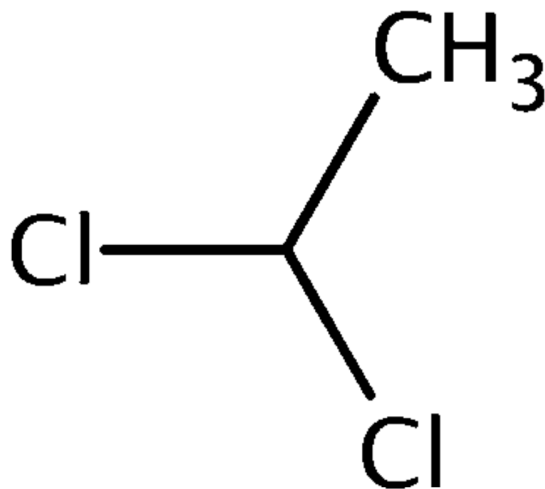


## Draft Risk Evaluation for 1,1-Dichloroethane

### Systematic Review Supplemental File:

Data Quality Evaluation and Data Extraction Information for  
Physical and Chemical Properties

CASRN: 75-34-3



*July 2024*

This supplemental file contains information regarding the data extraction and evaluation results for data sources that were considered for the *Draft Risk Evaluation for 1,1-Dichloroethane* that underwent systematic review. EPA used the TSCA systematic review process described in the *Draft Systematic Review Protocol Supporting TSCA Risk Evaluations for Chemical Substances* (also referred to as the '2021 Draft Systematic Review Protocol'). The systematic review steps are further described in the *Draft Risk Evaluation for 1,1-Dichloroethane - Systematic Review Protocol*. EPA conducted data extractions and data quality evaluations based on author-reported descriptions and results; additional analyses (e.g., statistical analyses) potentially conducted by EPA are not contained in this supplemental file. Additionally, the overall quality determination (OQD) for each reference represents the data as a whole for each study, and not for individual metric domains within a study. Within the contents of this document, 1,1-dichloroethane may be referred to as the acronyms 1,1-DCA and 1,1-DCE. The acronyms 1,2-DCA, 1,2-DCE, and DCE refer to the chemical 1,2-dichloroethane. The acronyms 1,1,2-TCE, 1,1,2-TCA, and TCE refer to the chemical 1,1,2-trichloroethane. The acronym trans-1,2-DCE refers to the chemical trans-1,2-dichloroethylene. The acronym 1,2-DCP refers to the chemical 1,2-dichloropropane.

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**Study Citation:** Canada., G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; liquid; NR Notes: denser than water
Results Value	liquid
Results Details	20 C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

**Study Citation:** DOE, (2016). Table 1: Chemicals of Concern and Associated Chemical Information. PACs.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 3981013

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Value	liquid
Results Details	not specified

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review; specific source not reported.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: primary reference not specified but include CRC (2009), HSDB (no date), Merck (2006), SAX (2012)

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; No guideline
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Liquid; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Results Value	Colorless liquid
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features (e.g., presence of certain functional groups) or other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Physical Form or State
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; Liquid; NR Notes: NR
Results Value	Colorless; oily liquid; chloroform-like odor
Results Details	Class IB Flammable Liquid

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Physical Form or State
<b>HERO ID:</b>	8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; colorless liquid; NR Notes: chloroform like odor
Results Value	colorless liquid
Results Details	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination** **High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Value	liquid
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available and peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health. DHHS (NIOSH) 2010 (2010)

**Study Citation:** O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Value	oily liquid
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized data collection where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

**Study Citation:** Rumble, J. R. (2018). 1,1-Dichloroethane. :3-16.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 5331600

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Value	liquid
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized data collection where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Physical Form or State  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details	colorless, oily liquid

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available and peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health. DHHS (NIOSH) 2010 (2010)

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Physical Form or State
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details	aromatic ethereal odor

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available and peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Larranaga, M.D., Lewis, R.J. Sr., Lewis, R.A.; Hawley's Condensed Chemical Dictionary 16th Edition. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Hoboken, NJ 2016, p. 592

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Physical Form or State
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details	chloroform-like odor

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available and peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control & Prevention. National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health. DHHS (NIOSH) 2010 (2010)

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Physical Form or State
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details	ether-like odor

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available and peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NOAA, CAMEO Chemicals. Database of Hazardous Materials. 1,1-Dichloroethane (75-34-3). Natl Ocean Atmos Admin, Off Resp Rest; NOAA Ocean Serv

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2011). Appendix B: Chemical-specific summaries of the information used to derive unit risk and cancer potency values.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Melting Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155632

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.7 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Details Methods	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing ATSDR 1990, HERO ID 644890.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Melting Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-97 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Results Details Methods	NA
Standard Deviation Results	0.3
Results Details	Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

**Study Citation:** Canada., G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-97 - °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Details Methods	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1-Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

**Study Citation:** DOE, (2016). Table 1: Chemicals of Concern and Associated Chemical Information. PACs.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 3981013

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.9 - °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; none
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Details Methods	not reported
Standard Deviation Results	not reported
Results Details	not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review; specific source not reported.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: primary reference not specified but include CRC (2009), HSDB (no date), Merck (2006), SAX (2012)



**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.6 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Results Details Methods	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-97.4 - -96.6 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Measured conditions were not reported; 6 values were reported in Reaxys; 5 of these values were reported in the range of -97.4 to -96.6°C; 1 data point was outside the range.
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Li, M., J.C., Pitzer, K. S. (1956). The Thermodynamic Properties of 1,1-Dichloroethane: Heat Capacities from 14 to 294°K., Heatsof Fusion and Vaporization, Vapor Pressure and Entropy of the Ideal Gas. The Barrier to Internal Rotation. Journal of the American Chemical Society 78(6):1077-1080.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Melting Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	9087635

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	= 176.18 - K
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental (Extrapolation); None, fraction melting observed
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; Reported as commercially available; Solid and liquid; purity 99.87% by fractional distillation and recrystallization 3 times Notes: NA
Results Details Methods	Results extrapolated to complete melting (0.90 fraction melted at 176.13K).
Standard Deviation Results	±0.5
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Melting Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-143 - F
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Details Methods	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Reported as freezing point

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.7 - °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Results Details Methods	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Also reported as -142F.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.93 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a recognized data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Haynes, W.M. (Ed.). CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 95th Edition. CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton: FL 2014-2015, p. 3-162.

**Study Citation:** O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-98 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-98 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: SynQuest



**Study Citation:** Rumble, J. R. (2018). 1,1-Dichloroethane. :3-16.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5331600

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.93 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to a peer-reviewed database.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.9 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to the original, peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: PhysProp

**Study Citation:** U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-97.2 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that references a peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination** **High**

\* Related References: NIOSH

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Melting Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Melting Point	-97 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Jean-Claude Bradley Open Melting Point Dataset

**Study Citation:** U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Melting Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Melting Point	-96.9 °C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Jean-Claude Bradley Open Melting Point Dataset

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2011). Appendix B: Chemical-specific summaries of the information used to derive unit risk and cancer potency values.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155632

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing ATSDR 1990, HERO ID 644890 (likely collected from Merck; same value as HERO ID 5926374).

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Standard Deviation Results	0.2
Results Details	Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

**Study Citation:** Canada., G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Boiling Point  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57 - C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.



**Study Citation:** DOE, (2016). Table 1: Chemicals of Concern and Associated Chemical Information. PACs.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Boiling Point  
**HERO ID:** 3981013

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 - C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Standard Deviation Results	not reported
Results Details	@ 760 mm Hg

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review; specific source not reported.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: primary reference not specified but include CRC (2009), HSDB (no date), Merck (2006), SAX (2012)

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Boiling Point  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Boiling point at 101.3 kPa

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Boiling Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	56.5 - 59.2 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	@ 760-761 torr; 18 values were reported in Reaxys; 8 of these values were reported in the range of 56.5 to 59.2 C at 760-761 torr; 10 values were outside this range or measured at unreported or non-standard pressures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	330.5 K
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	0.5 K
Results Details	Average of 18 values.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	135 - F
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; None
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	at 1 atmosphere

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 - C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	at 760 mmHg, also reported as 135F

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Boiling Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.4 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a recognized data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Haynes, W.M. (Ed.). CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 95th Edition. CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton: FL 2014-2015, p. 3-162.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.3 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). 1,1-Dichloroethane. :3-16.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5331600

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	56.3 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Flammability of chemical substances. :16-16 - 16-32.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6655446

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	56.3
CASRN and Test Material	Not Reported; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	57.4 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to the original, peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: PhysProp

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Boiling Point	57.2 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that references a peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NIOSH

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Boiling Point	57 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: SynQuest

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Boiling Point	57 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Matrix Scientific

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Boiling Point	57 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
<b>Domain 1: Substance</b>			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
<b>Domain 2: Test Reliability</b>			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
<b>Domain 3: Other</b>			
	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Matrix Scientific

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Varushchenko, R. M., Druzhinina, A. I., Kuramshina, G. M., Dorofeeva, O. V. (2007). Thermodynamics of vaporization-of some freons and halogenated ethanes and propanes. Fluid Phase Equilibria 256(1-2):112-122.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Boiling Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5434414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Boiling Point	330.37 K
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; Prepared by Samara State Technical University and A.N. Nesmeyanov Institute of Organoelement Compounds; NR; 99.9%
Standard Deviation Results	0.01
Results Details	measured using a differential ebulliometer

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	High	Data are obtained by accepted standard analytical methods, including, but not limited to OECD guidelines for physical-chemical properties or other developed standard.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Canada,, G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.17 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	relative density
System	NR
Temperature	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	density relative to water (water=1)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

**Study Citation:** Canada, G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.4 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	vapor density
System	NR
Temperature	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	density relative to air (air=1.29)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	DOE, (2016). Table 1: Chemicals of Concern and Associated Chemical Information. PACs.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	3981013

## EXTRACTION

Parameter	Data
Density	1.757 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	specific gravity (density of a substance divided by the density of water)
System	not specified
Temperature	20°C
Standard Deviation Results	not reported
Results Details	not reported

## EVALUATION

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review; specific source not reported.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

## Overall Quality Determination

High

\* Related References: primary reference not specified but include CRC (2009), HSDB (no date), Merck (2006), SAX (2012)

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.176 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Density Type	Density
System	Not reported
Temperature	20°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 192177

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.18 - Not reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	Specific gravity
System	Not reported
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.2 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	specific gravity
System	NR
Temperature	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	specific gravity relative to water (water =1)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.4 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Density Type	vapor density
System	NR
Temperature	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	air =1, at boiling point of 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.1679 - 1.1805 g/cm3
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20-25°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	@20-25°C; 26 values were reported in Reaxys; 13 values were reported in the range of 1.1679 to 1.1805 at 20-25°C; 13 values were outside this range or measured at unreported or non-standard temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.



<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Density	1.1680 - 1.175 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	1.1680 @ 25 C; 1.175 @ 20 C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: O'Neil, M.J. (ed.). The Merck Index - An Encyclopedia of Chemicals, Drugs, and Biologicals. Cambridge, UK: Royal Society of Chemistry, 2013., p. 705

<b>Study Citation:</b>	O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.1757 g/cm3
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	at 20°C relative to water at 4°C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.1680 g/cm3
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	at 25°C relative to water at 4°C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.18 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: SynQuest

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.18 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Matrix Scientific

**Study Citation:** Rumble, J. R. (2018). 1,1-Dichloroethane. :3-16.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 5331600

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	1.1757 g/cm3
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	20°C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.44
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	air = 1

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NOAA, CAMEO Chemicals. Database of Hazardous materials. 1,1-Dichloroethane (75-34-3). Natl Ocean Atmos Admin, Off Resp Rest; NOAA Ocean Serv

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2020). PubChem database: compound summary: 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Density
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6629204

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.44
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DCA
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Relative to air

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: National Toxicology Program, Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, National Institutes of Health (NTP). 1992. National Toxicology Program Chemical Repository Database. Research Triangle Park, North Carolina.



**Study Citation:** NLM, (2020). PubChem database: compound summary: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 6629204

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.4
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DCA
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Relative vapor density (air = 1)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: ILO International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC)

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2020). PubChem database: compound summary: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Density  
**HERO ID:** 6629204

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Density	3.44
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DCA
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Temperature	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2011). Appendix B: Chemical-specific summaries of the information used to derive unit risk and cancer potency values.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155632

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	230 mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing ATSDR 1990, HERO ID 644890.

**Study Citation:** California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	0.3 atm
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Temperature	NA
System	NA
Standard Deviation Results	0.0054
Results Details	Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

**Study Citation:** Canada,, G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	220 - mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: very volatile
Temperature	room temperature
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	DOE, (2016). Table 1: Chemicals of Concern and Associated Chemical Information. PACs.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	3981013

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	75 - mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	1°C
System	not reported
Standard Deviation Results	not reported
Results Details	not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review; specific source not reported.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination High**

\* Related References: primary reference not specified but include CRC (2009), HSDB (no date), Merck (2006), SAX (2012)

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	24.27 kPa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Temperature	20°C
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	9.34 kPa at 0°C; 15.37 kPa at 10°C; 36.95 kPa at 30°C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features (e.g., presence of certain functional groups) or other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate OR the analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	227.268 mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	8 data points were reported; 1 value was reported at 227.268 torr at standard temperature; 7 data points were outside the range, measured at non-standard or unreported temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance			
	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability			
	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other			
	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination** **High**

\* Related References: Tse, Ginger; Sandler, Stanley I.; Journal of Chemical and Engineering Data; vol. 39; nb. 2; (1994); p. 354 - 357



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Garcia-Sanchez, F., Trejo, A. (1987). Vapor-pressure and critical constants of 1,1-dichloroethane. The Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics 19(4):359-361.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	1937605

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	8.3E4 Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; under nitrogen and protected from sunlight; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; Aldrich Chemical Co.; Liquid; 97 mole% stabilized with mole% of dioxane Notes: further purified with aq. NaHCO <sub>3</sub> wash, dried over sieves, distilled, degassed, then freeze dried
Temperature	326.1 K
System	Determinations of the vapor pressure p for a given temperature T were carried out with an apparatus and method described in previous publications.
Standard Deviation Results	Temperature: ±0.2 K , Pressure: ± 10 kPa.
Results Details	this source measured the pressure of 1,1-dichloroethane from 326.1K to 523.4 K which are outside the environmentally relevant range

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features (e.g., presence of certain functional groups) or other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	Peer-reviewed journal, however, measurements outside of environmental relevance.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	Measurements outside of environmental relevance.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Li, M., J.C., Pitzer, K. S. (1956). The Thermodynamic Properties of 1,1-Dichloroethane: Heat Capacities from 14 to 294°K., Heats of Fusion and Vaporization, Vapor Pressure and Entropy of the Ideal Gas. The Barrier to Internal Rotation. Journal of the American Chemical Society 78(6):1077-1080.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	9087635

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	0.644 - 16.502 cm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; None; measured using a mercury manometer
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; Reported as commercially available; NR; purity 99.87% by fractional distillation and recrystallization 3 times Notes: NA
Temperature	234.38 to 290.76 K
System	mercury manometer with 1.6 cm inside diameter
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	vapor pressure = 165.02 mm Hg at 290.76K

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	High	Data are obtained by accepted standard analytical methods, including, but not limited to OECD guidelines for physical-chemical properties or other developed standard.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Li, M., J.C., Pitzer, K. S. (1956). The Thermodynamic Properties of 1,1-Dichloroethane: Heat Capacities from 14 to 294°K., Heatsof Fusion and Vaporization, Vapor Pressure and Entropy of the Ideal Gas. The Barrier to Internal Rotation. Journal of the American Chemical Society 78(6):1077-1080.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	9087635

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; None; measured by vaporizing test substance through a capillary tube into a bulb immersed in liquid nitrogen
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; Reported as commercially available; NR; purity 99.87% by fractional distillation and recrystallization 3 times Notes: NA
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	heat of vaporization $7409 \pm 7$ cal/mole at 293K

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	High	Data are obtained by accepted standard analytical methods, including, but not limited to OECD guidelines for physical-chemical properties or other developed standard.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	378 K, based on data from 363. - 535. K.
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 28.2 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Stephenson, Richard M.; Malanowski, Stanislaw, Handbook of the Thermodynamics of Organic Compounds, 1987, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-009-3173-2>

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	293 K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 31±29 kJ/mol

EVALUATION				
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments	
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1:	Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2:	Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3:	Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4:	Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5:	Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources
	Metric 6:	Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

## Overall Quality Determination

**Medium**

\* Related References: Li, J.C.M.; Pitzerk, K.S., The thermodynamic properties of 1,1-dichloroethane: Heat capacities from 14 to 194°K., heats of fusion and vaporization, vapor pressure and entropy of the ideal gas. The barrier to internal rotation, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1956, 78, 1077-10

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	275 K, based on data from 234. - 290. K.
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 31.9 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Li, J.C.M.; Pitzer, K.S., The thermodynamic properties of 1,1-dichloroethane: Heat capacities from 14 to 194°K., heats of fusion and vaporization, vapor pressure and entropy of the ideal gas. The barrier to internal rotation, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1956, 78, 1077-10

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	228 K, based on data from 213. - 330. K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 34.4 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Stull, Daniel R., Vapor Pressure of Pure Substances. Organic and Inorganic Compounds, Ind. Eng. Chem., 1947, 39, 4, 517-540

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	176.18 K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of fusion: 7.870 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Li, J.C.M.; Pitzer, K.S., The thermodynamic properties of 1,1-dichloroethane: heat capacities from 14 to 294 K., heats of fusion and vaporization, vapor pressure and entropy of the ideal gas. The barrier to internal rotation, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1956, 78, 1077-1080.



<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	176.2 K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of fusion: 7.87 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Acree, William E., Thermodynamic properties of organic compounds: enthalpy of fusion and melting point temperature compilation, *Thermochimica Acta*, 1991, 189, 1, 37-56

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20 C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions: 30.77 kJ/mol

EVALUATION				
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments	
Domain 1: Substance				
	Metric 1:	Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2:	Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability				
	Metric 3:	Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4:	Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other				
	Metric 5:	Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6:	Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

## Overall Quality Determination

**Medium**

\* Related References: Majer, V.; Svoboda, V., Enthalpies of Vaporization of Organic Compounds: A Critical Review and Data Compilation, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1985, 300.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20 C
System	Weighted average of several measurements plus a correction for non-ideality
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions: 30.83±0.08 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Manion, J.A., Evaluated Enthalpies of Formation of the Stable Closed Shell C1 and C2 Chlorinated Hydrocarbons, J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data, 2002, 31, 1, 123-172, <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1420703>

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20 C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions: 30.62±0.14 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Laynez, J.; Wadso, I., Enthalpies of vaporization of organic compounds. IX. Some halogen substituted hydrocarbons and esters, Acta Chem. Scand., 1972, 26, 3148

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20 C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions: 30.6±0.1 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Laynez, José; Wadsö, Ingemar; Haug, Arne; Songstad, J.; Pilotti, Åke, Enthalpies of Vaporization of Organic Compounds. IX. Some Halogen Substituted Hydrocarbons and Esters., Acta Chem. Scand., 1972, 26, 3148-3152, <https://doi.org/10.3891/acta.chem.scand.26-3148>

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	293 K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 31.000 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Li, J.C.M.; Pitzer, K.S., The thermodynamic properties of 1,1-dichloroethane: heat capacities from 14 to 294 K., heats of fusion and vaporization, vapor pressure and entropy of the ideal gas. The barrier to internal rotation, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 1956, 78, 1077-1080.

**Study Citation:** National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	330.4 K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 28.85 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Majer, V.; Svoboda, V., Enthalpies of Vaporization of Organic Compounds: A Critical Review and Data Compilation, Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, 1985, 300

<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	336 K, based on data from 326. - 345. K
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 33.5 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Garcia-Sanchez, Fernando; Trejo, Arturo, Vapour pressure and critical constants of 1,1-dichloroethane, The Journal of Chemical Thermodynamics, 1987, 19, 4, 359-361, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0021-9614\(87\)90118-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0021-9614(87)90118-2)



<b>Study Citation:</b>	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), (2022). NIST Chemistry WebBook. Ethane, 1,1-dichloro- (75-34-3). Standard Reference Database No. 69.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10225173

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	Not Reported; Not Reported; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	338 K, Based on data from 323. - 535. K.
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Enthalpy of vaporization: 29.2 kJ/mol

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Stephenson, Richard M.; Malanowski, Stanislaw, Handbook of the Thermodynamics of Organic Compounds, 1987, <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-009-3173-2>

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NCBI, (2020). PubChem Compound Summary for CID 6365: 1,1-Dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10180525

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; not specified; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Heat of vaporization 131.6 Btu/lb (73.1 cal/g, 3.06x10 <sup>5</sup> J/kg)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	Medium	Data measured for a structural analogue of the subject chemical substance are consistent with what is expected for the subject chemical substance structural properties, features or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Citing CAMEO chemicals, 2018.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	182 - mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

**Study Citation:** NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	182 - mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	20C (68F)
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination** **High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	227 mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Daubert, T.E., R.P. Danner. Physical and Thermodynamic Properties of Pure Chemicals Data Compilation. Washington, D.C.: Taylor and Francis, 1989.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	25930 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Extrapolated; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Extrapolated by the Antoine equation.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Weast 1972 - 1973

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Vapor Pressure	30260 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Extrapolated; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Extrapolated by the Antoine equation.

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Boublik et al. 1973 HERO ID 4140510

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Vapor Pressure	30360 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Extrapolated; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Extrapolated by the Antoine equation.

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Stephenson and Malanowski 1987



<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Vapor Pressure	29810 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Extrapolated; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Extrapolated by the Antoine equation.

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Stull 1947 HERO ID 41570

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	24274 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Rex 1906

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Vapor Pressure	36950 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	30 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	30100 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Evaluation Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**NEED TO FIX**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Neely 1976 HERO ID 18866

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Vapor Pressure  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	30100 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Dilling 1977 HERO ID 18370

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Vapor Pressure	30260 - Pa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Boublik et al. 1984 HERO ID 194873

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	182 mm Hg
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that references a peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: NIOSH

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Flammability of chemical substances. :16-16 - 16-32.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Vapor Pressure
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6655446

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Vapor Pressure	= 30.5 kPa
CASRN and Test Material	Not Reported; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**



<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	logKow
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.79
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Temperature	NA
System	NA
pH	NA
Results Details Method	NA
Standard Deviation Results	1 (for kow)
Results Details	Reported as Kow = 62±1 (unitless). Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** logKow  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.75 - 1.8
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	@ 25 C; 9 data points were reported; 4 of these values were reported in the range of 1.75-1.8 at standard temperature; 5 data points were outside the range of measured at non-standard or unreported temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Mueller, M., Klein, W. (1992). Comparative evaluation of methods predicting water solubility for organic compounds. Chemosphere 25(6):769-782.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	logKow
<b>HERO ID:</b>	654554

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.78
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Calculation; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not reported
System	Not reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	calculated Pow-values -MedChem-Software 1989

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	Medium	Calculated data consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	This matrix is not applicable to this calculated data.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	This matrix is not applicable to this calculated data.
	Metric 6: Models	High	The model had a defined, unambiguous endpoint and the model performance was known.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** logKow  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.79
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to a peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Hansch, C., Leo, A., D. Hoekman. Exploring QSAR - Hydrophobic, Electronic, and Steric Constants. Washington, DC: American Chemical Society, 1995, p. 4

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** logKow  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.92 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Hansch and Leo 1979 HERO ID 9837

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** logKow  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.68 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Bhatia and Sandler 1995

**Study Citation:** RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** logKow  
**HERO ID:** 5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.89 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Infinite dilution activities.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Tse and Sandler 1994

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	logKow
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.79 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	Shake flask
pH	NR
Results Details Method	GC
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method was reported in low detail.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source Hansch et al. 1975 HERO ID 29212



<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	logKow
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.82 -
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Bhatia and Sandler 1995

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	logKow
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
log $k_{ow}$	1.79
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that references peer-reviewed original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: PhysProp. Hansch, C et al. 1995

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5170 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Temperature	NA
System	NA
pH	NA
Results Details Method	NA
Standard Deviation Results	313
Results Details	Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

**Study Citation:** Canada, G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Water Solubility  
**HERO ID:** 7309759

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5,000 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: moderately soluble
Temperature	room temperature
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Chen, F.,ei, Freedman, D. L., Falta, R. W., Murdoch, L. C. (2012). Henry's law constants of chlorinated solvents at elevated temperatures. Chemosphere 86(2):156-165.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	1739466

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5403 - 5471 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; TCI; NR; NR
Temperature	8-75°C
System	Sufficient amount neat liquid added to 160 mL bottle containing 150 mL DDI water - nonaqueous phase of chemical present. Incubated 1 week
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	The headspace concentrations by GC. Using externally prepared standards for each compound
Standard Deviation Results	0.40-3.85%
Results Details	8 deg C, 5403 mg/L, 0.40%SD21 deg C, 5490 mg/L, 2.65%SD35 deg C, 5265 mg/L, 2.92%SD60 deg C, 5434 mg/L, 3.47%SD75 deg C, 5471 mg/L, 3.85%SD

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Water Solubility  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5500 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Temperature	20°C
System	Not reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Reported as 0.55 wt%

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features (e.g., presence of certain functional groups) or other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate OR the analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Water Solubility  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5060 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Reported as 0.506 g in 100 g H <sub>2</sub> O at 25 C
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	10 data points were reported in Reaxys; 1 value was reported at 0.506 g/100 g H <sub>2</sub> O at standard temperature; 9 data points were measured at non-standard temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Gross; Journal of the American Chemical Society; vol. 51; (1929); p. 2365; Ph.Ch.<B>; vol. 6; p. 218

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Mueller, M., Klein, W. (1992). Comparative evaluation of methods predicting water solubility for organic compounds. Chemosphere 25(6):769-782.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	654554

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5057 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Calculation; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not reported
System	Statistical estimation in relation to partition coefficients.
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Reported as 5.11E-2 mol/L

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	Medium	Calculated data consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	This matrix is not applicable to this calculated data.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	N/A	This matrix is not applicable to this calculated data.
	Metric 6: Models	High	The model had a defined, unambiguous endpoint and the model performance was known.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



<b>Study Citation:</b>	NCBI, (2020). PubChem Compound Summary for CID 6365: 1,1-Dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	10180525

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	9700 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	20 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Reported as 0.97 wt% at 20 deg C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate OR the analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Citing Dreher, 2014.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	0.6 - g/100 ml
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	68
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Solubility in water at 68°F reported as % by weight (g/100 ml)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (1978). Occupational health guideline for 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	8435203

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	< 1000 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	water; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	20C (68F)
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Reported as less than 0.1 g/100 g water

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Several references listed in the reference but not attributed to specific data.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Nirmalakhandan, N. N., Speece, R. E. (1988). Prediction of aqueous solubility of organic chemicals based on molecular structure. Environmental Science and Technology 22(3):328-338.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	654558

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	logS = -0.321
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for high designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Horvath, A.L., 1982. Halogenated Hydrocarbons., NY: Dekker

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Nirmalakhandan, N. N., Speece, R. E. (1988). Prediction of aqueous solubility of organic chemicals based on molecular structure. Environmental Science and Technology 22(3):328-338.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	654558

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	Not Reported
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not Reported
Results Details Method	logS = -0.321
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for high designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Horvath, A.L., 1982. Halogenated Hydrocarbons., NY: Dekker

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Water Solubility  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5040 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Horvath, A et al. 1999. J Phys Chem Ref Data. 128: 395-623.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5000 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Originally reported as soluble in 200 parts water
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: O'Neil, M.J. (Ed.). 2013. The Merck Index - An Encyclopedia of Chemicals, Drugs, and Biologicals. Cambridge, UK: Royal Society of Chemistry. P. 705.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5100 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Neely 1976 HERO ID 18866



<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	4842 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Nirmalakhandan and Speece 1988 HERO ID 68101

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5075 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Seidell 1940

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5400 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	30 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Volumetric

EVALUATION			
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination** **High**

\* Related References: Primary Source Rex 1906

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5500 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	20 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Volumetric

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source Rex 1906

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5555 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

EVALUATION			
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Wright and Schaffer 1932 HERO ID 6836791

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5060 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Seidell 1941

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5060 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Also entered under HERO ID 5926414. Primary Source: Gross 1929

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5495 - mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	25 deg C
System	NR
pH	NR
Results Details Method	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Isnard and Lambert 1989



<b>Study Citation:</b>	RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	6000 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Reported as 0.6% , assumed weight percent.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that references a peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: NIOSH

**Study Citation:** Rumble, J. R. (2018). Aqueous solubility and Henry's law constants of organic compounds. :5-148 - 5-177.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Water Solubility  
**HERO ID:** 5932745

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	6200 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	0°C
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Originally reported as 6.2 g/kg H2O, converted using CRC handbook's reported water density at 0 C.
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Aqueous solubility and Henry's law constants of organic compounds. :5-148 - 5-177.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5932745

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5000 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Originally reported as 5.0 g/kg H2O, converted using CRC handbook's reported water density at 25 C.
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Aqueous solubility and Henry's law constants of organic compounds. :5-148 - 5-177.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5932745

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Water Solubility	5000 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	50°C
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Originally reported as 5.0 g/kg H2O, converted using CRC handbook's reported water density at 50 C.
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	5040 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

\* Related References: PhysProp. Horvath et al. 1999

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Wright, D. A., Sandler, S. I., Devoll, D. (1992). Infinite dilution activity coefficients and solubilities of halogenated hydrocarbons in water at ambient temperatures. Environmental Science and Technology 26(9):1828-1831.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Water Solubility
<b>HERO ID:</b>	658886

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Water Solubility	4991 - 4991 mg/L
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
System	Static cell apparatus was designed to specifically to measure the equilibrium vapor pressure of dilute, gravimetrically prepared binary mixtures at constant temperature.
pH	Not reported
Results Details Method	MKS Baratron 221 AD differential pressure transducer. The result was then plugged into two mathematical equations to give the water solubility range
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Result reported as 0.0909-0.0909 mol%. MW of 1,1-dichloroethane is 98.96 g/mol; MW of water is 18.02 g/mol; assume density of water is 1 g/mL

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features and other physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-12 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
System	Closed cup
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NIOSH, (2007). NIOSH pocket guide to chemical hazards.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Flash Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	192177

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Flash Point	2 - F
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; closed cup
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
System	closed cup
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	NR

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-10.0 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Closed cup
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	-10.0°C (14.0°F)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Sigma-Aldrich; Safety Data Sheet for 1,1-Dichloroethane. Product Number: 36967, Version 5.4 (Revision Date 05/27/2016)

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-17 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Closed cup
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	-17°C (2°F)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: National Fire Protection Association; Fire Protection Guide to Hazardous Materials. 14TH Edition, Quincy, MA 2010, p. 325-64

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	14 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Open cup
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	14°C (open cup); -8.33 °C (closed cup)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Patty's Toxicology Volumes 1-9 5th ed. John Wiley & Sons. New York, N.Y. (2001)., p. V5 108

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-5.6 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Open cup
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	22°F (open cup)

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Lewis, R.J. Sr. (ed) Sax's Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials. 11th Edition. Wiley-Interscience, Wiley & Sons, Inc. Hoboken, NJ. 2004., p. 1189

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-16.7 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to the original, peer-reviewed source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: NIOSH

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-10 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: SynQuest

**Study Citation:** RSC, (2019). ChemSpider: 1,1-Dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Flash Point  
**HERO ID:** 5926256

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Flash Point	-6 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	Data is from a publicly available secondary source with references to non-peer reviewed sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: LabNetwork

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Flammability of chemical substances. :16-16 - 16-32.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Flash Point
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6655446

**EXTRACTION**

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Data</b>
Flash Point	-17 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

<b>Domain</b>	<b>Metric</b>	<b>Rating</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Autoflammability
<b>HERO ID:</b>	4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Auto-flammability	458 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported
Results Value	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Autoflammability  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Auto-flammability	458 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Originally reported as 856°F
Results Value	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Lewis, R.J. Sr. (ed) Sax's Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials. 11th Edition. Wiley-Interscience, Wiley & Sons, Inc. Hoboken, NJ. 2004., p. 1189

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2020). PubChem database: compound summary: 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Autoflammability
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6629204

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Auto-flammability	856 F
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DCA
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported
Results Value	Not Reported

		EVALUATION		
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments	
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.	
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.	
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.	
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.	
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.	
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.	

**Overall Quality Determination Medium**

\* Related References: U.S. Coast Guard. 1999. Chemical Hazard Response Information System (CHRIS) - Hazardous Chemical Data. Commandant Instruction 16465.12C. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2020). PubChem database: compound summary: 1,1-dichloroethane.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Autoflammability  
**HERO ID:** 6629204

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Auto-flammability	458 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DCA
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not specified
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported
Results Value	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: ILO International Chemical Safety Cards (ICSC)

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Flammability of chemical substances. :16-16 - 16-32.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Autoflammability
<b>HERO ID:</b>	6655446

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Auto-flammability	458 C
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; not specified; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported
Results Value	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer- reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination**

**High**

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Viscosity  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Viscosity	0.38 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Temperature	20°C
Test Conditions	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Viscosity
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Viscosity	0.465 - 0.49
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20-25°C
Test Conditions	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	At 20-25°C; 5 values were reported in Reaxys; 4 values were reported in the range of 0.465 to 0.49 at 20-25°C; 1 value was outside this range or measured at non-standard temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Viscosity
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Viscosity	0.464
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
Test Conditions	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	0.464 mPa.S

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a recognized data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Haynes, W.M. (Ed.). CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 95th Edition. CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton: FL 2014-2015, p. 6-232



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). Viscosity of liquids. :6-234 - 6-237.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Viscosity
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5932747

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Viscosity	0.464
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
Test Conditions	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	0.362 cP at 50°C

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Refractive Index  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Refractive Index	1.4164
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; None
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Temperature	20°C
System	Not reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not reported
Results Details	Not reported
Results Details Methods	Not reported
Parameter	Not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Refractive Index  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Refractive Index	1.40572 - 1.42706
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20-25°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	20-25°C; 27 values were reported in Reaxys; 21 values were reported in the range of 1.40572 to 1.42706 at 20-25°C; 6 values were outside this range or measured at unreported or non-standard temperatures.
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Parameter	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Refractive Index  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Refractive Index	1.4167
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Parameter	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a recognized data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Haynes, W.M. (Ed.). CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 95th Edition. CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton: FL 2014-2015, p. 6-232

**Study Citation:** O'Neil, M. J. (2013). Ethylidene chloride. 75-34-3. [1,1-Dichloroethane]. :705.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Refractive Index  
**HERO ID:** 5926374

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Refractive Index	1.4167
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Parameter	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available, peer-reviewed database that provides references to a recognized data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: O'Neil, M.J. (Ed.). 2013. The Merck Index - An Encyclopedia of Chemicals, Drugs, and Biologicals. Cambridge, UK: Royal Society of Chemistry. P. 705.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Rumble, J. R. (2018). 1,1-Dichloroethane. :3-16.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Refractive Index
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5331600

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Refractive Index	1.4164
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	20°C
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	Not Reported
Parameter	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) (2003). Public health goals for chemicals in drinking water: 1,1-dichloroethane in drinking water.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5155634

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.0054 atm-m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; calculation; NA
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NA; NA; NA; NA
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NA; NA; NA; NA Notes: NA
Temperature	NA
pH	NA
System	NA
Standard Deviation Results	0.0009
Results Details	Reported values are mean and standard deviation of the values found in a handbook.
Results Details Methods	NA

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****Medium**

\* Related References: Citing Mackay, D; Shiu, WY; Ma, KC (1993) Illustrated handbook of physical-chemical properties and environmental fate for organic chemicals. Volume I.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Canada,, G.o. (2021). Fact sheet: 1,1-dichloroethane.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	7309759

EXTRACTION	
Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.005 - atm-m3 /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	none; not specified; NR
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: Rapid volatilization when dissolved
Temperature	NR
pH	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Reported as $5 \times 10^{-3}$ atm-m3 /mol
Results Details Methods	NR

EVALUATION			
Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	Medium	The data are from a source that is known but is missing elements required for High designation such as peer-review, public availability, or the inclusion of references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

## Overall Quality Determination

## High

\* Related References: Citing Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 1990. Toxicological Profile for 1,1- Dichloroethane. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Georgia, USA.



<b>Study Citation:</b>	Chen, F.,ei, Freedman, D. L., Falta, R. W., Murdoch, L. C. (2012). Henry's law constants of chlorinated solvents at elevated temperatures. Chemosphere 86(2):156-165.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	1739466

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.00249 - 0.0452 atm-m3/mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; TCI; NR; NR
Temperature	8-93°C
pH	Not Reported
System	Modified EPICS; water-saturated solutions, shaker table at room temperature overnight before measuring the headspace concentrations by GC
Standard Deviation Results	17.1-21.0%
Results Details	8.0°C, 0.00249 atm m3/mol, 17.1 %SD; 24.0°C, 0.00551 atm m3/mol, 2.69%SD; 38.0°C, 0.00962 atm m3/mol, 3.69%SD; 58.0°C, 0.01637 atm m3/mol, 3.48%SD; 78.0°C, 0.02370 atm m3/mol, 10.1 %SD; 90.0°C, 0.02826 atm m3/mol, 6.06%SD; 91.0°C, 0.03507 atm m3/mol, 13.1 %SD; 93.0°C, 0.04523 atm m3/mol, 21.0 %SD
Results Details Methods	Modified EPICS; water-saturated solutions, shaker table at room temperature overnight before measuring the headspace concentrations by GC, GC-FID

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Gorgenyi, M., Dewulf, J., Langenhove, Van, H. (2002). Temperature dependence of Henry's law constant in an extended temperature range. Chemosphere 48(7):757-762.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	1937610

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.2390
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
pH	Not reported
System	EPICS-SPME technique (equilibrium partitioning in closed systems-solid phase microextraction)
Standard Deviation Results	3.2%
Results Details	Source also measured HLC of 0.076 at 2°C, 0.1036 at 6°C, 0.1206 at 10°C, 0.1869 at 18°C, 0.3019 at 30°C, 0.4066 at 40°C, 0.5480 at 50°C, and 0.6885 60°C
Results Details Methods	EPICS-SPME technique (equilibrium partitioning in closed systems-solid phase microextraction), units not stated

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	Data reported in a peer-reviewed journal article.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The method referred to previous articles; units not stated.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	Hovorka, S., Dohnal, V. (1997). Determination of air-water partitioning of volatile halogenated hydrocarbons by the inert gas stripping method. Journal of Chemical and Engineering Data 42(5):924-933.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5441348

## EXTRACTION

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	25.6 - MPa
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Non-guideline; Inert Gas Stripping Method
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; various suppliers; NR; 99 mol % or higher Notes: Analytical or pure grade chemical
Temperature	293.15 K
pH	NR
System	Equilibrium stripping in an all-glass jacketed device with the presaturator (P) and the dilution cell (D). Constant flow of stripping gas (N2) with vigorous mixing for 2-5 hours. Equilibrium cell connected and stripping gas introduced.
Standard Deviation Results	Relative standard errors ~1%
Results Details	HLC defined as $\lim_{x1 \rightarrow 0} \text{solute fugacity/solute mole fraction in the liquid solution}$ . $Kaw = 191,000$ (116-498 at 283.15-323.15 K); 25.6 MPa = 252.7 atm (15-72.3 MPa at 283.15-323.15), where $Kaw = \lim_{cwl} \text{solute concentrations in air / solute concentrations in water}$
Results Details Methods	gas chromatograph (GC) with a flame ionization detector (FID)

## EVALUATION

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features or other physical/chemical properties or behaviors.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	High	The methodology for producing the information is designed to answer a specific question, and the methodology's objective is clear.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	High	The analytical method is non-standard but is expected to be appropriate OR the analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

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<b>Study Citation:</b>	Hovorka, S., Dohnal, V. (1997). Determination of air-water partitioning of volatile halogenated hydrocarbons by the inert gas stripping method. Journal of Chemical and Engineering Data 42(5):924-933.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5441348

Domain	Metric	EVALUATION Rating	Comments
<b>Overall Quality Determination</b>		<b>High</b>	

<b>Study Citation:</b>	NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.00562 atm-m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	24°C
pH	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Gossett, J.M. 1987. Environ Sci Tech. 21: 202-6.

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	569.0 - Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	NR
pH	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Gossett 1987 HERO ID 732584

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	466.0 - Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	20 deg C
pH	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Tse et al. 1992 HERO ID 658808

<b>Study Citation:</b>	RIVM, (2007). Ecotoxicologically based environmental risk limits for several volatile aliphatic hydrocarbons. :217.
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5159900

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	709.2 - Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR Notes: NR
Temperature	30 deg C
pH	NR
System	NR
Standard Deviation Results	NR
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	NR

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical substance structural features.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Low	The analytical method is unknown and there is no indication that a reliable method was used.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	The information or data is from a recognized data collection/repository where data are peer-reviewed by experts in the field, are broadly available to the public for review and use OR includes references to the original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Primary Source: Tse et al. 1992 658808



**Study Citation:** Rumble, J. R. (2018). Aqueous solubility and Henry's law constants of organic compounds. :5-148 - 5-177.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Henry's Law  
**HERO ID:** 5932745

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.63 kPa m3/mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	25°C
pH	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Reported as 0.63 kPa m3 mol-1 (converted using 1 kPa = 0.00986923 atm)
Results Details Methods	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a recognized, peer-reviewed data collection.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

<b>Study Citation:</b>	U.S. EPA, (2019). Chemistry Dashboard Information for 1,1-Dichloroethane. 75-34-3..
<b>OECD Harmonized Template:</b>	Henry's Law
<b>HERO ID:</b>	5926139

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
Henry's Law	0.00562 atm-m <sup>3</sup> /mol
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Temperature	24°C
pH	Not Reported
System	Not Reported
Standard Deviation Results	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported
Results Details Methods	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	High	Measured data are consistent with the subject chemical's physical/chemical properties.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: PhysProp. Gossett, JM. 1987

**Study Citation:** Elsevier, (2019). Reaxys: physical-chemical property data for 1,1-dichloroethane. CAS Registry Number: 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Dielectric Constant  
**HERO ID:** 5926414

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Dielectric Constant	9.44 - 10.9
Temperature	20-25°C
System	Not Reported
Results Value	Not Reported
Results Details	@ 20-25°C; 4 values were reported in Reaxys; 2 of these values were reported in the range of 9.44 to 10.9 at 20-25 C; 2 values were outside this range or measured at unreported or non-standard temperatures.

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a secondary database with a references to the peer-reviewed original source.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Data range determined from multiple primary sources in REAXYS.

**Study Citation:** NLM, (2018). PubChem: Hazardous Substance Data Bank: 1,1-Dichloroethane, 75-34-3.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Dielectric Constant  
**HERO ID:** 5926110

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; 1,1-Dichloroethane
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not Reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	NR; NR; NR; NR
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	NR; NR; NR; NR
Dielectric Constant	10.9
Temperature	20°C
System	Not Reported
Results Value	Not Reported
Results Details	Not Reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	Analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a peer-reviewed, publicly available database that provides references to original sources.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

\* Related References: Dreher E.B. et al; Chloroethanes and Chloroethylenes. Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry. 7th Ed. (1999-2018).

**Study Citation:** Dreher, E. L., Beutel, K. K., Myers, J. D., Lübbe, T., Krieger, S., Pottenger, L. H. (2014). Chloroethanes and chloroethylenes. :1-81.  
**OECD Harmonized Template:** Other Properties  
**HERO ID:** 4293766

**EXTRACTION**

Parameter	Data
CASRN and Test Material	75-34-3; Not Reported
Confidentiality, Type, and Guideline	None; Experimental; Not reported
Solvent, Reactivity, Storage, and Stability	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported
Radiolabel, Source, State, and Purity	Not reported; Not reported; Not reported; Not reported Notes: Not reported
Results Value	Heat of evaporation at 298 K: 30.8 kJ/mol
Results Details	Not reported
Results Remarks	Not reported

**EVALUATION**

Domain	Metric	Rating	Comments
Domain 1: Substance	Metric 1: Representativeness	High	Data are measured or estimated for the subject chemical substance.
	Metric 2: Appropriateness	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.
Domain 2: Test Reliability	Metric 3: Reliability/Unbiased (Method Objectivity)	Medium	There is no indication that the methodology for producing the information was biased towards a particular product or outcome.
	Metric 4: Reliability/Analytical Method	Medium	The analytical method is unknown but is likely to be appropriate based on the data's inclusion in a peer-reviewed/recognized database or other secondary source.
Domain 3: Other	Metric 5: Databases	High	Data is from a known data-collection, prepared by experts in the field.
	Metric 6: Models	N/A	Rating of this factor is not applicable to this kind of information.

**Overall Quality Determination****High**

## List of Abbreviations and Acronyms for Data Quality Evaluation and Extraction Tables

Term	Definition
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
ATSDR	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
atm	Atmospheres
atm · m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Atmospheres - cubic meters per mole
C	Celsius
CASRN	Chemical Abstract Service registry number
cP	Centipoise
CRC	CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
ECB	European Chemicals Bureau
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
F	Fahrenheit
GC	Gas Chromatography
g/cm <sup>3</sup>	Grams per cubic centimeter
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice
HLC	Henry's Law Constant
HPV	High Production Volume
HSDB	Hazard Substance Data Bank
ILO	International Labour Organization
IPCS	International Programme on Chemical Safety
IUCLID	International Uniform Chemical Information Database
K	Kelvin
K <sub>oa</sub>	Octanol-Air partition coefficient
K <sub>ow</sub>	Octanol-Water partition coefficient
mg/L	Milligrams per Liter
mol	Mole
mmHg	Millimeters of Mercury
MS	Mass Spectrometry
N/A	Not Applicable
NICNAS	National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NR	Not Reported
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Pa (hPa)	Pascals (hectopascals; 1 hPa = 100 Pa)
pH	Negative base 10 Log of Hydrogen Ion (H <sup>+</sup> ) Concentration in Aqueous Solution
pK <sub>a</sub>	Negative base 10 Log of Acid Dissociation Constant (K <sub>a</sub> )
RIVM	National Institute for Public Health and the Environment (Dutch: Rijksinstituut voor Volksgezondheid en Milieu)

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Term	Definition
RSC	Royal Society of Chemistry
RT	Retention Time
SIDs	Screening Information Dataset
VP	Vapor Pressure
US or USA	United States of America
UV (UV-Vis)	Ultra Violet (UV-Visible)
WHO	World Health Organization