

NPDES CAFO Permitting Status Report:
National Summary, Endyear 2023, completed 14 May 2024
(as reported by EPA Regions)

State	EPA Region	Total CAFOs ¹	CAFOs with NPDES permits ²
Alabama	4	558	487
Alaska	10	0	0
Arizona	9	115	1
Arkansas	6	776	0
California	9	1,053	107
Colorado	8	219	112
Connecticut	1	6	2
Delaware	3	511	186
Florida	4	100	58
Georgia	4	828	53
Hawaii	9	1	0
Idaho	10	274	0
Illinois	5	498	12
Indian Country (R7)	7	9	9
Indian Country (R8)	8	5	2
Indiana	5	867	0
Iowa	7	4,025	157
Kansas	7	433	433
Kentucky	4	150	2
Louisiana	6	250	4
Maine	1	6	6
Maryland	3	495	453
Massachusetts	1	0	0
Michigan	5	300	286
Minnesota	5	1,566	1,009
Mississippi	4	433	54
Missouri	7	514	45
Montana	8	200	75
Nebraska	7	1,555	489
Nevada	9	17	8
New Hampshire	1	1	1
New Jersey	2	0	0
New Mexico	6	171	21
New York	2	463	0
North Carolina	4	1,222	14
North Dakota	8	95	0
Ohio	5	296	22
Oklahoma	6	39	37
Oregon	10	130	355
Pennsylvania	3	468	468
Puerto Rico	2	0	0
Rhode Island	1	0	0
South Carolina	4	201	0
South Dakota	8	436	200
Tennessee	4	129	44
Texas	6	1,049	523
Utah	8	49	5
Vermont	1	37	0
Virgin Islands	2	0	0
Virginia	3	195	8
Washington	10	21	27
West Virginia	3	2	2
Wisconsin	5	362	348
Wyoming	8	49	49
TOTALS		21,179	6,174

¹ All AFOs with numbers of animals above the size thresholds set out for Large CAFOs are defined as CAFOs under the NPDES federal regulations.

² NPDES CAFO regulations require CAFOs that discharge to have NPDES permit coverage (40 CFR 122.23(d)(1)). As a consequence, the portion of CAFOs that need NPDES coverage can vary from State to State.