# HE KE EATS

## Climate & Change: Where Warren Meets the Water,

- addresses the SNEP Five Year Strategic Plan: Supporting Sustainable Communities. to establish and sustain "policies to foster social/climate equity and eliminate disproportionate harmful impacts to Environmental Justice (EJ) and underserved communities in the region."
- This project will establish robust community participation as a cornerstone of future climate adaptation.





**SNEP SOAR SUMMIT** 

## **BUILDING STRATEGIES** TO MOVE FROM **CLIMATE ANXIETY TO ACTION**

WARREN HEZ COLLABORATIVE











## **Contact Information**

Warren HEZ Project Director **Kristin Read** kread@ebcap.org

Bristol HEZ & Warren HEZ Project Coordinator Elsa Schloemer Eschloemer@ebcap.org













The Town has worked to involve residents in its extensive planning efforts for its Market to Metacom plan with mixed success. Resident understanding of the plan remains uneven, and the majority see themselves as outside of the planning process. Anxiety, the lack of opportunity to take action in the face of this upheaval to their lives, the lack of personal resources and other factors all contribute to residents' sense of disempowerment.

Building on previous resident engagement, this proposal will support outreach, education, empowerment and building more opportunities for involvement of the Market Street neighborhood.























Health Equity Zones (HEZ), an initiative of the Rhode Island Department of Health (RIDOH), serving Rhode Island's most vulnerable residents by utilizing a unique, community-driven approach to improving the overall health and resilience of communities throughout the state.

#### **East Bay Community Action Program**

EBCAP is a Federally Qualified Health Center and Certified Mental Health Center, and as the largest Community Action agency in Rhode Island, supports over 31,000 low-to-moderate income residents in the state's East Bay region. For over 50 years, EBCAP has evolved to meet the changing needs of residents.



#### Warren Health Equity Zone (HEZ)

The Warren HEZ was founded in 2021, and focuses on Food Systems; Housing Affordability; and Safety around Mobility, Emergency Response, & Preparation for Climate Change

#### 14 Health Equity Zones in Rhode Island

**Unless the barriers** to adaptation are removed, places like Warren, RI will become less equitable as a result of climate change.

By 2100, sea level rise is projected to make Warren, RI's Market St neighborhood (census tract 305). The neighborhood is at high risk for 100-year storm flooding, which, by 2035, would put the area under between 5 and 15 feet of water. Sea levels are predicted to rise by 1.75 feet by 2035, 3 feet by 2050, 5 feet by 2070 and 9 feet by 2100.

The town has proposed "Market to Metacom" (M2M) a plan to address flood risk, which includes the a managed retreat: the purposeful, coordinated movement of people and buildings away from risks.

Not only is the Market Street area vulnerable to rising tides, it is home to many of the town's most vulnerable residents. A formerly industrialized area, it holds many (67%) low-income households, 13% of whose adults lack a high school education and who are above the 90th percentile of households that are cost-burdened by housing expenses.

www

## **Anxiety- Practices, Pauses**

Getting worried about stuff that is really happening is not weird, it's information that something may need to change in your situation, and finding your path to changing it can help with the anxiety. So can sharing it.

- Do "anxiety level" check: this is just a way to let yourself and the people you're with know how you're doing. Show on your own height how high your anxiety is right now: knee deep? Waist deep? Neck deep? What's our overall anxiety as a group today?
- Put one hand either on your chest or on your belly button. Close or unfocus your eyes, turn your back to the circle if you want. Take a breath in, and as you breathe out, make a low, deep humming or groaning sound. Try to both hear the sound in your ears, feel it in your hand, and feel it in your chest.
- Close your eyes or stare into space, feel the chair under you. Breathe in the sounds of the people • around you, even the ones you don't agree with or are frustrated with. Breathe out some gratitude for the air you just breathed in, for the ground under your feet, even for the heat of the sun and the power of the water. Breathe in the power of each other.

The present is the time when we get to be the change, even if we don't know exactly what form Sthat will take.

## Building a future vision that includes change

#### EXERCISE 1: WHAT WE SEE AND KNOW

"The environment" in Warren is houses and buildings, roads and streets and sidewalks, water in the rivers and inlets, raised and low-lying land, parks, trees, grass, marshes, seasons and weather.

With that in mind, what are some changes you've noticed in the environment in Warren in the past few years?

#### EXERCISE 2: STORYTELLING

Tell a story of living through environmental change, or other changes related to where and how we live—the time your house flooded, or the time someone in your family grew too frail to keep living at home safely.

Tell a story about the Warren that you love—an event or time that reveals the town at its best, a quality in the town that you would like to preserve and be part of.

#### EXERCISE 3: VISION

Brainstorm one change that would help Warren residents weather climate change and would also be good for residents in some other way.

Think especially about

- groups of people in who don't have what they need right now
- the kinds of relationships and boundaries you would like to have with your neighbors
- stuff that would be necessary and enjoyable at the same time

## Safety & Climate Resilience Working Group

Resident-led, placed-based



Monthly meetings; responsive to group questions, concerns × Skills and expertise share outs from members and other resources



Refreshments, Incentives, Children's Activities (diverse funding)

**Connection and** collaboration with **Town Planner** 

### **Practices and Pauses** to manage anxiety



Door Knocking in neighborhood, invitation to attend







east bay community action program



## Thank You!









## **Resilient Riverfront Renewal**

Main Street, Westerly, RI

## Project Overview

**Resilient Riverfront Renewal Project** 







### **Project Area**

#### Pavement Everywhere!

Main Street, Westerly, RI









### **Impervious Cover**

The Main Street corridor is over 90% paved





### Pluvial, Fluvial, and Coastal Flooding



Photo credit: Harold Hanka, The Westerly Sun



### Pluvial, Fluvial, and Coastal Flooding



Photo credit: Christine Corrigan, The Westerly Sun



### Pawcatuck River: An Impaired Waterbody

The Pawcatuck River just upstream and the estuarine portion of the river along Main Street are both considered Category 5: Impaired and/or Threatened

The area downstream from the Main Street waterfront is considered Category 4A: **Impaired and a TMDL has been developed** 

The TMDL study for the river indicates that the primary pollutant in both areas is **fecal coliform and there is low dissolved oxygen**.









### **Project Goals**



#### Improve Water Quality

Evaluate opportunities for **green infrastructure**, reduce impervious surfaces, and create planted areas to infiltrate and treat stormwater



#### Establish a Green Corridor

Increase the **economic vitality** of Downtown Westerly and improve the quality of life for residents and visitors through the creation of a green corridor



#### Create a Sense of Place Establish a gateway experience that

celebrates the arrival to the Town of Westerly & Rhode Island



#### Improve Resilience

Improve conditions along the riverfront to **mitigate the risk** to the Main Street corridor from sea level rise and increased storm surge while creating opportunities for public access to the River.





## **Project History**

**Spring 2021:** Getting Community Buy-in for Stormwater Funding workshop.

Fall 2021: SNEP Technical Assistance grant – Stormwater Concepts for 107 Main St

Fall 2021: RIDOT provided funding for assistance to introduce green infrastructure (GI) to the corridor.

Winter 2022: Narragansett Bay Estuary Program provided funding for a Stormwater Master Plan.

Spring 2022: Town of Westerly provided funding for a Traffic Study.

Summer 2022: RI Infrastructure Bank awarded funding to design, permit and implement GI.

Fall 2022: SNEP awarded funding via the SWIG program to design, permit and implement GI.

**Winter 2024**: The Wood-Pawcatuck Wild and Scenic Rivers Stewardship Council awarded funding via a Wild and Scenic Community Grant to establish operation and maintenance plans for proposed green infrastructure on Main Street.

**Spring 2024:** SNEP awarded funding via a SOAR Grant for conducting stakeholder engagement and completing the design for the streetscape.









#### NARRAGANSETT BAY ESTUARY PROGRAM







## Project Sites

**Resilient Riverfront Renewal Project** 







### **107 Main Street**





### **107 Main Street**

Highlighted Co-Benefit of GI: Public Space and Connections to the River

#### 45 Elm Street







### 45 Elm Street



Highlighted Co-Benefit of GI: Reducing Heat Island







### **5 Union Street**





40 20

0

CONCEPTUAL SITE PLAN

**5 UNION STREET** 

40 FT





Resilient Riverfront Renewal - June 2024

RAMP

CURBED

CURB CUT

### Streetscape

Developing designs for the streetscape based on the Stormwater Master Plan concepts



Highlighted Co-Benefits of GI: Pedestrian Safety Placemaking







## Public Engagement

**Resilient Riverfront Renewal Project** 









Walking Tour June 4, 2024

<u>Community Workshops</u> June 11, 2024

<u>River Day</u>

June 15, 2024





## **Project Website**

#### 24/7 Public Access to:

- Project Information
- Educational Resources
- Past Presentations
- Upcoming Event Info
- Feedback Opportunities

#### Public Input Map

 Users can add comments, explore comments made by others, and "heart" comments that they agree with



### Scan the QR Code to Visit the Project Website!



https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/ 89c64c24ae3146fdaeca8067b6c0e3f7





## **Stormwater Stewards - Coming Soon!**

#### SRICD's Trained Maintenance Team

#### Created in response to:

- RIDOT concerns of GI not getting maintained at all or with untrained staff
- Landowner and Town concerns about not having capacity to keep up with maintenance
- Relative lack of trained landscape companies throughout the state

#### Training Structure:

- Job skills training and stepping-stone to employment for underserved populations
- Educational enrichment for retired or professional volunteers
- Based on national and regional certification models but adapted to local conditions
- Delivered in a variety of formats to best fit the different audiences

#### <u>Goals of the Program:</u>

- As projects throughout our District grow, this team can expand beyond Westerly
- The team's services will be offered to private and town landowners at cost to ensure long-term functionality of the green infrastructure









Photo Credit: National Green Infrastructure Certification Program



Photo Credit: City of Portland, OR



## Thank You

#### **Resilient Riverfront Renewal Project**









OR BRETT P. SM

A Path to Equitable and Sustainable Stormwater and Sewer Management

#### EPA-SNEP 2024 Symposium June 12, 2024







## EQUITY IN SUSTAINABILITY

A collaborative initiative by the City of Providence and frontline, communities of color **of Providence** to bring a racial equity lens to the City's sustainability agenda.





CLIMATE RESILIENCY

STORMWATER

**PVD TREE PLAN** 

#### WHAT YOU CAN DO



Building climate resilient communities now and for generations to come.



Stormwater + Sewer 2024 Timeline of Projects	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	2025	<ul> <li>Community</li> <li>Engagement</li> <li>Analysis + Planning</li> </ul>
Harvard Bloomberg Collaboration Track January-June	<ul> <li>ó month intensive stakel training to inform strates Providence climate read</li> </ul>	holder engagement gies to make fy.				<ul> <li>City Operations</li> <li>State Requirements</li> </ul>
Providence Wastewater Collection System Roadmap January-May	Providence Wastewater Collection System     Roadmap will prepare a Roadmap setting     objective outcomes, entimating (Internal &     external) resource requirements and setting     milestones for chosen initiatives.					
Providence Sustainable Stormwater and Sewer Assessment Study February-December	Raftells Financial Consultants will create 6 deliverable tasks leading to final preparation of Stormater and Sewer Assessment Report; Stormwater Task Force: composed of key stakeholders					
Public Street Waterfront Access Project 2024-2025	Southern New England Pri for frontline communilles ( Narragansett Bay Estuary F - \$125,000     Municipal Resilience Progr	ogram (SNEP) Watershed Impl construction) - S481,000 Program Grant to Improve pub am - S1 million	ementation Grant to Improve Lic access to the waterfront for	public access to the waterfrom	n)	
Roger Williams Park Stormwater Filler 2024-2025	<ul> <li>Municipal Resilience P</li> <li>Providence's Parks Dep pollution and test inno</li> </ul>	rogram grants to Parks Dey partment will install a "trea vative stormwater manage	partment from RI Infrastruc atment train" at the Roosev ment methods to inform St	ture Bank totaling \$695,00 elt Lake outlet to reduce P rate agency policies.	00 Phosphorous	
SNEP SOAR Flooding Solutions Grant 2024-2025	<ul> <li>\$300k Understanding Urb</li> <li>The City will engage a corurban flooding mapping a</li> </ul>	an Flooding & Finding Commu stractor to present a coordinat nalysis, reviewing recent studi	nity Solutions ed, prioritized approach to urb es on flooding, and coordinatin	an flood mitigation, through c g a series of neighborhood me	onducting etings.	
Providence Hurricane Barrier Repairs- ARPA funded Summer 2024		<ul> <li>S1.5 mi the Allo</li> <li>S1.5 mi made k</li> <li>Fox Poi</li> </ul>	Ilion of repairs made to ans Ave sewer gates Ilion of repairs to be n summer 2024 to the int gates			
FY24 Capital Improvement Plan 2024-2025	Received passage in e     CIP includes \$35 millio     \$3M India Point Park s	arly January on per year for sewers and ea wall repairs beginning ir	storm water management h FY2026			
DPW Stormwater Management Projects 2024-2025	Hydrologic and hydrauli     Dredging of Pleasant Va     FY24 overtime costs ass     Sever Cleaning and Ass     Illicit Discharge Detection	ic study of Pleasant Valley Pi Ilay Parkway stream. \$12,00 octated with flood mitigation essment. \$1,300,000 m and Elimination-sewer syst	arkway (Project Lead: Provide 0 and stormwater management em and follow up to remove	ance DPW)- S112,700 nt work- S21,608 - S160,000		
### LOCAL CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACTS

More intense storms and more high heat days





In the past two years, the city has experienced 11 flash flooding events.



#### More intense rain = more flooding = more impacts







Average Ambient Air Temperature in degrees Farenheit - July 2020. (Data from RI Heat. Watch. 2020 - RIDOH, RIDEM & CAPA Strategies)



PROVIDENCE'S 2018 % TREE CANOPY COVER

#### MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN PROVIDENCE



COMMUNITIES OF COLOR IN PROVIDENCE (% OF POPULATION IDENTIFYING AS A RACE OTHER THAN WHITE)



Map & data from Opportunity insights and the US Census Bureau, https://opportunityatlas.org/

Similar to stormwater, high heat days are exacerbated by impervious cover.

Impacts of high heat are disproportionate across neighborhoods.

Providence Urban Tree Canopy percentage cover by neighborhood

### THE PROBLEM AT HAND

**Beyond Stormwater Pollution** 





More impervious cover means more stormwater run-off <sup>11</sup>



Impervious surfaces prevent rainwater from absorbing into the ground



Stormwater run-off carries pollution to a storm drain and is released to a body of water without being treated.



The waterways of Providence are polluted with stormwater run-off



#### Bacteria makes water unsafe for recreation

# FLOODING AND AGING

Deferred maintenance and intense storms



Providence has a growing problem with street flooding





Problems come from inadequate maintenance, aging and deteriorated infrastructure, and more frequent and extreme precipitation.



Even relatively small storms can present challenges for infrastructure built 100 or more years ago.

### **Projected Change in Annual Precipitation**





#### Providence's flooding hot spots impact all neighborhoods

### UNDERSTANDING THE MAGNITUDE OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE PROBLEM

What's Underground: Storm sewers, sanitary sewers and combined sewers



### How dirty water is managed in Providence





A significant portion of Providence's stormwater system is at least 75 years old.

Pipes don't last forever and need to be replaced when they have exceeded their useful life.



25



Sewer bills to the Narragansett Bay Commission pay for upkeep to their combined system and investments to prevent combined sewer overflows.

They don't pay for Providence's pipes.



### Providence City-owned infrastructure



13,000 catch basins 4,000 gutter inlets



14,473 manholes



327 miles of sewer (116 miles sanitary, 211 miles combined)



176 stormwater outfalls



Find address or place

Center

### Providence doesn't have a separate revenue stream to manage the city-owned sewer system

Dexter

Perk is St

	Stormwater + Sewer 2024 Timeline of Projects	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	2025	<ul> <li>Community</li> <li>Engagement</li> <li>Analysis + Planning</li> </ul>
	Harvard Bloomberg Collaboration Track January-June	<ul> <li>ó month intensive stakel training to inform strate- Providence climate read</li> </ul>	holder engagement gles to make dy.				<ul> <li>City Operations</li> <li>State Requirements</li> </ul>
	Providence Wastewater Collection System Roadmap January-May	<ul> <li>Providence Wastewater Col Roadmap will prepare a Ro objective outcomer, estimat external) resource requirem milestones for chosen initiat</li> </ul>	Lection System admap setting ting (Internal & ents and setting Ives.				
	Providence Sustainable Stormwater and Sewer Assessment Study February-December	Raftells Financial Consultants will create 6 deliverable tasks leading to final preparation of Stormater and Sewer Assessment Report; Stormwater Task Force; composed of key stakeholders					
0	Public Street Waterfront Access Project 2024-2025	public access to the waterfrom					
	Roger Williams Park Stormwater Filter 2024-2025         • Municipal Resilience Program grants to Parks Department from RI Infrastructure Bank totaling \$695,000           • Providence's Parks Department will install a "treatment train" at the Roosevelt Lake outlet to reduce Phosphorous pollution and test innovative stormwater management methods to inform State agency policies.						
	SNEP SOAR Flooding Solutions Grant 2024-2025	<ul> <li>\$300k Understanding Urb</li> <li>The City will engage a courban Rooding mapping a</li> </ul>	an Flooding & Finding Commu ntractor to present a coordinat nalysis, reviewing recent studie	nity Solutions ed, prioritized approach to wri as on flooding, and coordinatie	ben flood mitigation, through co ng a series of neighborhood me	anducting etings.	
	Providence Hurricane Barrier Repairs- ARPA funded Summer 2024		<ul> <li>\$1.5 mil the Alle</li> <li>\$1.5 mil made in Fox Poil</li> </ul>	lion of repairs made to ons Ave sewer gates lion of repairs to be n summer 2024 to the nt gates			
	FY24 Capital Improvement Plan 2024-2025						
	Hydrologic and hydraulic study of Pleasant Valley Parkway (Project lead: Providence DPW)- \$112,700     Dredging of Pleasant Valley Parkway stream- \$12,000     FY24 overtime costs associated with flood mitigation and stormwater management work- \$21,608     Sewer Cleaning and Assessment -\$1,300,000     Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination-sewer system and follow up to remove- \$160,000						



## THANK YOU

City of Providence



Laura Ludwig, Director

Marine Debris and Plastics Program

Center for Coastal Studies, Provincetown MA



**SNEP** Conference

Roger Williams College

Wednesday, June 12, 2024

#### Fishing Gear Removal from Cuttyhunk Island

Organizing Volunteers

Identifying

Problem &

Solution

Data Collection and Application

Creative Disposal and Alternative Uses for Collected Debris





Squeaky Wheel Gets the Grease –

Resident/community concerns about the issue are brought to appropriate authorities.

Cuttyhunk Shellfish Farm had reached out to MA Division of Marine Fisheries and Environmental Police over the course of many years to request assistance in cleaning lobster gear off the island beaches.



It's Who You Know –

**MA Environmental Police** have supported CCS ghost gear removals since 2013 and knew of our focus on Abandoned, Lost or otherwise Discarded Fishing Gear (ALDFG) so they asked if we could help.



Seeing is Believing –

Lt. Col. Moran brought CCS out to assess the issue in October 2021; Cuttyhunk Shellfish Farm gave a royal tour of the shore and the ALDFG.



### Finding Funding, Power in Numbers -

CCS identified a timely funding source (SWIG program!) and additional potential collaborators including Cornell University, MA Lobstermen's Association and 6 other supporting groups; and submitted a proposal to SNEP two minutes before the deadline.

<image/> <image/> <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	<ul> <li>Jan 27, 2023</li> <li>Jan 28, 2023</li> <li>Jan and J., Prick Bandmake Construction of the descent Stream Andream Statistics</li> <li>For any Construction of the Stream Statistics of the Stream Statistics</li> <li>The descent Statistics of the Stream Statistics</li> <li>The descent Statistics of the Stream Statistics</li> <li>The descent Statistics of the Stream Statistics of the Stream Statistics of the Stream Statistics</li> <li>Statistics of the Stream Statistics of the Stream Stream Statistics of the Stream Stream Statistics of the Stream Stream</li></ul>	<image/> <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	<image/> <image/> <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>
	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	<text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	<image/> <image/> <image/> <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>

Getting Serious –

First step after the award was issued:

survey and identify all ALDFG targets using a CCS aerial system.



Second step:

map the hot spots and access points.



### Atypical College Island Spring Break

Field work was designed around partner Cornell's spring break to take advantage of the power in numbers.

Artists and educators joined for the week-long immersion.




Collecting Debris and Data –

In 2023, 25 people took part in the removal efforts, and all debris was inventoried before being shipped offisland to be recycled, repurposed, or sent to a waste-toenergy facility.











Traps from other parts of the island were unable to be removed.

In areas of steep cliffs and poor access, we focused on removing lightweight debris like buoys and rope.





Trap debris was loaded onto a trailer and fourwheeled to the main wharf area for processing



Traps were not the only debris inventoried

everything else added up, too.



Traps were flattened before they were loaded



Ballast was removed and saved for residents' use







Debris was separated into two 30-yard containers – one for metal, one for everything else



Art for the Win –

Artworks inspired by this residency were exhibited at the New **Bedford Whaling Historical National** Museum in July; a culminating cleanup and art exhibit on Cuttyhunk was held the weekend of August 12, 2023.

## ART COLLABORATION **50 HANDS 25HEARTS** COAST DEBRIS JULY 16-AUGUST NEW BEDFORD WHALING NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK **OPENING RECEPTION JULY 16, HAM-IPM**

































'Ghost gear' piles up in the Gulf of Maine amid plastic onslaught on oceans

Sep 19, 2023 6:30 PM EDT



All that remained -

After a weeklong cleanup effort in 2023, two piles of traps remained to be removed.

The original plan was to mount a waterbased extraction during summer 2023, working with commercial fishing vessels





But Cuttyhunk's shoreline is rimmed with rocks and pummeled by tides and currents.

Sensible commercial fishermen just said "no".



So we rounded up a few new recruits and headed back out in May 2024 to get the rest of the traps off the shore.

















Could not have done this project without the equipment and staff of Cuttyhunk Shellfish Farms









	4/7/2023	5/28/2024	Total Removed	
Item	Count	Count		
rope pieces	1000	550	1,550	est
bottles- plastic drink	821	240	1061	
non-descript rigid plastic >2 cm/1in	970		970	2023 only
lobster traps - mangled	500	45	545	est
non-descript foam> 2cm/1in	269	230	499	
cans	390	66	456	2023 only
lobster traps - identified	244	163	407	
non-descript plastic film	339		339	2023 only
food wrappers	302		302	2023 only
bottle caps- plastic	177		177	2023 only



Weight of all collected debris, Cuttyhunk Island, April 2023 + May 2024					
Item	tons	lbs	disposition		
scrap metal / wire traps:	4	8000	recycled		
rope, net, buoys, and a few traps:	3.5635	7127	incinerated		
estimated weight of bricks/ballast removed:	1.275	2550	saved for use on-island		
estimated weight of debris for artists:	0.675	1350	used for art		
total weight of debris collected	9.5135	19,027			





## Principal Ports of Lobster Tags Found on Cuttyhunk Island 2023-2024





Before (2023)



After (2024)

Thank you!

Sarah Thornington, Photographer/artist

Seth Garfield, Oyster Farmer

Michelle Carvalho, STEAM Academy

Pamela Cooley, Volunteer Cook

CCS Beach Brigade

Tom Ardito, Restore America's Estuaries

