### **Cool Fixes for Hot Cities** Part 1: San Antonio

\*Register for Cool Fixes for Hot Cities Part 2: Los Angeles on September 12, 2018\*

Thank you for joining. We will start in a few minutes.

**NEW!** Two audio options:

- 1. Listen via computer
- 2. Call in to 1-855-210-5748









# Cool Fixes for Hot Cities Part 1: San Antonio

August 1, 2018

Hosted by:

U.S. EPA Heat Island Reduction Program

















### **Webcast Agenda**

- Introduction
  - Victoria Ludwig, U.S. EPA Heat Island Reduction Program
- Overview of Cool Roofs for Heat Island Reduction
  - Jeff Steuben, Cool Roof Rating Council
- San Antonio's Under 1 Roof Program
  - Roberto C. Treviño, San Antonio City Council District 1
  - Barbara Ankamah Burford, San Antonio Neighborhood & Housing Services
- Performance Assessment of High-Solar Reflectance Roofs in San Antonio
  - Dr. Hazem Rashed-Ali, The University of Texas at San Antonio
- Question and Answer Session





### Webcasts now use Adobe Connect



### **Troubleshooting Tips**

- Try a different web browser (e.g., Firefox, Chrome)
- Download the latest version of Adobe Flash Player



- Check with your Information Technology (IT) department about your internet security settings
- Find help <u>online</u>



Add <u>epacallcenter@epa.gov</u> to your email contact list





### **How to Participate**



### **Audio**

- Computer
  - Audio will begin when the Host signs on
  - <u>Tip!</u> Unmute your speakers or headphones



#### Phone

- Call in to 1-855-210-5748
- <u>Tip!</u> Mute your computer speakers to avoid audio feedback
- Participants are muted













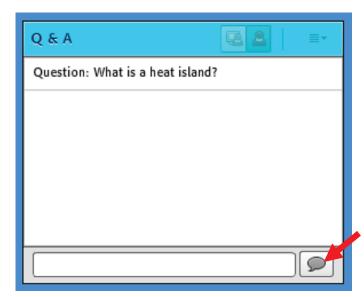
### **How to Participate**

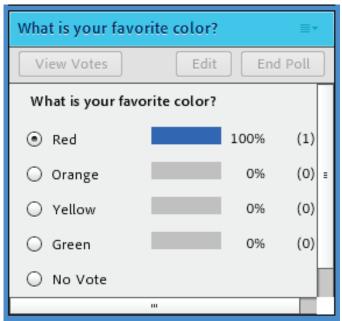
#### **Question and Answer**

- Enter your question in the Q&A box
- Questions will be moderated at the end
- EPA will post responses to unanswered questions on the <u>Heat Islands webpage</u>

### **Polling**

 We'll ask several poll questions during the webcast





### Introduction

Victoria Ludwig
U.S. EPA Heat Island Reduction Program









### **EPA's Heat Island Reduction Program**



Outreach and technical assistance program working with local officials, researchers, non-profits, and industry to identify opportunities to implement effective heat island reduction programs and policies.



#### Program Audiences

- Local and state policymakers and program implementers
- Academia/researchers
- Other federal agencies
- Non-profit organizations
- Industry















### **Heat Island Program Resources**

- <u>Compendium of Strategies</u>: Reducing Urban Heat Islands:
  Heat island science, detailed info on mitigation strategies,
  local examples, policy options
- Website: Basic information on heat island topics, calendar of events, newsroom, links to other resources
  - NEW: <u>Updated content on measuring heat islands</u>
- Examples: Database of more than 75 local and statewide initiatives to reduce heat islands
- Webcasts: Topics include case studies, public health connections, advances in mitigation policy
- Newsletter: Recent news on projects and policies, research, funding opportunities



### **Contact Information**



### **Victoria Ludwig**

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 202-343-9291



### **Website**

**EPA Heat Island Newsletter Sign-Up** 





# Overview of Cool Roofs for Heat Island Reduction

Jeff Steuben
Cool Roof Rating Council









# AN INTRODUCTION TO COOL ROOFS WITH THE CRRC

Jeffrey Steuben
Executive Director
Cool Roof Rating Council

Environmental Protection Agency
Heat Island Reduction Program
Cool Fixes for Hot Cities, Part 1
August 1, 2018



- Established in 1998 as 501(c)(3) non-profit
- Third-party rating organization for the roofing industry
- ENERGY STAR® Certification Body
- American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Accredited Standards Developer
  - Currently maintaining ANSI/CRRC S100 (2016)
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO)17065
   Accredited Organization











Ratings



Research



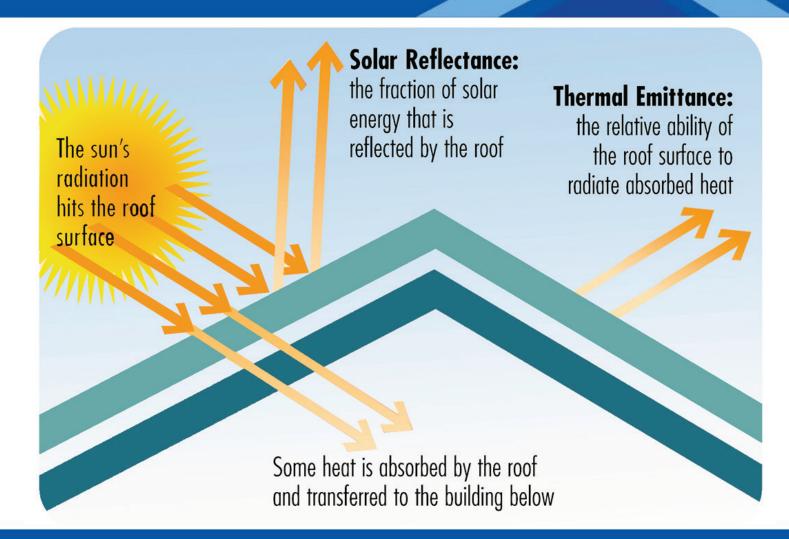
Education



### **COOL ROOF BASICS**



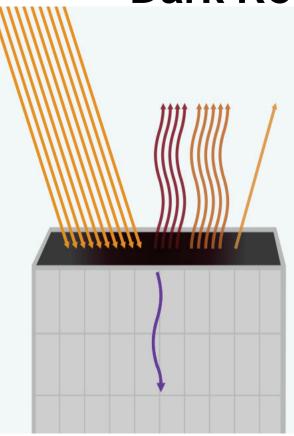
### **COOL ROOFS 101**





## CRRC DARK VS. LIGHT ROOF

Dark Roof



When sunlight hits a black roof:

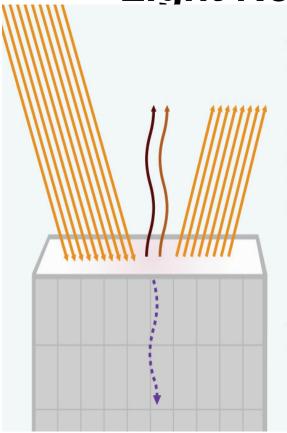
38% heats the atmosphere

52% heats the city air

5% is reflected

4.5% heats the building

Black Roof 80°C (177°F) **Light Roof** 



When sunlight hits a white roof:

10% heats the atmosphere

8% heats the city air

80%

is reflected

1.5% heats the building

White Roof 44°C (111°F)



## CRRC BEFORE & AFTER





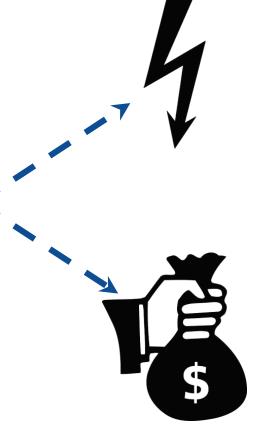
81°C 34°C



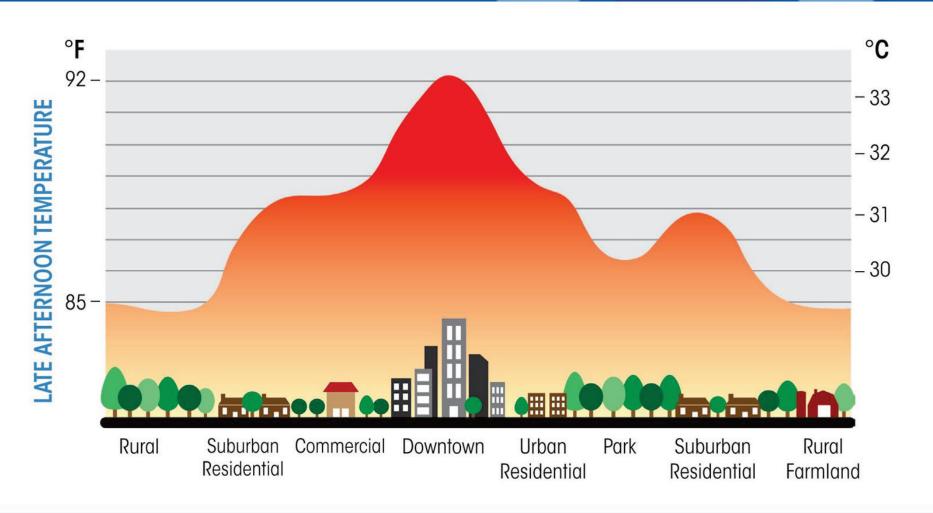
# COOL ROOF BENEFITS





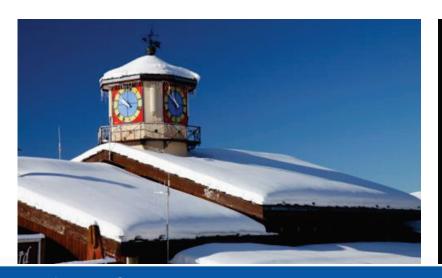


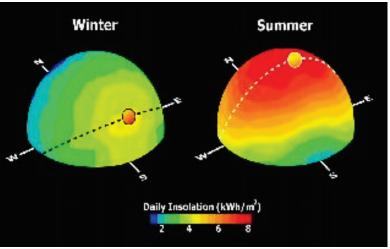




# WINTER HEATING PENALTY?

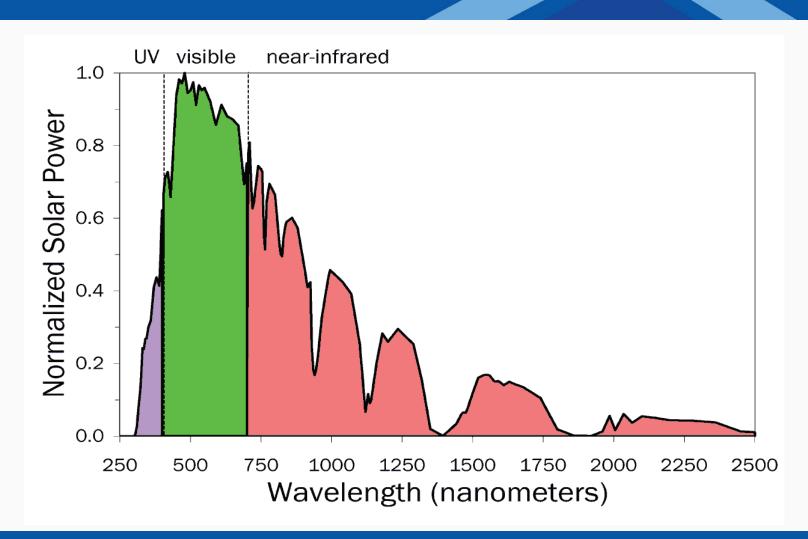
- 1. Solar angle is lower in winter
- 2. Shorter days = less total energy hitting roof
- 3. Ratio of cloudy to sunny days higher in winter
- 4. Snow on roof reflects sun's energy





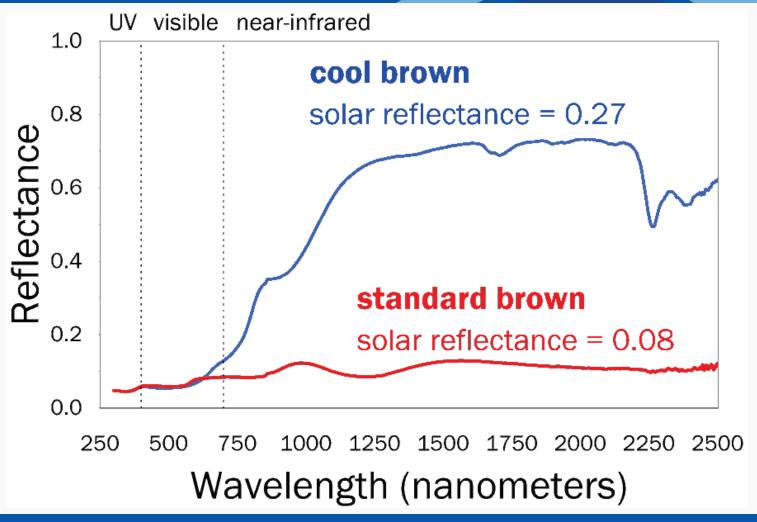


## SOLAR RADIATION

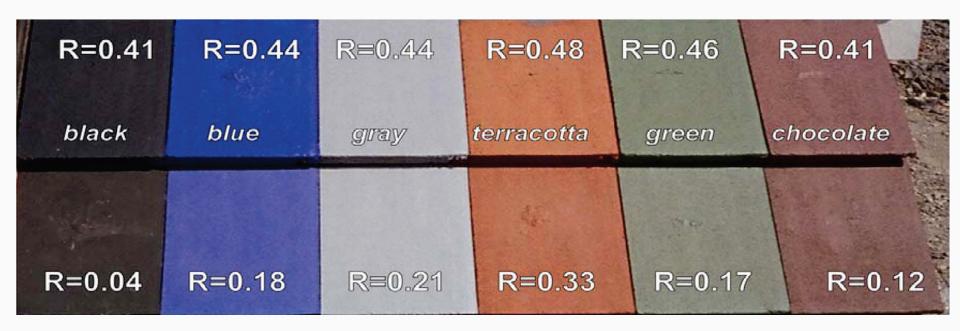




# SELECTIVELY REFLECTIVE PRODUCTS









# CRRC PRODUCT RATING PROGRAM



### CRRCI RATING PROGRAM



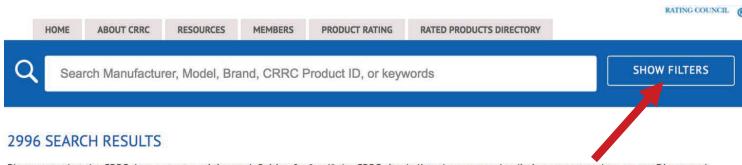
### coolroofs.org/directory

Free, online resource

Find and compare roofing products

Determine compliance with building or energy codes

Receive credits for voluntary programs (e.g., LEED)



Please note that the CRRC does not set a minimum definition for "cool", the CRRC simply lists the measured radiative property values on our Directory. A product's placement on the Directory does not mean that the product is "cool" as defined by any particular code body or program.

\*CRRC Rapid Ratings: These are interim laboratory-aged values that simulate weathered values. These values will be replaced with the measured three-year aged values upon completion of the weathering process. SRI values calculated using Rapid Ratings may change once the aged rating replaces the interim rating.

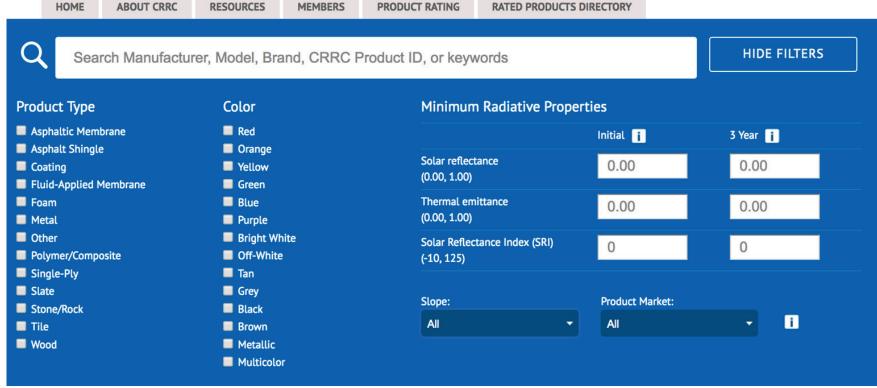
						Showi	ng 1-25 o	f 2996 re	sults 1	2 3	4 5 »
CRRC PROD. ID	MANUFACTURER	BRAND AND MODEL ♣	PRODUCT TYPE	COLOR \$	SOLAR RELECTANCE		THERMAL EMITTANCE		SRI		MORE INFO
					INITIAL 💠	3 YEAR ♦	INITIAL 🌲	3 YEAR ♦	INITIAL 🌲	3 YEAR 🌲	
1302-0001	Instacoat Premium Products	<b>Instacoat Premium Products</b> 250 HS Silicone	Coating	Bright White	0.89	0.73	0.90	0.88	113	90	+
1300-0001	∐ RoofTile	Concrete roof tile LIRT-001-02-01	Tile	Green	0.25	Pending	0.88	Pending	24	Pending	+
1298-0002	Caplon Systems, Inc.	Cap-Sil 820	Coating	Bright White	0.87	0.73	0.90	0.90	110	90	+
1298-0001	Caplon Systems, Inc.	Cap-Sil Pro 930	Coating	Bright White	0.89	0.73	0.90	0.88	113	90	+
1296-0001	Curacreto, SA de CV	<b>Technoply</b> Technoply SBS FR SP 400 Aluminum Flake	Asphaltic M embrane	Metallic	0.75	Pending	0.19	Pending	74	Pending	+
1294-0001	NovaTuff Coatings	NovaTuff RC-100 Flexible Epoxy Roof Coating White	Coating	Bright White	0.83	Pending	0.89	Pending	104	Pending	+

EXPORT ALL PRODUCTS



### CRRC DIRECTORY FILTERS







## FOR MORE INFORMATION

## Go to coolroofs.org





### **QUESTIONS?**

Jeff Steuben
CRRC Executive Director
jeff@coolroofs.org
(503) 606-8448 x501

### Poll 1







# San Antonio's Under 1 Roof Program

Roberto C. Treviño
San Antonio City Council District 1

Barbara Ankamah Burford
San Antonio Neighborhood & Housing Services







# San Antonio Under 1 Roof

**Residential Roof Repair Program** 

EPA's Heat Island Webcast Series
Cool Fixes for Hot Cities
Part 1: San Antonio

August 1, 2018





### **Program Objectives**



Maintain home integrity by addressing roofing needs



Improve energy efficiency and reduce utility bills

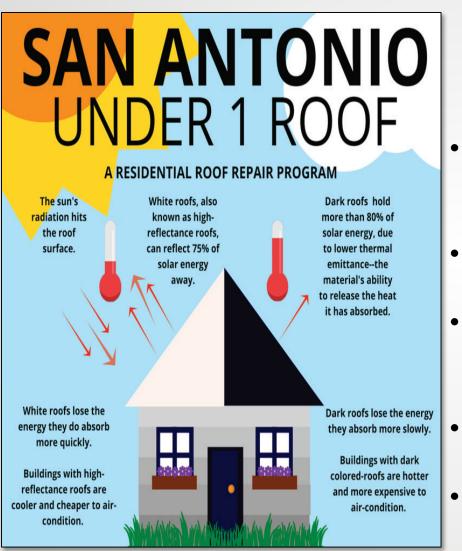


Demonstrate benefits of cool roofs to builders and residents



\$2.25 Million budgeted for Fiscal Year (FY) 2018 for the Program

### **Program Benefits**



- Maintain home structure and stability
- Improve Indoor Comfort
- Reduce Overall Attic
   Temperature
- Decrease Roof Maintenance
- Energy Savings

### **Program Application**



#### CITY OF SAN ANTONIO

Neighborhood and Housing Services Department 1400 S. Flores, San Antonio TX 78204 210-207-6459 or 207-5403

#### PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Property located in District 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
- Property taxes must be current
- Provide valid picture identification and/or driver's license
- ☐ Be a US citizen or Legal Resident
- Must not have filed an insurance claim in the last 5 years for roof
- Must meet HUD 2017 Income Limits established income guidelines which cannot exceed 80% of the Area Median Income (AMI) as follows:

Family Size	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Annual Income	35,600	40,650	45,750	50,800	54,900	58,950	63,000	67,100

#### PROPERTY GUIDELINES

- Property must be owner occupied (No Rental Units)
- Structure must be less than 1500 sq. ft. (No Metal Roofs)
- Home must be designated a Homestead with the Bexar Co. Appraisal District
- Project Scope: Roof repair or replacement to include roof flashing and minor repairs related to the roof will be addressed.

#### APPLICATION CHECKLIST

Complete applications MUST contain the following information:

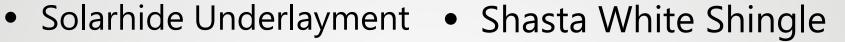
- Complete & sign "Under 1 Roof Program" application
- Copy of Warranty Deed
- ☐ Copy of Property Insurance if available
- ☐ Current Picture ID or Driver's License
- Pay stubs for the last (3) months for all occupants in household
  - o If self-employed: copy of Income Tax Return for past two years
- Award Letter from Social Security, Retirement Benefits, Child Support or any other public assistance, provide documentation from the supportive agency stating the current amount being received or awarded

"Under 1 Roof" Residential Roof Repair Program Application Program funds available for Districts 1 through 5 only

Revised on 9/27/2017 Page 1 of 4 Under 1 Roof Program



# **Roofing Materials**







#### **Roof Demolition and Construction**









#### FY 2018 Timeline

1st & 2nd Quarters

3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter

4th Quarter

Qualify Applicants Roof Replacement (85 roofs completed) Roof Replacement (42 roofs completed) Roof Replacement (5 roofs completed to date)

\*University of Texas at San Antonio will perform before/after monitoring to gauge success.

# **Program Challenges**



Initial disbelief from residents that the program would provide a cool roof free of charge



Residents were uncertain if they would see a reduction in their energy bills



The program being restricted to certain City Council Districts due to funding allocations



Administratively adjusting to the increased amount of funding allocated to the program

## **Program Results**



To date, 175 energy efficient roofs have been installed



A total of \$2.95 Million has been allocated to the program since October 2015



The average reduction in Energy Use Intensity (EUI) is 7.3% as a result of the cool roof installation

#### **Before and After Pictures**

1000 Block of W. Thorain



Before

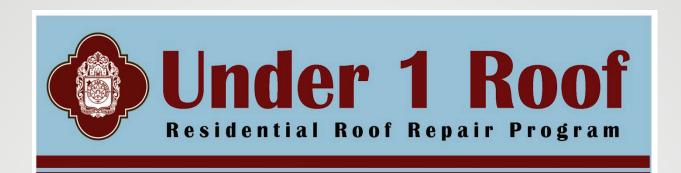


After

900 Block of W. Hermine



Before After



District 1
Councilman Roberto C. Treviño
City of San Antonio
210.207.7279

Roberto.Trevino@sanantonio.gov

Barbara Ankamah Burford Neighborhood Engagement Administrator City of San Antonio – Neighborhood and Housing Services Dept. 210.207, 8162

Barbara. Ankamah@sanantonio.gov

### Poll 2







# Performance Assessment of High-Solar Reflectance Roofs in San Antonio

Dr. Hazem Rashed-Ali
The University of Texas at San Antonio







Cool Fixes for Hot Cities webcast series
City of San Antonio's Under 1 Roof program

### PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT OF HIGH-SOLAR REFLECTANCE ROOFS IN SAN ANTONIO

HAZEM RASHED-ALI, PH.D.

Associate Professor, The University of Texas at San Antonio President, Architectural Research Centers Consortium





#### PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- Project has two major objectives:
  - Assess impact of high solar-reflectance roofs on attic temperatures in different seasons.
  - Assess impact of high solar-reflectance roofs on home electricity use intensity.





#### PROJECT METHODOLOGY

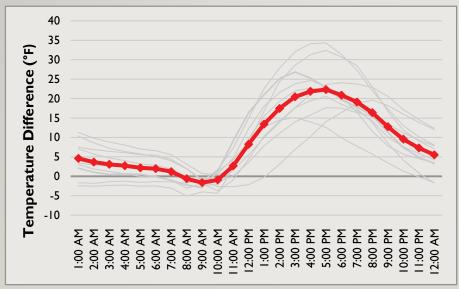
- Phase I includes the monitoring and performance analysis of 30 homes. An additional 30 homes are currently being monitored.
- The study included three major parts:
  - Using dataloggers to monitor, analyze and compare average home attic temperatures pre- and post- roof installation.
  - Analyzing home electricity use (billing) information to assess the impact of the cool roof installation on electricity use. Utility data were normalized for weather.
  - Surveying home-owners to identify any external factors that may have affected electricity use.



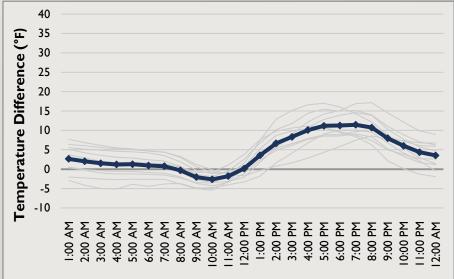




#### ATTIC TEMPERATURE – SUMMER



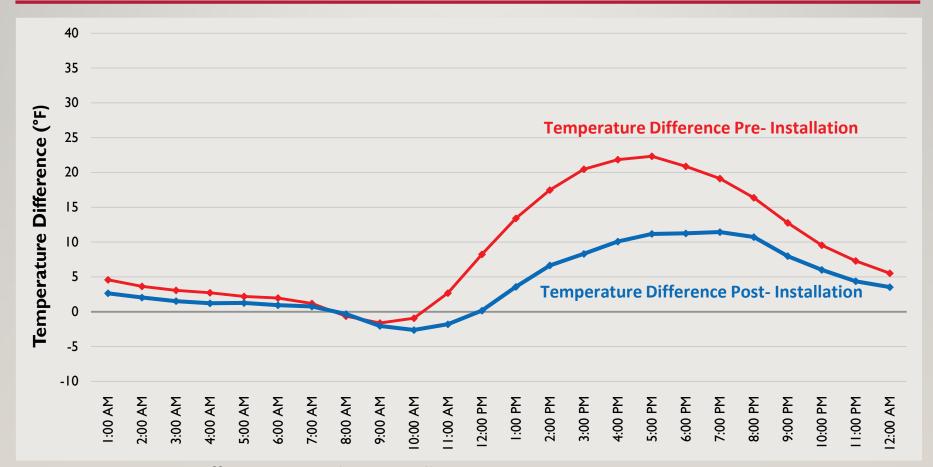
Average Summer Temperature Difference between Attic & Outdoor – Pre-Installation



Average Summer Temperature Difference between Attic & Outdoor – Post-Installation



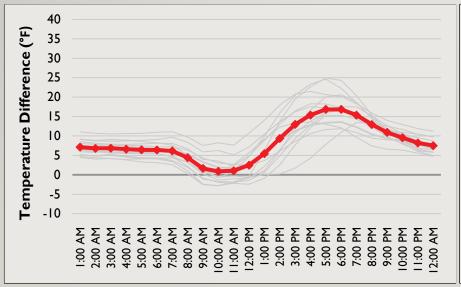
#### ATTIC TEMPERATURE – SUMMER

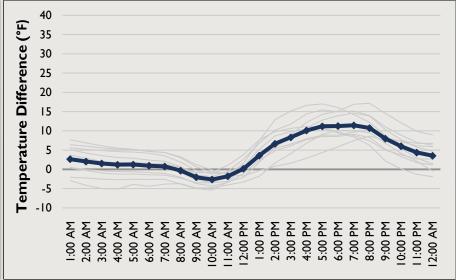


**Summer Temperature Difference Pre- and Post-Installation** 



#### ATTIC TEMPERATURE – WINTER



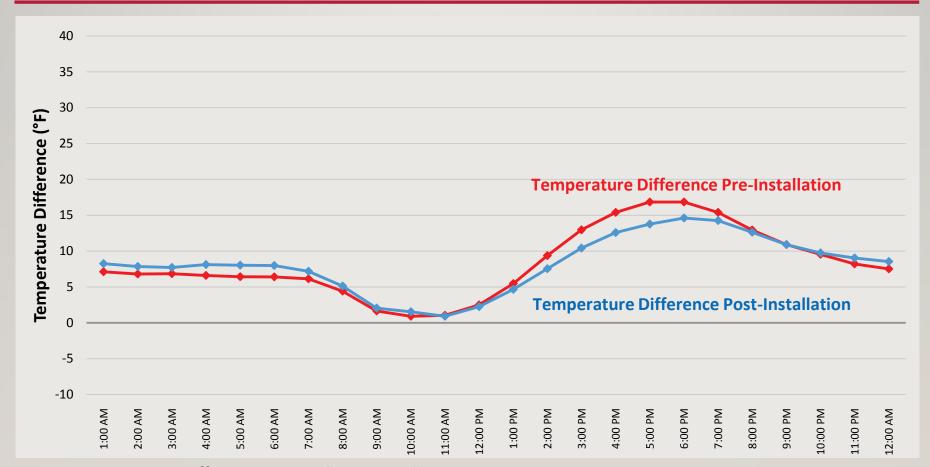


Average Winter Temperature Difference between Attic & Outdoor – Pre-Installation

Average Winter Temperature Difference between Attic & Outdoor – Post-Installation



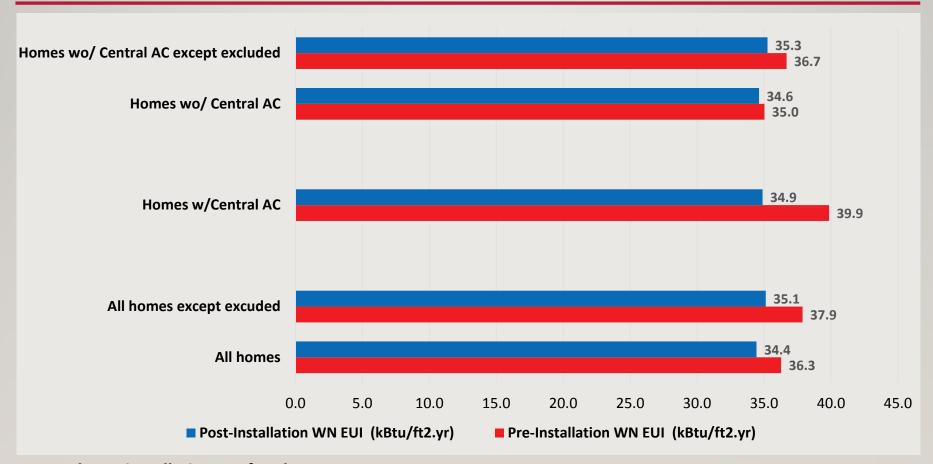
#### ATTIC TEMPERATURE – WINTER



Winter Temperature Difference Pre- and Post-Installation



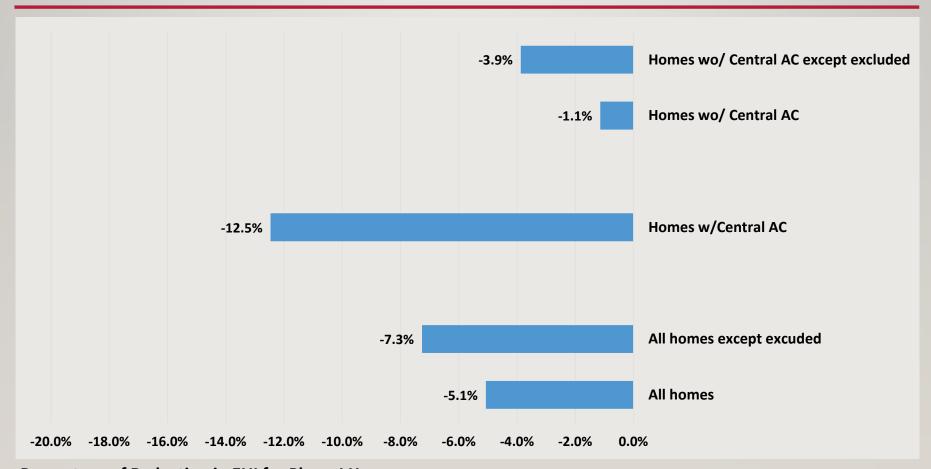
#### HOME ELECTRICITY USE INTENSITY



**Pre-and Post-installation EUI for Phase I Homes** 



#### HOME ELECTRICITY USE INTENSITY



Percentage of Reduction in EUI for Phase I Homes



# **THANK YOU**

#### Hazem Rashed-Ali, Ph.D.

Associate Professor,
The University of Texas at San Antonio
President, Architectural Research Centers Consortium
Hazem.rashedali@utsa.edu





# **Question and Answer Session**







# Cool Fixes for Hot Cities Part 2: Los Angeles

September 12, 2018
Register Now!









### **Connect with the Heat Island Program**



U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 202-343-9291



**Heat Island Program Website** 

**EPA Heat Island Newsletter Sign-Up** 







