CEMENT TO PLUG AND ABANDON DATA:	Plug # 1	Plug # 2	Plug # 3	Plug #	Plug #	Plug #
Size of Hole or Pipe in Which Plug Will Be Placed (inches)	4	4	4			
Calculated Top of Plug (ft.) <u>at retainer</u>	3300	3050	0			
Measured Top of Plug (ft.)						
Depth to Bottom of Plug (ft.)	3399	3300	815			
Sacks of Cement to be Used	25	25	65			
Slurry Volume to be Used (cu. ft.)	29.5	29.5	76.7			
Slurry Weight (lb./gal.)	15.6	15.6	15.5			
Type of Cement, Spacer or Other Material Used	Class A	Class A	Class A			
Type of Preflush Use <u>FW = Fresh Water</u>	FW	FW	FW			

**DESCRIPTION OF PLUGGING PROCEDURE**

See Section Q

**ESTIMATED COST OF PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT**

Cement	\$ 2,500	Cast Iron Bridge Plug	\$
Logging	\$	Cement Retainer	\$1,000
Rig or Pulling Unit	\$ 1,500	Miscellaneous	\$4,000

**CERTIFICATION**

*I certify under the penalty of law that I have examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref.40 CFR 144.32)*

NAME AND OFFICIAL TITLE (Please type or print)  
Richard E. Hinkley  
Petroleum Engineer

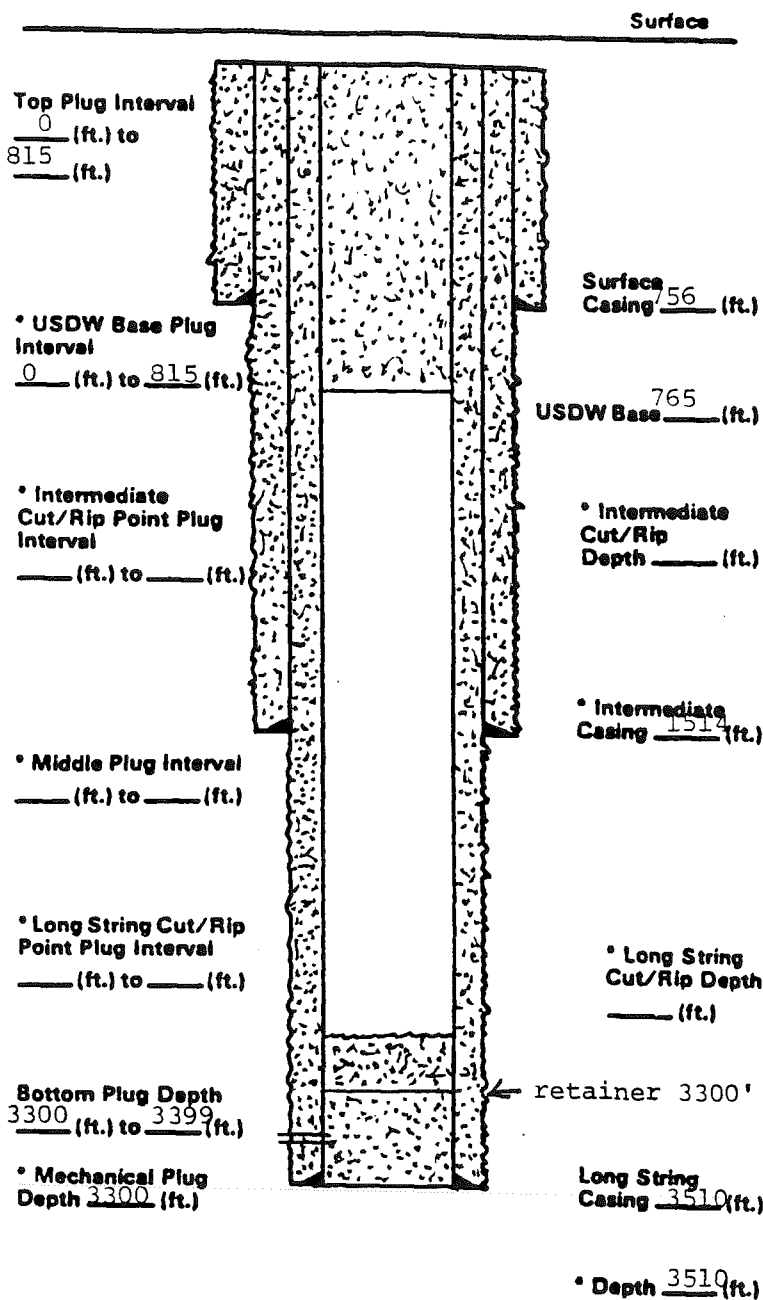
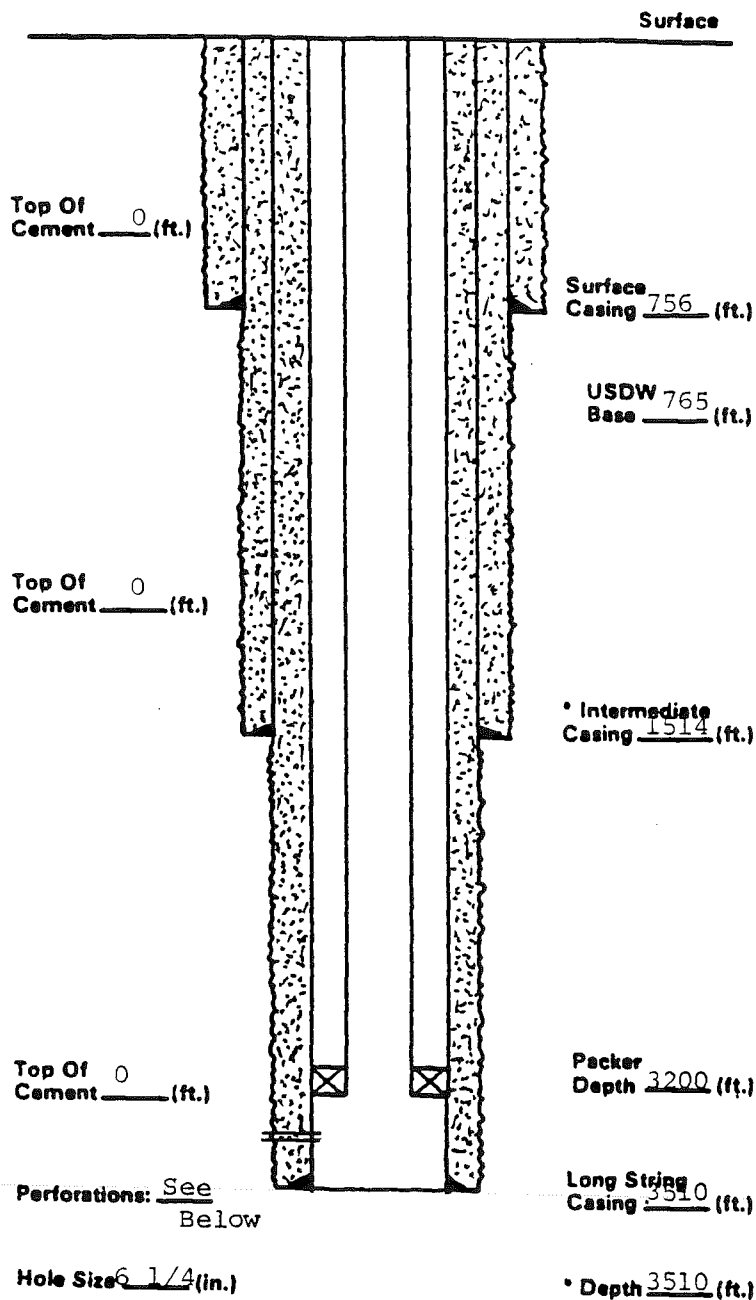
SIGNATURE

DATE SIGNED

3-5-92

**ORIGINAL WELL CONSTRUCTION DURING OPERATION**

**PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT CONSTRUCTION**



\*\* Add Any Additional Information  
\* May Not Apply

\*\* Add Any Additional Information  
\* May Not Apply

**LIST OF ALL OPEN AND/OR PERFORATED INTERVALS AND INTERVALS WHERE CASING WILL BE VARIED**

Specify Open Hole/Perforations/Varied Casing	From	To	Formation Name
Perforations	3349	3452	Dundee (Reed City Member)
	3363	3375	
	3378	3382	
	3391	3393	
	3396	3399	



**PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN**

Representative Plan for Production String Not Cemented to Surface	<b>NAME, ADDRESS, &amp; PHONE NUMBER OF OWNER/OPERATOR</b> Dart Oil & Gas Corporation a division of Dart Energy 600 Dart Road, P.O. Box 177, Mason, MI 48854
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Locate Well And Outline Unit On Section Plat — 640 Acres 	<b>STATE</b> MI	<b>COUNTY</b> Newaygo	<b>STATE PERMIT NUMBER</b> 37504
	<b>SURFACE LOCATION DESCRIPTION</b> SE/4 NW/4 NE/4 Section 8 T14N-R11W		
	<b>LOCATE WELL IN TWO DIRECTIONS FROM NEAREST LINES OF QUARTER SECTION AND DRILLING UNIT</b> Surface Location <u>760</u> ft. From (N/S) <u>N</u> Line Of Quarter Section And <u>1007</u> ft. From (E/W) <u>W</u> Line Of Quarter Section		
<b>TYPE OF AUTHORIZATION</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Individual Permit <input type="checkbox"/> Rule <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Area Permit Number of Wells In Area Permit <u>7</u> injection U.S.EPA Permit Number _____		<b>WELL ACTIVITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Class I <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous <input type="checkbox"/> Nonhazardous <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class II <input type="checkbox"/> Brine Disposal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enhanced Recovery <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrocarbon Storage <input type="checkbox"/> Class III <input type="checkbox"/> Class V	

CASING/TUBING/CEMENT RECORD AFTER PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT							METHOD OF EMPLACEMENT OF CEMENT PLUGS		
Size	Wt (lb./ft) TSG/CSG	Original Amount (CSG) (ft.)	CSG to be Left in Well (ft.)	Hole Size (in.)	Sacks Cement Used	Type			
9 5/8	32	765	765	12 1/4	300/150	Poz/ClA	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Balance Method <input type="checkbox"/> The Dump Bailer Method <input type="checkbox"/> The Two Plug Method <input type="checkbox"/> Other, Explain:		
7	23	1475	1475	8 3/4	170/150	Poz/ClA			
4 1/2	10 1/2	3547	3100	6 1/4	200/100	Poz/ClA			
2 3/8	4.6	3260	0	4	-	-			

CEMENT TO PLUG AND ABANDON DATA:				Plug # 1	Plug # 2	Plug # 3	Plug #	Plug #	Plug #
Size of Hole or Pipe in Which Plug Will Be Placed (inches)				4	4	4			
Calculated Top of Plug (ft.) at retainer				3360	3610	0			
Measured Top of Plug (ft.)									
Depth to Bottom of Plug (ft.)				3471	3360	815			
Sacks of Cement to be Used				25	25	105			
Slurry Volume to be Used (cu. ft.)				29.5	29.5	123.9			
Slurry Weight (lb./gal.)				15.6	15.6	15.6			
Type of Cement, Spacer or Other Material Used				Class A	Class A	Class A			
Type of Preflush Used				FW = Fresh Water	FW	FW	FW		

**DESCRIPTION OF PLUGGING PROCEDURE**

See Section Q

ESTIMATED COST OF PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT			
Cement	\$2,500	Cast Iron Bridge Plug	\$
Logging	\$	Cement Retainer	\$1,000
Rig or Pulling Unit	\$1,500	Miscellaneous	\$5,000

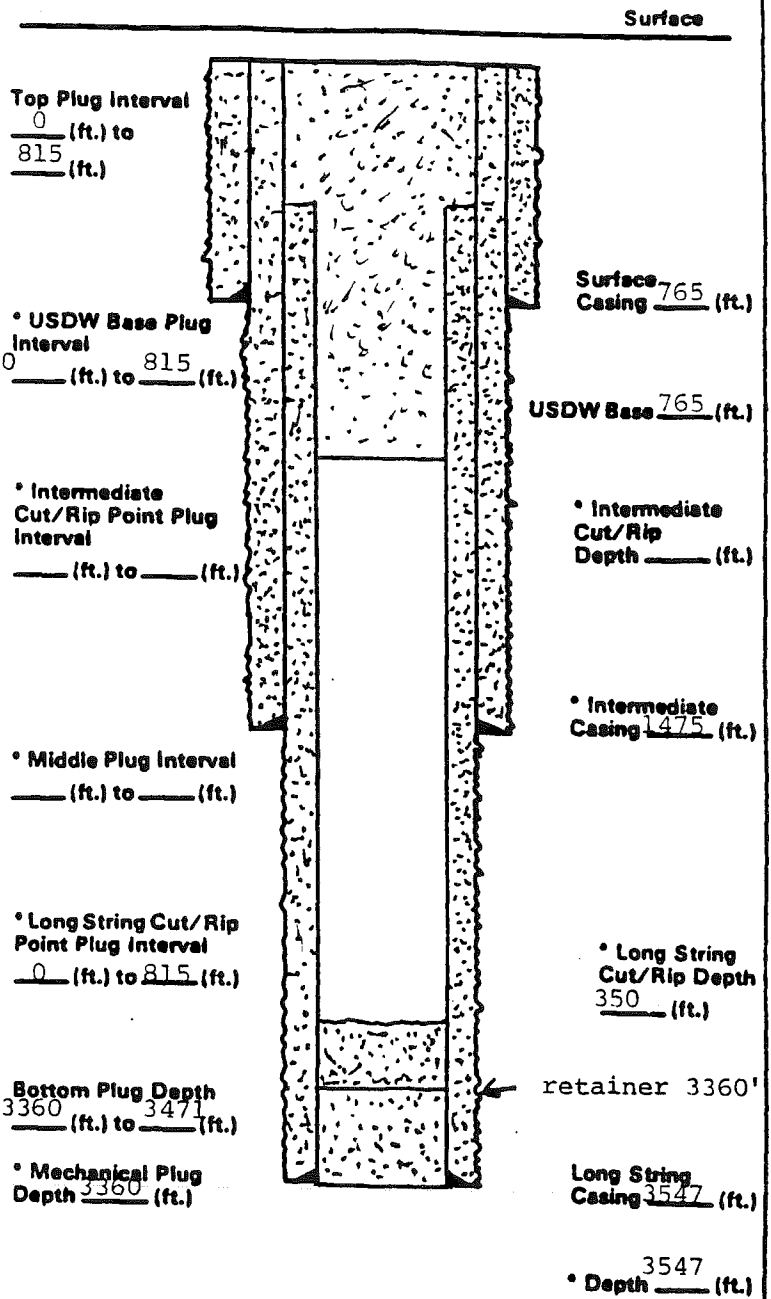
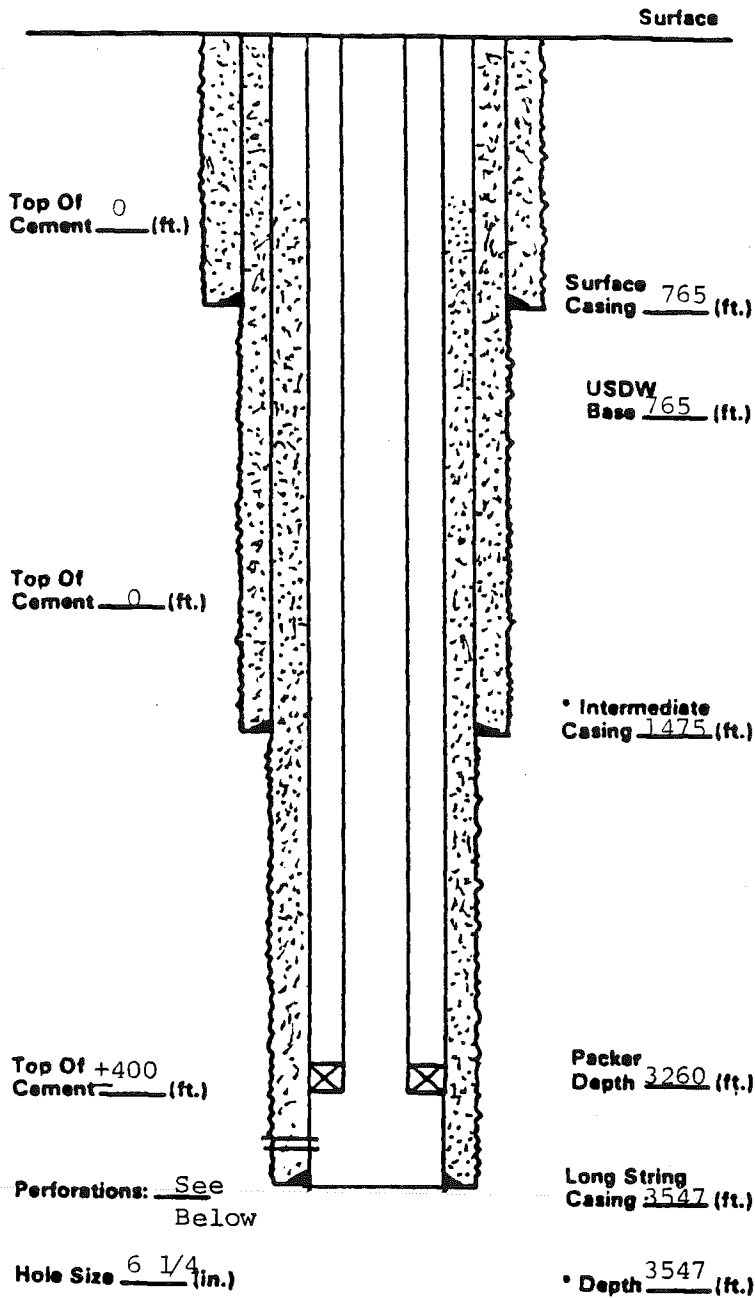
**CERTIFICATION**

*I certify under the penalty of law that I have examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref.40 CFR 144.32)*

<b>NAME AND OFFICIAL TITLE (Please type or print)</b> Richard E. Hinkley, Petroleum Engineer	<b>SIGNATURE</b> 	<b>DATE SIGNED</b> 3-5-92
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**ORIGINAL WELL CONSTRUCTION DURING OPERATION**

**PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT CONSTRUCTION**



\*\* Add Any Additional Information  
\* May Not Apply

\*\* Add Any Additional Information  
\* May Not Apply

**LIST OF ALL OPEN AND/OR PERFORATED INTERVALS AND INTERVALS WHERE CASING WILL BE VARIED**

Specify Open Hole/Perforations/Varied Casing	From	To	Formation Name
Perforations	3411	3414	Dundee (Reed City Member)
	3432	3438	
	3441	3444	
	3449	3454	
	3457	3462	
	3464	3468	
	3471		

Q. Plugging and Abandonment Plan

- A. Production string cemented to surface.
1. Pull and warehouse the injection equipment.
  2. Set a cement retainer  $\pm 50'$  above upper most perforation.
  3. Displace 50 sx of Class A cement below the retainer.
  4. Spot 25 sx of Class A cement on top of the retainer.
  5. Spot a Class A cement plug from  $\pm 815'$  (i.e. 50' below the lowest known USDW) to the surface.
  6. Cap the casing strings with a steel plate  $\pm 3'$  below the ground level, then backfill and grade the location.
- B. Production string not cemented to surface.
1. Pull and warehouse the injection equipment.
  - 2.. Set a cement retainer  $\pm 50'$  above upper most perforation.
  3. Displace 50' sx of Class A cement below the retainer.
  4. Spot 25 sx of Class A cement on top of the retainer.
  5. Determine the amount of uncemented casing. Cut and recover uncemented casing.
  6. Spot 100' Class A cement plug across the production casing stub.
  7. Spot a 100' Class A cement plug across the intermediate casing shoe.
  8. Spot a Class A cement plug from  $\pm 815'$  (i.e. 50' below the lowest known USDW) to the surface.
  9. Cap the casing strings with a steel plate  $\pm 3'$  below the ground level, then backfill and grade the location.

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

No corrective action is required at this time.

AREA DESCRIPTION AND AUTHORIZED INJECTION WELLS

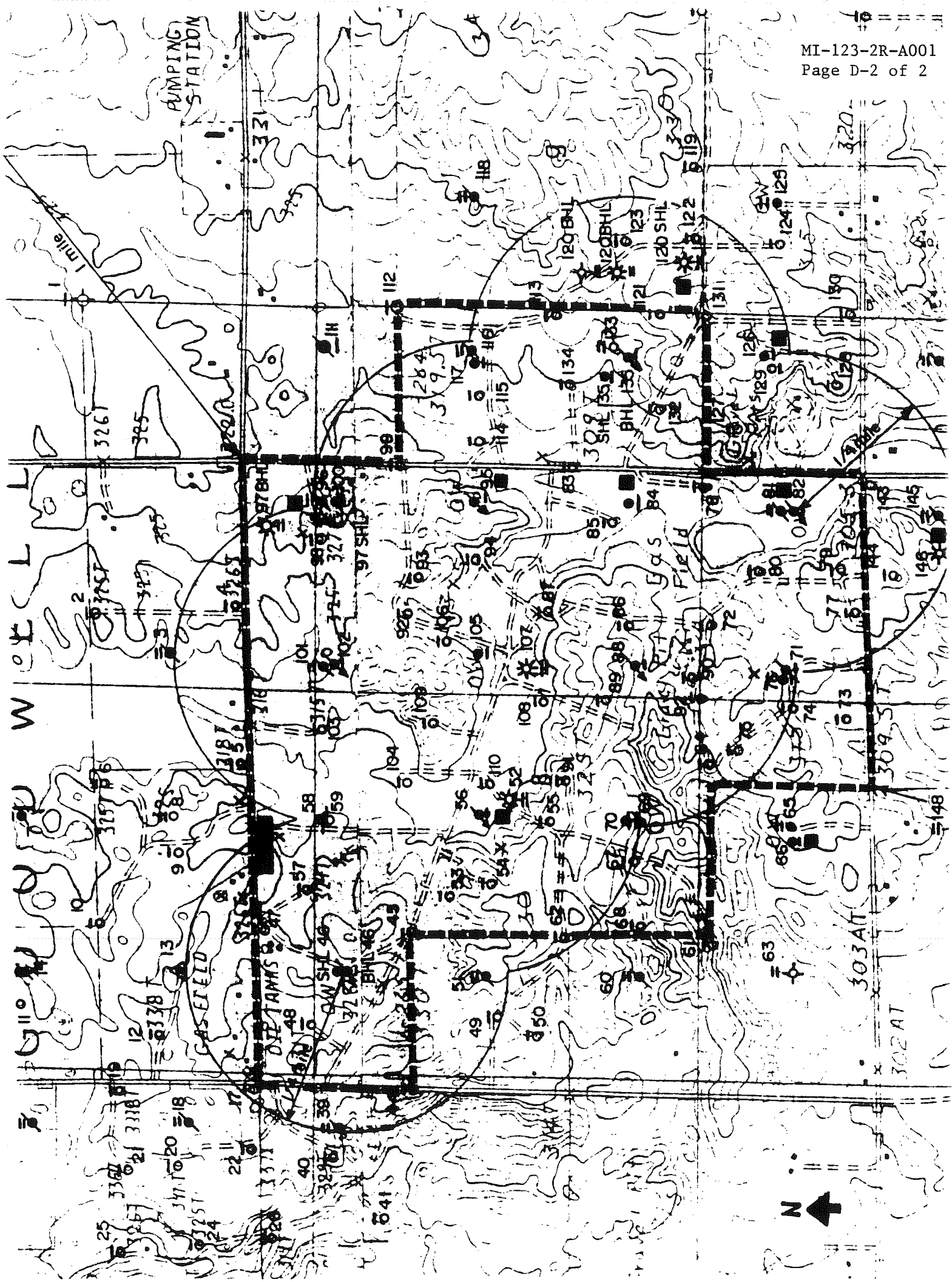
The permit area is described as limited to:

All of the E/2, NE/4 SW/4, NW/4 NW/4, NE/4 NW/4 and SE/4 NW/4 of Section 8 and the NW/4 SW/4 and SW/4 NW/4 of Section 9 in T14N-R11W.

The wells authorized for injection are limited to:

Well Name	State Number	Surface Location
Billingsley #3	10468	CE/2 SE/4 NW/4 Section 8
Anderson-Billingsley #1-8	37504	SE/4 NW/4 NE/4 Section 8
Detroit Trust #1-8	37503	SE/4 SE/4 SE/4 Section 8
State Goodwell #A-1	37023	E/2 NW/4 NW/4 Section 8
Harris #2-8	10322	CE/2 NW/4 SE/4 Section 8
Troeger #1	10219	CE/2 SE/4 NE/4 Section 8
Michigan Consolidated #1-9	37537	NE/4 NW/4 SW/4 Section 9





# Proposed Permit Modification for an Existing Class II Injection Well

Dart Oil and Gas Corporation  
Newaygo County, Michigan

July 2015

## How to comment

You may comment on the proposed permit modification in writing. Refer to Goodwell Field, Permit No. **MI-123-2R-A001**, and mail, email or fax your comments to:

### Allan Batka

EPA, Water Division  
UIC Branch (WU-16J)  
77 W. Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604-3590  
Email: [batka.allan@epa.gov](mailto:batka.allan@epa.gov)  
Fax: 312-408-2283  
Phone: 312-353-7316

## Comment period

The Agency will accept written comments until **Tuesday, September 1** (midnight postmark).

## Information Repository

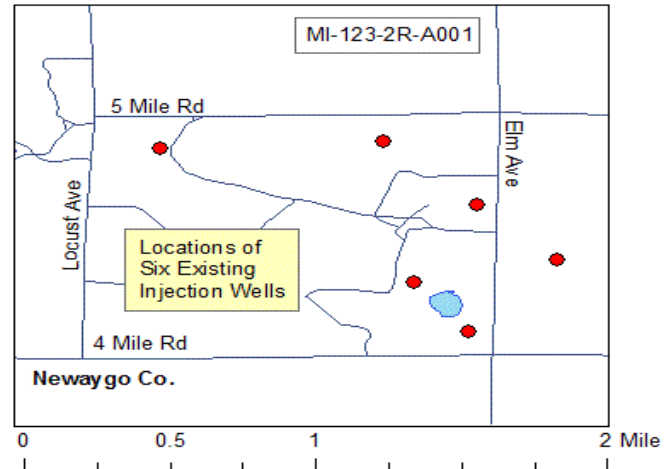
You may see the draft permit at:  
Newaygo Carnegie Library  
44 North State Street  
Newaygo, Michigan  
Mon.-Fri. 10am – 6pm  
Sat. 10am – 1pm  
or at [www.epa.gov/r5water/uic](http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic).

## Administrative Record

You may see the full administrative record, including all data Dart Oil and Gas Corporation has submitted, at the EPA's Chicago regional office (*address above*), 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., weekdays. For an appointment to see the files, contact Allan Batka (*see above*).

## Right to appeal

You have the right to appeal any final permit decision if you make an official comment during the comment period or participate in a public hearing. A public hearing is not planned at this time. The first appeal must be made to the Environmental Appeals Board.



*This map shows the location of six existing injection wells in the Goodwell Field in Newaygo County, Michigan*

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency plans to modify what it calls a Class II injection well permit for Dart Oil and Gas Corporation. EPA issued a permit for this well on November 16, 1992. On December 11, 2014, Dart Oil and Gas requested in writing a change in the sampling location for its permit compliance monitoring. If EPA approves the permit modification, Dart Oil and Gas Corporation can change the place at which it collects samples.

EPA is accepting comments from the public (*see box, left*). The comment period includes 30 days for comments as required by law, plus an additional three days for any delay caused by mailing. Only the condition proposed to be modified shall be reopened for public comment. All other existing conditions of the permit shall remain in full force and effect for the duration of the unmodified permit.

During the comment period, you may ask EPA – in writing – to hold a formal public hearing (*see address, left*). Be sure to say specifically what issues you want to raise. EPA will hold a hearing if there is significant interest, and will publish a notice at least 30 days prior. You will have an opportunity to make oral comments or submit written comments. EPA will consider all comments, then issue a final decision along with a response to the comments.

The Safe Drinking Water Act requires EPA to regulate underground injection wells to protect underground sources of drinking water. Issuing permits is one way EPA does this. You can find the regulations governing underground injection wells at Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 144 and 146.

To learn more about EPA's Underground Injection Control program, or to join our mailing list visit [www.epa.gov/r5water/uic](http://www.epa.gov/r5water/uic).